# Grenada Caribbean Region HIV and AIDS Service Provision Assessment Survey 2006

U.S. Agency for International Development Office of the Representative to Barbados











# GRENADA CARIBBEAN REGION HIV AND AIDS SERVICE PROVISION ASSESSMENT SURVEY 2005

U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID)

Office of the Representative to Barbados

**MEASURE** Evaluation

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# ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

AIDS Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome

ANC Antenatal Clinic
ART Antiretroviral Therapy
ARV Antiretroviral Medicines
CAREC Caribbean Epidemiology Centre

CARICOM The Caribbean Community and Common Market
CHART Caribbean HIV/AIDS Regional Training Initiative

CHRC Caribbean Health Research Council

CIDA Canadian International Development Agency
CIMT Caribbean Indicators and Measurement Tools

CPT Cotrimoxazole Preventive Treatment

CRN+ The Caribbean Regional Network of People Living with HIV/AIDS

CSME CARICOM Single Market and Economy

CSS Care and Support Services
CSW Commercial Sex Workers
CT Counseling and Testing

DFID Department for International Development (UK)
DOTS Direct Observed Treatment Short-course strategy

ELISA Enzyme-Linked Immuno-Sorbent Assay
FPS Fortified Protein Supplementation

GFATM The Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis, and Malaria

HAART Highly Active Antiretroviral Therapy
HIV Human Immunodeficiency Virus

HSPA HIV and AIDS Service Provision Assessment

INH Isoniazid
IV Intravenous
MOH Ministry of Health

MSM Men who have Sex with Men NAD National AIDS Directorate NAP National AIDS Program

NGO Non-Governmental Organization
NIDCU National Infectious Disease Control Unit

NHAC National HIV/AIDS Commission

OECS Organization of Eastern Caribbean States

Ols Opportunistic Infections
ORS Oral Rehydration Salts

PAHO Pan American Health Organization

PANCAP Pan Caribbean Partnership against HIV/AIDS

PCP Pneumocystis Carinii Pneumonia PEP Post-Exposure Prophylaxis PLHIV People Living with HIV

PLWHA People Living with HIV and AIDS
PMH Princess Margaret Hospital
PMP Performance Monitoring Plan

PMTCT Prevention of Mother- To- Child Transmission

RPR Rapid Plasma Reagin (syphilis test)
STIs Sexually Transmitted Infections

TB Tuberculosis

UNAIDS Joint United Nations Program on HIV/AIDS UNDP United Nations Development Program

UNICEF United Nations Children's Fund

USAID United States Agency for International Development

VCT Voluntary Counseling and Testing

VDRL Venereal Disease Research Laboratory Test

WHO World Health Organization YFS Youth Friendly Services

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# Summary of Key Findings

The HIV and AIDS Service Provision Assessment (HSPA) was developed to assess the quality and capacity of HIV- and AIDS-related services in high prevalent situations. However, the findings of the Eastern Caribbean HSPA need to be interpreted within a low prevalence context. Small islands with few facilities may not require all of the HIV- and AIDS-related services to be at full capacity in every facility. Nevertheless, an efficient system to identify, counsel and treat those who are HIV positive and to prevent the spread of the virus requires a quality HIV testing and counseling system, accessible antiretroviral therapy and opportunistic infection treatment services, and a prevention strategy that reaches the vulnerable and at risk populations. A solid record-keeping and reporting system is essential for monitoring and the surveillance of the epidemic and the capacity of the health system to respond. No matter what level health planners decide is best for the country, each service should be provided at the highest quality possible. The results of the 2006 Grenada HSPA provide baseline information for decision-making on how and where to scale up or strengthen HIV- and AIDS-related services.

Focusing on the formal public health sector in Grenada, the HSPA findings provide information on both basic- and advanced-level HIV and AIDS services and the availability of record-keeping systems for monitoring HIV and AIDS care and support. Within the Caribbean region, there is a concern for the recent training of health professionals who provide HIV and AIDS services, for health worker attitudes toward people living with HIV (PLHIV), and for patient movement within the region. The Grenada HSPA captured information on these region-specific indicators in addition to the standard HSPA indicators. Since HIV and AIDS services are not offered across all facilities or facility types, and these services are relatively few, the sample is disproportionately representative of known sites for HIV and AIDS services. Although the emphasis of the HSPA is on public facilities, if private or non-government facilities are important providers of HIV and AIDS services, they were also included. The survey was conducted in a sample of 24 facilities (20 public facilities) in Grenada, including hospitals, health centers, specialized clinics, and laboratories. Therefore any interpretation of the findings should be limited to the sample and to the capacity to scale up existing HIV and The HIV- and AIDS-related services that were assessed include counseling and testing capability, care and support services (CSS), antiretroviral therapy (ART), post-exposure prophylaxis (PEP), prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT) and youth-friendly services (YFS).

Along with documenting which HIV and AIDS services are offered, a few systemic issues were identified:

# Region-specific findings—

- Gaps exist in recent training in counseling and HIV specific services.
- Fifty-eight percent of health workers surveyed had a positive attitude toward PLHIV.

There are opportunities to address migrants seeking testing, counseling and treatment for HIV and AIDS.

# HIV testing system<sup>1</sup>—

- Almost all of the public facilities (17 of 20) surveyed have an HIV testing system.
- None of the sites with HIV testing systems met all of the requirements for a complete system.
- None of the HIV testing system facilities met the requirements for counseling or youth-friendly services.
- There is one facility with a trained provider in youth-friendly services.
- Overall, there is a lack of written protocols and policies in place at services sites for informed consent, counseling, and youth-friendly services.

# Availability of basic care and support services—

- There is a lack of available tuberculosis (TB) medicines at TB service sites, and all items for sputum test where sputum tests are performed.
- Sites are in need of sexually transmitted infection (STI) protocol.
- All of the items for effective nosocomial infections are not present in all sites of the 20 facilities surveyed.
- Low percentage of staff are supervised for clinical services in facilities.

# Availability of advance care and support services—

- There is a lack of protocols and guidelines in facilities for opportunistic infections, palliative care, children living with HIV and AIDS and adults living with HIV and AIDS.
- Opportunity exists to increase capacity among providers treating opportunistic infections.
- Half of the surveyed facilities reported PEP available in facilities.
- A good record-keeping system is in place for client appointments.
- Opportunity exists to identify scale-up for ART and improve record-keeping systems.
- Good infrastructure for inpatient HIV and AIDS services is in place, although there is an opportunity for care and treatment services to be scaled up.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> A facility conducts the test, has an affiliated laboratory, or has an agreement with a testing site where the test results are expected to be returned to the facility.

- There is an insufficient presence of a referral system for home-based care services among care and support services sites.
- ▶ Eighteen of the 20 public facilities surveyed offer PMTCT services: 75 percent offer pre- and post-test counseling and HIV testing services; 25 percent offer infant feeding. All of the 18 facilities offer family planning counseling or referral. No facility provided antiretroviral medicines (ARV) prophylaxis to prevent mother-to-child transmission (MTCT), prevention of mother-to-child plus (PMTCT+) services, or all four items for the minimum PMTCT package, due to the centralized ARV dissemination structure in place.

# 1.1 BACKGROUND

Grenada is a tri-island state (Grenada, Carriacou, and Petit Martinique) located between the Caribbean Sea and the North Atlantic Ocean. It is situated 100 miles north of Venezuela and 90 miles southwest of Barbados. More than 100,000 people (106,027) live on the 344 sq. km island of Grenada.<sup>2</sup> Over 40 percent of the population lives in urban settings concentrated in coastal areas. It is estimated that by 2030 almost 60 percent of the island's population will live in urban areas. English is the official language of the island state. According to the 2005 United Nations Development Program (UNDP) Human Development Index, Grenada ranks 66th out of 177 nations based on measures such as life expectancy, educational attainment, and adjusted real income.<sup>3</sup> The countries' six parishes (Saint Andrew, Saint David, Saint John, Saint Mark, Saint George, and Saint Patrick) inclusive of its offshore islands (Carriacou and Petite Martinique form one health district) are organized into seven health districts.

On September 7, 2004, the passage of Hurricane Ivan severely destabilized the health sector. Documented as the most powerful natural disaster to hit the Caribbean region, Ivan resulted in a scale of devastation that shocked the global community. Approximately 68 percent of health facilities and services were affected with an estimated cost of repairs at EC\$8.1 million. In an effort to recover and rehabilitate the national health sector, the Ministry of Health's (MOH's) 2004 corporate plan focused mainly on the rebuilding of damage facilities and restoration of services.<sup>4</sup>

# 1.2 HIV AND AIDS IN THE CARIBBEAN

According to a recent report from the Caribbean Epidemiology Centre (CAREC), the HIV and AIDS epidemic in the Caribbean is a growing problem across the region that is heavily influenced by the prevalence effects experienced in Haiti and the Dominican Republic. The AIDS epidemic has begun to impact the health sector and the economic resources of the region in terms of loss of human potential and productivity. The Caribbean has the highest incidence of reported AIDS cases in the Americas, and the size of the epidemic is second only to that in Sub-Saharan Africa. There are approximately 350,000 to 590,000 people living with HIV (PLHIV) who call the region home.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Government of Grenada. 2006. Draft National Strategic Plan for Health, 2007-2011.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>United Nations Development Programme (UNDP). 2005. *Human development index report 2005*. Available at http://hdr.undp.org/presskit/hdr2005/pdf/presskit/HDR05 PKE HDI.pdf.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Government of Grenada. 2006.

Seventy-nine percent of PLHIV in the Caribbean are from Haiti and the Dominican Republic, making the island of Hispaniola the "epicenter of the epidemic in the Caribbean region and the Western Hemisphere."<sup>5</sup>

AIDS is now the leading cause of death among 15 to 45 year-olds in the Caribbean. CAREC reports that 73 percent of cases are diagnosed in people of this age group. Although the gender distribution of the disease is predominantly weighted toward males (2:1), young women between the ages of 15 and 24 are particularly at risk. The annual incidence of HIV among females of this age group is from three to six times higher than males in the same age group. In the Caribbean there are also subgroups or more vulnerable groups to HIV and AIDS, which include men who have sex with men (MSM) and commercial sex workers (CSW). Also targeted as higher risk are pregnant women, due to the risk of AIDS transfer to their unborn child, and those with sexually transmitted infections (STIs). Intravenous drug users are also a risk group in the Caribbean; however, this population seems to be concentrated to within certain islands.

# 1.3 HIV AND AIDS IN GRENADA

The MOH reported that the HIV and AIDS prevalence rate as less than I percent in Grenada.<sup>6</sup> From the first case of HIV diagnosed in 1984 through November 2006, 301 cases of HIV and 207 cases of AIDS were reported to the MOH Epidemiology Unit. Males represent 64.5 percent of diagnosed HIV cases in Grenada. Except for the 15- to 24-year age group, males are diagnosed with HIV at higher rates than females in all age groups of sexually active Grenadians. It is important to note, however, that females account for 62 percent of all persons living with HIV in the 15 to 24 age category. Close to 60 percent (57.1%) of all HIV cases occur in the 25 to 44-year age group. Approximately 4 percent of all HIV cases and 3 percent of AIDS cases occurred in persons under 15 years of age. One-hundred sixty-four (164) persons have died of AIDS-related causes since 1984. Of reported deaths, 71 percent occurred in people aged 15 to 44, while 3 percent occurred among people aged less than 15.

Screening tests conducted in 2005 revealed a seroprevalence rate of less than 0.1 percent among pregnant women. However, results might not reflect a true magnitude of the epidemic because the test requires voluntary compliance among women. Although undocumented, the potential for pregnant women to access prenatal care outside Grenada may also skew epidemic estimates.

The MOH, through the National Infectious Disease Control Unit (NIDCU), is committed to ensuring that all HIV and AIDS clients in Grenada, Carriacou, and Petite Martinique receive appropriate medical care and treatment. It is important, then, to note that since the survey in 2006 CAREC trained four persons in rapid testing protocol, with the hope of moving closer to complete implementation in Grenada. Free treatment and care are available within the public system at the NIDCU base at the

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>Caribbean Epidemiology Centre (CAREC). 2004. Status and Trends: Analysis of the Caribbean HIV/AIDS Epidemic 1982-2002. Port of Spain, Trinidad: Caribbean Epidemiology Centre.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup>Government of Grenada. 2006. Draft National Strategic Plan for Health, 2007-2011

General Hospital. In the rapid scale-up to ensure effectiveness and efficiency in service delivery, Grenada is working with several international and regional partners. These partners include the Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria (GFATM), the Clinton Foundation, and the Pan Caribbean Partnership Against HIV/AIDS (PANCAP). Furthermore, the World Bank has invested considerable funds through its HIV/AIDS Prevention and Control Programme to assist with the augmentation of care and treatment services.

Regionally, with the assistance and guidance of PANCAP and the Caribbean HIV/AIDS Regional Training Initiative (CHART) network, key capacity needs for providers of HIV and AIDS care and treatment are being addressed in the Organization of Eastern Caribbean States (OECS) region. Furthermore, with assistance and guidance from Caribbean Health Research Council (CHRC), important care and support indicators will be monitored consistently in the region.<sup>7</sup>

# 1.4 SELECTED HEALTH AND DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

The average life expectancy in Grenada is 70 years, with women having a longer average life span (72 years) than men (68 years).<sup>8</sup> Infant mortality in 2004 was reported at 13.4 deaths/1000 live births. Male infants died at a slightly higher rate than female infants, with infant mortality rates of 14.0 deaths/1000 live births for males and 12.8 deaths/1000 live births for females.<sup>9</sup> The leading reported causes of mortality among children less than 5 years of age in 2000 were: congenital anomalies of the heart and circulatory system, hypoxia, birth asphyxia, other respiratory conditions, slow fetal growth, and fetal malnutrition.<sup>10</sup> The island's total fertility rate is around two children born per woman. Grenada's population growth is approximately 0.26 percent a year.<sup>11</sup> Currently, 33.4 percent of the population is in the 0 to 14 age range, 63 percent is in the 15 to 64 age range, and about 3 percent is 65 and older.<sup>12</sup> Approximately one-third (32.1 percent) of all Grenadians live in poverty, in that their annual expenditure is less than EC\$3,362, the cost of meeting their minimal food and other requirements.<sup>13</sup> The net external migration rate per year is 12.59 migrants/1000 population.<sup>14</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup>Caribbean Health Research Council. Caribbean Indicators and Measurement Tools (CIMT). Available at http://www.chrc-caribbean.org/CIMT.php.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup>Government of Grenada. 2006. Grenada National Strategic Plan for Health 2007–2011.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup>Grenada Ministry of Health, Epidemiology Unit. 2006. Infant mortality rate by gender from 2000–2004 in Grenada.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup>Pan American Health Organization. 2005. Basic Country Health Profile for the Americas: Grenada. Available at http://www.paho.org/English/DD/AIS/cp 308.htm.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup>Central Intelligence Agency (CIA). 2005. CIA World Factbook. Washington DC: Central Intelligence Agency. Available at http://www.cia.gov/cia/publications/factbook/geos/do.html. <sup>12</sup>Ibid.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup>Caribbean Development Bank 1999. Poverty Assessment Report, Grenada, volume 1. Available at http://www.caribank.org/downloads/Grenada\_Final\_Vol1.pdf. <sup>14</sup>CIA. 2005.



The only vector-borne communicable disease of any significance in Grenada is dengue fever, with 84 reported cases in 2002. Leading causes of death from 1998 to 2002 were diseases of the circulatory system; malignant neoplasms; diseases of the respiratory system; and certain infectious and parasitic diseases. Diseases of the endocrine and digestives systems ranked second in 2003, second only to malignant neoplasm. 15 Deaths as a result of accidents and injuries have doubled during this period and are second to deaths of the circulatory system, which have increased fourfold from 1989 to 2002.<sup>16</sup>

### 1.5 GENERAL ORGANIZATION OF THE HEALTH SYSTEM

This section provides the context for viewing the findings of the Grenada HIV and AIDS Service Provision Assessment. Health services in Grenada are provided primarily through public facilities, although there is an increase in the use of private facilities due to the perception of better quality of care. Primary health care services are decentralized and delivered from a network of 33 medical stations, 6 health centers, and 2 maternity units. Secondary care services are centralized. One public and two private laboratories, and a diagnostic facility provide support services for Grenada. According to the Pan American Health Organization (PAHO), Grenada's health sector policy priorities should include the development of "polyclinics that offer extended hours and a broader range of services, with the community's active participation in the management of the services."17 There are no NGOs currently providing inpatient care in Grenada. 18

A National Strategic Plan for Health 2007–2011, currently in its draft stage was recently prepared by the MOH. Its theme—"Health for Economic Growth and Development" is consistent with the principles and strategies that govern the Caribbean Charter for Health Promotion and The Caribbean Cooperation in Health Phase II which views health as a resource for national productivity and development. Priority strategic areas for the 5-year period are—

- Health issues—non-communicable and communicable diseases, reproductive and child health, health care of the elderly, accidents and injuries, and occupational health
- Health service issues—quality of care, community health services, hospital and specialist services
- Management and health systems—health system structure, legislative framework, management of public health system, health planning, procurement, and inventory and maintenance of equipment and infrastructure

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> Grenada Ministry of Health, Epidemiology Unit. 2006.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> Government of Grenada. 2006. Draft National Strategic Plan for Health, 2007–2011.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>17</sup> Pan American Health Organization. 2005. Basic Country Health Profile for the Americas: Grenada

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup> Government of Grenada. 2006. Draft National Strategic Plan for Health, 2007–2011.

<sup>19</sup> Ibid.

- Resources for health—health financing, human resources development, information systems, and physical infrastructure
- Wider determinants of health—environmental health issues and environmental protection.<sup>20</sup>

## 1.6 FUNDING OF THE HEALTH SECTOR

The Ministries of Health and Education are the largest consumers of government financial resources. Government spending on health averaged 12 percent of the annual recurring budget for the period 2000-2005, representative of between 3.5 and 4.5 percent of the Gross Domestic Product (GDP). During 2005 alone, the recurrent budget estimates for health were EC\$50,951,129, more than 10 percent of the total budget, to offset increased expenditure resulting from Hurricane Ivan. Hospitals and community health services (environmental and dental health) accounted for approximately 46 and 26 percent respectively of recurrent expenditures. Public health facilities also suffered due to the damage to and destruction of essential health protocol and patient case records. Moreover, approximately 70 percent of the total health expenditure was used for wages and salaries in the sector.<sup>21</sup>

Information on private health services is extremely limited. However, the MOH estimated that, for 2002, private health expenditure was 1.7 percent of GDP, with total health expenditure (public and private) at 5.7 percent of GDP.<sup>22</sup>

The MOH collects revenue through user fees (with exemptions from the elderly, children, and indigent) at hospitals for some diagnostic services and the use of private rooms. This accounts for approximately 0.5 percent of the government's total annual revenue. Collected funds are directed into the consolidated fund of the MOH and not to the facilities that collect the fees. The fee collection system is well organized for diagnostic services; however, some other services are constrained by two factors: (1) the inability to collect fees from all patients, and (2) the lack of a functioning mechanism to collect monies from specialists who use private rooms at the local hospitals.<sup>23</sup> As such, revenue is lost from the lack of a system to collect fees in these instances and in some other facilities.

## 1.7 HEALTH INSURANCE ORGANIZATIONS

Private health insurance is offered through several companies. Group insurance schemes are available for most major employment categories. There is a National Insurance Scheme with a pension plan that includes certain health benefits such as coverage for sickness and maternity, employment injury, disablement, and invalidity. A

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>20</sup> Ibid.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>21</sup> Ibid.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>22</sup> Ibid.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>23</sup> Ibid.

basic package of health benefits through a general health plan to which all citizens are entitled does not exist.<sup>24</sup> It should be noted, however, that all citizens can receive free care at medical stations, centers, and hospitals.

# 1.8 GENERAL ORGANIZATION OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH SECTOR

The MOH is responsible for the overall management of the health sector.<sup>25</sup> It executes its duties through four functional areas: administration, hospital services, community services, and the environment. The Permanent Secretary is the administrative authority of the Ministry, while the Chief Medical Officer functions as the principal technical officer. A Policy Committee meets regularly and deals with both operational and policy issues.<sup>26</sup>

Grenada has 3 acute care hospitals. These include the General Hospital located in the capital, St. George's (240 beds); the smaller rural Princess Alice Hospital (56 beds) located in St. Andrew's; and the Princess Royal Hospital (40 beds) situated in Carriacou. In addition, there is one mental institution (Mt. Gay Hospital) and one home for the elderly (Richmond Home), both located in the capital. A limited referral system exists between community services and hospitals, which significantly increases the waiting time for persons who seek medical care at the accident and emergency departments at the acute hospitals.

Community Health Services are provided through 6 health centers, 30 medical stations, and an organized home visit program. This component of the health care system was staffed by 10 district medical officers, 10 community health nurses, 40 district nurses, 5 family nurse practitioners, 45 community health aides, 12 pharmacists, 8 dentists, 2 social workers, and 7 environmental health officers in 2004. A range of primary and secondary health care services are provided via this mechanism. These include district and school nursing, family planning, medical clinics, pharmacy, health education, maternal and child health services, dental, and psychiatric clinics.<sup>27</sup> The effectiveness of community health care is constrained by the following factors: long waiting times at clinics, lack of coordinated and integrated care, and of confidence in community services. The re-establishment of primary care teams, therefore, is identified as a priority intervention to address these challenges.<sup>28</sup>

# 1.9 GENERAL ORGANIZATION OF THE NON-GOVERNMENTAL HEALTH SECTOR

Use of private health care services has increased in recent times due to the impression of better quality care. Most private health care is provided in single practitioner clinics,

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>24</sup> PAHO. 2005. Basic Country Health Profile for the Americas: Grenada.

<sup>25</sup> Ibid.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>26</sup> Government of Grenada. 2005. Draft National Strategic Plan for Health 2007–2011.

<sup>27</sup> Ibid.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>28</sup> Ibid.

operated in part by physicians who also work within the public health system. Grenada has two small private clinics with inpatient beds, and a diagnostic facility. In addition, the General Hospital has a private ward in which patients pay for use of the facility. Specialist support is provided by a health consultant. While many non-governmental organizations (NGOs) in Grenada take part in health promotion and protection activities, no NGOs provide patient care. St. George's University (SGU) provides technical support to the MOH in a number of areas.<sup>29</sup>

# 1.10 HUMAN RESOURCES

During the period from 1997 to 2002, Grenada had 8.1 physicians per 10,000 people. The ratio per 10,000 people for nurses and dentists were 19.5 and 1.1 respectively. In 1998, there were 6.9 pharmacists and 0.75 nutritionists per 10,000 people. According to the MOH, the human resource capacity in the health sector is constrained by a number of factors:

- The ability to retain sufficient medical practitioners, nursing staff, and medical administrators, including a Chief Medical Officer
- A lack of succession planning for staff, especially specialist medical professionals and administrative personnel
- ▶ Government's "zero growth" policy for new personnel
- Granting of private practice privileges to consultants, specialists, district medical officers, and dental surgeons
- Incentives provided to nursing staff by developed countries.30

# 1.11 HEALTH EDUCATION

The government operates Schools of Nursing and Pharmacy operated through the T.A. Marryshow Community College, which provides professional training for local nurses and pharmacists; however, degree programs are not yet available in these areas. The SGU School of Medicine and other regional and international medical institutions offer degree programs for physicians and veterinarians. In addition, a Master of Public Health (MPH) program is offered by SGU.

The Government of Grenada provides scholarship opportunities for nationals to pursue health education programs at SGU. Each year, three and five scholarships are awarded to nationals to enter the MPH and medical degree programs at the University. Additional scholarships are awarded to nationals to study medicine in other regions, particularly Cuba.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>29</sup>lbid.

<sup>30</sup>lbid.

# 1.12 NATIONAL HIV AND AIDS PROGRAM

In 2002, the Government of Grenada received a World Bank loan of US \$6.04 million to facilitate implementation of an HIV and AIDS Prevention and Control Project. The National AIDS Programme (NAP) underwent major organizational changes to support implementation of this initiative. The Office of the Prime Minister assumed key responsibility for the NAP, and facilitated its coordination and implementation through establishment of a National AIDS Council and the National AIDS Directorate. The Council chaired by the Minister for Health is comprised of a multi-stakeholder group inclusive of representatives from the private and public sectors, civil society, and youth. The National AIDS Directorate (NAD) is currently staffed with a deputy director. There is some support paid for by the Global Fund for AIDS, Tuberculosis, and Malaria (GFATM), with further assistance by a temporary intern from the SGU Public Health and Preventive Medicine Department. Plans are being undertaken to hire a director, and other technical staff to coordinate, monitor, and evaluate the national response to HIV and AIDS.<sup>31</sup>

The Government of Grenada, in an effort to scale up its HIV and AIDS program, developed a National Strategic Plan (NSP) for HIV/AIDS, 2003. The main goal of the plan is:

"To reduce the risk of HIV/AIDS to the general public while nurturing and developing a caring society where people living with and affected by HIV/AIDS will have adequate and appropriate care to facilitate economically and productive lives consistent with national development priorities." 32

Three strategic areas from the Framework for Action plan on HIV/AIDS, 2006–2009, were prioritized to ensure effective implementation of the NSP. These include (I) civil society and line ministries response, (2) health sector response, and (3) strengthening institutional capacity for program management.

Testing for HIV can be accessed from any public health facility in Grenada. In an effort to promote voluntary testing among the populace, the NIDCU hosted its first National Voluntary Counseling and Testing (VCT) day on November 30, 2006. Testing services were made available in a number of public locations across the country. The NAP through the NIDCU has facilitated VCT training for a number of health professionals and community members in all health districts in the tri-island state. The Caribbean Epidemiology Centre has recently trained two local professionals in the rapid HIV testing protocol with the objective of implementing this testing system at the national level.

<sup>31</sup> Ibid.

<sup>32</sup> Ibid.

Analysis of the specimen for HIV is conducted at the public laboratory located at the General Hospital. Confirmation of a positive result is done by CAREC which can take up to 2 weeks.

The Epidemiology Unit in the MOH is responsible for the Epidemiological Surveillance system in Grenada. The unit is staffed by an epidemiologist, a surveillance nurse, community health nurses, an environmental health officer, health promotion specialist, head of the Ministry's health programs, and other co-opted members. The Ministry operates both a passive and an active surveillance system. Hospitals, health centers, and medical stations submit weekly updates to the Epidemiology Unit as part of the passive surveillance protocol. Additionally, as part of the active system, the epidemiologist and head of the Ministry's health programs visit the collecting stations and solicit data. Data analysis and interpretation is undertaken by the Epidemiology Unit, and is disseminated on a weekly basis to CAREC, PAHO and the World Health Organization (WHO). Appropriate feedback to support effective prevention and control of HIV and AIDS and other diseases are relayed to the MOH by CAREC.

Funding for the National AIDS Program is provided through the World Bank loan and a number of regional and international agencies including PAHO, CAREC, Clinton Foundation, the United Kingdom Department for International Development (DFID), UNDP, PANCAP, the Caribbean Regional Network+ for people living with HIV/AIDS (CRN+), the United Nations Children Fund (UNICEF) and GFATM.

# 2.1 Overview

HIV and AIDS are global problems with an estimated 39.4 million persons infected worldwide and 4.9 million newly infected in 2004 (Joint United Nations Program on HIV/AIDS [UNAIDS] 2004). According to UNAIDS data, the Caribbean is the second-most affected region in the world. Among adults aged 15 to 49, the HIV prevalence rate is estimated to be 2.3 percent. At the end of 2003, an estimated 440,000 people were living with HIV and AIDS in the Caribbean. Of these, 53,000 were newly infected during 2004. It is estimated that there were 36,000 deaths due to AIDS that year (UNAIDS 2005).

In response to improved treatment options and commitment from donors and international health experts, a variety of initiatives are underway to expand the scope and quality of services for HIV and AIDS. The services needed for the prevention of HIV transmission and optimal treatment and support of HIV- and AIDS-infected persons are multidimensional and include both clinical and community-based services. In the Eastern Caribbean region, there is a need for facility-level information regarding HIV and AIDS clinic-based services. With the recent investment of international assistance in AIDS care and support, filling the gaps in knowledge about clinical services and HIV testing will help facilitate the successful scaling up of services, including the U.S. Agency for International Development's (USAID's) Caribbean Regional HIV/AIDS Program.

The HIV and AIDS Service Provision Assessment (HSPA) is a methodology developed by MEASURE DHS+/Macro International Inc. The Caribbean HSPA has been carried out in two phases to assess the availability of health services and capacity to provide quality HIV- and AIDS-related services in the nine focus countries of the USAID Caribbean Regional Mission: Antigua and Barbuda, Barbados, Dominica, Grenada, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, and Trinidad and Tobago. Phase I included four countries: Barbados, Dominica, Saint Lucia, and Saint Vincent and the Grenadines. AID, Inc., Barbados, was contracted to conduct the data collection for the four countries of Phase I. During Phase II of the project, analysis of the remaining countries was conducted by the Department of Public Health and Preventive Medicine at St. George's University (SGU), Grenada, West Indies.

The HSPA provides facility-based information, such as the availability and location of services, the capacity and conditions at those service delivery points, and who is accessing the services. Information about AIDS-related services and mapping the geographic location of these services provide a regional perspective as well as data useful for country programs to improve the provision of AIDS-related services and to create conditions to support the scale-up. The HSPA provides information on two UNAIDS/World Health Organization (WHO)/Global Fund indicators that are included in the Caribbean Indicators and Measurement Tools (CIMT) related to the conditions and capacity for health facilities to provide quality HIV and AIDS services at both the basic and advanced level.

The information collected by the HSPA already exists in many different places within a facility (such as patient registers, individual patient files, health information system database, staff training records, and equipment and pharmacy distribution records); however, it is necessary to bring that information together in order to assess the care available to patients.

# 2.2 INSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK AND OBJECTIVES OF THE HSPA

Phase II was commissioned by the USAID Caribbean Regional Office/Barbados as part of the Caribbean Regional HSPA, with technical assistance from Macro International Inc. under the MEASURE Evaluation Project.

Objectives of the study are as follows:

- ▶ To provide information about nine Eastern Caribbean countries regarding—
  - The location of facilities providing AIDS-related services, by type of service (antiretroviral therapy [ART], prevention of mother-to-child transmission [PMTCT], voluntary counseling and testing [VCT], laboratory services, tuberculosis [TB], sexually transmitted infections [STIs], malaria, basic and advanced-level inpatient and outpatient care)
  - Patient flow, by type of service and by facility
  - Type and source of training received by providers at facilities offering AIDSrelated services
  - Format and content of routine data collected on AIDS services
  - Costs of services to patients
  - Patient movement within the region to access services
  - Services provided by private practitioners and to approximately how many patients (with emphasis on ART)
  - Facility systems, resources, and infrastructure to support quality services (access to guidelines, equipment, drugs, and supplies in stock, supervision, referrals, etc.)
  - Provider stigma
- To map AIDS-related services in nine Eastern Caribbean countries
- To provide estimates of indicators for the CIMT which include CIMT/UNAIDS/WHO/Global Fund Care and Support Indicators:
  - Proportion of health care facilities that have the capacity and conditions to provide basic-level HIV testing and HIV and AIDS clinical management

- Proportion of health care facilities that have the capacity and conditions to provide advanced-level HIV and AIDS care and support services, including provision of ART
- HSPA Content and Methods for Data Collection.

# 2.3 HSPA CONTENT AND METHODS FOR DATA COLLECTION

# 2.3.1 CONTENT OF THE HSPA

The content covered by the HSPA includes all categories of service and care for HIV and AIDS: VCT, PMTCT, ART, post-exposure prophylaxis (PEP), basic and advanced-level clinical services for HIV and AIDS (inpatient and outpatient), TB, STIs, and malaria. For each type of service, information is collected on the availability of systems, resources, and infrastructure to support quality services. A review is made of systems, guidelines, referrals, service records, individual client records, staff supervision, resources, laboratory diagnostics, equipment, pharmaceuticals and supplies, staff training, and infrastructure.

# 2.3.2 METHODS OF DATA COLLECTION

The HSPA consists of two survey instruments—the facility resources inventory and the Health Worker Interview. The facility resources inventory obtains information on the conditions and capacity of health facilities to provide care and support services (CSS) and on referral linkages between services. Specifically, it collects information on the HIV- and AIDS-related services provided by the facility (i.e., inpatient and outpatient services, VCT services, PMTCT services, TB services, ART services, and laboratory services), linkages to other HIV- and AIDS-related services for patients and their families (i.e., home-based care), availability of guidelines, and protocols for HIV- and AIDS-related CSS, the availability of medicines and supplies, facility conditions, and health management information systems (HMIS).

The assessment is comprised of a different module for each area of care and support service, with the modules used in each service site within a facility, where applicable. Data is collected and analyzed at each service site within a facility and is then aggregated to present facility-level data. The survey instrument requires interviews with the person in charge of the facility for an overview of HIV and AIDS services and interviews with the most knowledgeable person about outpatient care, inpatient care, HMIS reports, laboratory services, pharmacy, TB, counseling and testing, ART, and PMTCT. A separate interview is administered to health care workers providing HIV- and AIDS-related services who are present on the day of the facility survey.

The Health Worker Interview is used to interview health service providers for information on their experience and on pre-service and in-service training in HIV- and AIDS-related care and support provision that they may have received.

# 2.4 SAMPLING DESIGN

Since HIV and AIDS services are not offered across all facility types, and services are relatively scarce, it was important to collect data from all known sites where HIV and AIDS services are offered. This, however, results in the sample being disproportionately representative of these services. The emphasis of the facilities inventory is on public facilities. However, if private or non-governmental organization (NGO) facilities are a primary provider of AIDS-related services, the inventory is carried out in these facilities as well. A list of all public facilities (and all others, if available) and the AIDS-related services they provide in each country were first obtained through interviews with the National AIDS Program Coordinator. The list provided by the National AIDS Program Coordinator revealed 44 facilities, 38 of which are public and 6 that are private. Information on the private facilities can be found in the tables in the appendix.

# 2.4.1 SAMPLE OF FACILITIES

The sample used for the HSPA was obtained from the above-mentioned list of 44 facilities. Among these facilities, there are a number of facilities providing the majority of care and treatment to HIV-positive individuals, such as ART, PMTCT, and laboratory services. Facilities such as these can be viewed as being more advanced in the level of care they can provide to people living with HIV (PLHIV). In addition to these facilities providing a broad spectrum of care, others provide AIDS-related services on a narrower scale, such as VCT for antenatal patients or TB care to HIV-positive individuals. These types of facilities are seen as providing a more basic level of care.

In Grenada, there are more basic-level care facilities (39) than there are advanced-level ones (5). In order to include the full range of services available, all five advanced care facilities were included in the sample. Based on logistical considerations, a sample of 19 basic care facilities was randomly drawn from the 39 basic care facilities, for a total of 24 facilities in the overall sample. Since the advanced care facilities are overrepresented in the sample, compared with their representation in the country as a whole, weights were constructed to account for this in the analysis. Table 2.4.1a provides information on the weighted percent distribution of facilities included in the sample, as well as the weighted and unweighted number of facilities. All other tables and figures in the report are based on the weighted number of public (government) facilities that provide the particular service of interest. There are two exceptions to this general rule: (1) the region-specific tables and figures (Sections 3.2.1 through 3.2.3), and (2) all of the maps are based on the unweighted number of facilities or providers who provide the service of interest.

Table 2.4.1a: Distribution of facilities by type of facility, managing authority, and tier

Percent distribution of facilities (weighted) and number of facilities (weighted and unweighted) by facility type, managing authority, and tier, HSPA Grenada 2006

	Percent	Number of facilities		
Background characteristic	distribution of facilities (weighted)	Weighted	Unweighted	
Type of facility				
Hospital	9	2	4	
Health center	19	5	4	
Medical station	61	14	13	
Other+	П	3	3	
Managing authority				
Government	84	20	20	
Non-governmental	16	4	4	
Tier				
Advanced	П	3	5	
Basic	89	21	19	
Total		24	24	

<sup>+</sup> Other: stand-alone VCT, doctor's office, and national infectious disease control unit.

Table 2.4.1b displays the weighted and unweighted number of public facilities in Grenada that offer several key services related to HIV and AIDS care. This table should be referenced to determine the actual number of public facilities that provide a particular type of service when reviewing the tables and figures that appear in this report, especially when one is trying to interpret weighted percentages for services that are not widely available in the country.<sup>33</sup>

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>33</sup> Due to the effects of weighting, these percentages are sometimes based on a weighted number of facilities that is less than 1. In these instances, the percentage appears in parentheses with an accompanying footnote that gives the unweighted number of facilities.

Table 2.4.1b: Number of facilities providing specific services

Number of public facilities (weighted and unweighted) providing services, by the service provided, HSPA Grenada 2006

	Number of facilities		
Service provided	Weighted	Unweighted	
HIV testing	17	17	
Any care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients	2	3	
Tuberculosis services (TB)	3	4	
Antiretroviral therapy (ART)	*1	I	
Prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT)	18	17	

Weighted number of facilities less than 1 (0.55).

# 2.4.2 Sample of Health Service Providers

The sample of health service providers was selected from providers who were present in the facility on the day of the survey and who provided services assessed by the HSPA. The selection was carried out to ensure that, if available, at least one provider from each service was interviewed. A provider is defined as a physician or a nurse who actually provides client services of some type (counseling, health education, or consultation services). Thus, for example, a nurse who only completed registers and who never provided any type of professional client services was not included in a group identified as eligible for interview.

To ensure that the relevant providers were interviewed in each facility, providers were selected without consideration of how representative the qualification and number of staff who were assigned to the facility were. Thus, the results of the health worker interviewers are potentially biased because the staff present on the day of the survey may not be representative of the staff who normally provided the services of interest in the facility.

The main challenge to the health service provider component of the Grenada HSPA was the rotating schedule of many of the providers. If health center staff were present but unavailable due to scheduling difficulties, members of the HSPA team made repeat visits to the facility until all appropriate staff were interviewed.

# 2.5 SURVEY IMPLEMENTATION

# 2.5.1 Training and Supervision of Data Collectors

Survey interviewers were primarily recruited from the Phase II country Ministries of Health and National AIDS Programs service providers, health planners, and epidemiologists experienced in HIV and AIDS services and knowledgeable about survey implementation and interviewing. A 2-week training was conducted for survey staff at

SGU, Grenada, by MEASURE Evaluation staff. It included practical training, role-play in completing all questionnaires and actual survey conduct in health facilities of different types.

# 2.5.2 DATA COLLECTION INSTRUMENTS

Data were collected using structured printed instruments. These instruments are an adaptation of the HIV and AIDS Service Provision Assessment questionnaires developed in the MEASURE DHS+ project and were adapted during Phase I after consulting with technical specialists from the MOH, USAID, and NGOs knowledgeable about Caribbean health services and service program priorities covered by the HSPA. A training manual was developed and distributed to all Phase II survey interviewers and project staff to support standardized data collection.

Operational definitions were modified for the health system components that were to be measured. These were revised based on discussions with survey interviewers during the training and again after the pre-test in Grenada.

# 2.5.3 DATA COLLECTION METHODS

The survey was conducted between December 2005 and March 2006. Data collection consisted of key informant interviews with the most knowledgeable person about a service, observations of facility resources in each service area, interviews with service providers to learn about training and stigma, and Global Positioning System (GPS) readings of the geographic coordinates of each facility.

Each team received a list of facilities to be visited. Data collection took one day in most facilities, with two days being allocated to hospitals, if required. In addition, if one of the observed services, such as VCT or PMTCT for example, was not offered the day of the survey, or the health facility was closed for training or any other scheduled activity, the teams returned on a day when the service was offered or the facility was open for clients.

The team leader was instructed to ensure that the informant for each component of the facility survey was the most knowledgeable person for the particular health service or system component being addressed. Where relevant, the data collector indicated whether a specific item being assessed was observed, reported available but not observed, not available, or whether it was uncertain if the item was available. Equipment, supplies, and resources for specific services were required to be in the relevant service delivery area or in an immediately adjacent room to be accepted as available. Informed consent was taken from the facility director and from all other interviewed respondents and interviewed providers. Data collection teams were supervised throughout the field activities by quality assurance specialists from SGU.

# 2.5.4 Process for Data Management and Report Writing

After the data were collected in-country, the questionnaires were sent to SGU where staff entered the results into CSPro using double data entry to ensure accurate keying of

results. Two separate datasets were produced by (at least) two different data entry clerks. The two datasets were then compared for any keying errors. Errors found during the comparison were corrected to create a final dataset. The biostatistician from the SGU Department of Public Health and Preventive Medicine was trained in the analysis of the HSPA. Once a final dataset was completely entered and cleaned, the biostatistician and MEASURE Evaluation/UNC staff completed the data analysis using STATA. The final data set and the original questionnaires were sent to MEASURE Evaluation/UNC.

The country reports were written by SGU and MEASURE Evaluation/Macro International Inc. technical staff and were vetted and revised with input from country representatives and stakeholders. SGU, Grenada facilitated the final phase of the country report review and revisions.

# 2.5.5 DATA ANALYSIS AND CONVENTIONS FOLLOWED IN DEVELOPING THE INDICATORS

The following conventions were observed during the analysis of the HSPA data:

Assessing the availability of items. Unless specifically indicated, the HSPA considered observed items as available. HIV and AIDS services are frequently offered in a variety of service sites within large facilities. For example, HIV testing may be offered to clients who come to a VCT clinic, but also may be offered to sick clients attending different outpatient clinics as well as to inpatients on different types of inpatient units. Among elements identified for supporting the quality of services related to HIV and AIDS, some need only be at any location in a facility, with the assumption that all units can access the item (e.g., medicines, laboratory tests, facility-level policies). Recordkeeping is necessary for clients who receive services from any service site, but the records may be kept in different locations depending on the organization of a facility. Some items, such as service statistics and client records, may be centralized or decentralized depending on the organization of a facility. For this survey, it is assumed that as long as a unit offering a service knows where the records are, and the existence of records in that site is verified, this verifies that records are being kept for clients receiving services from the unit. It is not reasonable, however, to assume that providers will run around a facility in search of soap and water to wash hands or of guidelines to remind them of information when providing services to a client. Thus, some items (such as those for infection control, guidelines, and protocols) need to be in the vicinity of each relevant service delivery area. The analyses of the quality of HIV and AIDS and related services for this survey follow the general conventions when determining if a facility meets the standards defined as those necessary to provide quality services.

**Provider information.** Not infrequently, providers indicated that they "personally provided" a service that the facility did not offer. It may be that providers indicated services they provide outside the facility. For the HSPA, only providers from facilities that offered the service in question were included in the analysis.

Development of aggregate variables. Aggregating the data into subsets makes it possible to analyze many pieces of information and to see how they relate to the overall capacity to provide services. It also enables monitoring of changes in capacity to provide services and changes in adherence to standards, since there may be improvements in some items but not in others. The aggregate variables presented in this report are based on definitions of the common indicators developed for the Presidential Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief Initiative by an international technical working group, comprising representatives from WHO, UNAIDS, USAID, and other organizations, including NGOs that implement HIV and AIDS services. Each of these indicators has been defined in detail, and the components measured in a sample of health facilities. These indicators and their components are an initial phase in the process of defining useful health information aggregates.

#### 2.6 MAPPING FACILITIES

The mapping component of this data collection effort is in line with global trends to map health care facilities, such as the Service Availability Mapping (SAM) initiative by WHO. Maps are valuable tools for monitoring programs, and increasing their use will help increase the demand for and use of spatial data in the public health field. As a result of this exercise, maps of each country are made to illustrate the geographic distribution of services, which help to plan and monitor the scale-up of AIDS-related services. Interviewers were trained in the use of GPS units and geographic coordinates of the facilities were obtained during field work (for facilities included in the survey). Maps of the actual number of facilities surveyed (unweighted) are included in report.

## CHAPTER 3: CAPACITY TO PROVIDE SERVICES FOR HIV AND AIDS

### 3.1 OVERVIEW

A National AIDS Council (NAC) with a mandate to coordinate the implementation of the National AIDS Program (NAP) was established in 2002. The NAC comprises government agencies, civil society partners, the private sector, religious organizations, and youth representatives. The National Infectious Disease Control Unit (NIDCU) has been assisted by the Caribbean Epidemiology Centre (CAREC), which has been working with Grenada and other countries in the region to develop multisectoral strategic plans to address HIV and AIDS.

An international technical working group made up of representatives from the World Health Organization (WHO), Joint United Nations Program on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS), the U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID), and other organizations, including non-governmental organizations (NGOs) that implement HIV and AIDS services, has developed common indicators for measuring the quality of HIV and AIDS services provided through the formal health sector. The HIV Service Provision Assessment (HSPA) responds to and provides data on the following internationally accepted indicators. They fall into the following broad categories (1–5), with specific indicators listed below each, as necessary:

- I. Capacity to provide basic-level services for HIV and AIDS
  - 1.1 System for testing and providing results for HIV infection
  - 1.2 Systems and qualified staff for pre- and post- test counseling
  - 1.3 Specific health services relevant to HIV and AIDS (tuberculosis [TB], Malaria, sexually transmitted infection [STI]), including resources and supplies for providing these services
  - 1.4 Elements for preventing nosocomial infections
  - 1.5 Trained staff and resources providing basic interventions for prevention and treatment for people living with HIV and AIDS
- 2. Capacity to provide advanced-level services for HIV and AIDS
  - 2.1 Systems and items to support the management of opportunistic infections and the provision of palliative care for the advanced care of people living with HIV and AIDS
  - 2.2 Systems and items to support advanced services for the care of people living with HIV and AIDS
  - 2.3 Systems and items to support antiretroviral combination therapy
  - 2.4 Conditions to provide advanced inpatient care for people living with HIV and AIDS

- 2.5 Conditions to support home care services
- 2.6 Post-exposure prophylaxis (PEP)
- Data availability and record-keeping systems for monitoring HIV and AIDS and support
- Capacity to provide services for prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT and PMTCT+)
- 5. Availability of youth-friendly services (YFS) (additional indicator).

The indicators and components that were collected through a sample of health facilities are reported below. The emphasis was on public facilities, although the inventory also included a sampling of private facilities where HIV testing and/or care services are provided. Only public facilities are discussed in this report. The number of private facilities and hospitals are too few to be included in a country-specific comparison. Nevertheless, more information on private facilities and levels of services (hospitals vs. health centers) can be found in Appendix 1.

#### 3.2 **AVAILABILITY OF PROVIDERS AND SERVICES**

The HSPA assessed the availability of HIV- and AIDS-related services in Grenada. As shown in Figure 3.2, the survey included 20 public facilities located in six parishes (including Carriacou and Petite Martinique), and 52 public providers were interviewed.

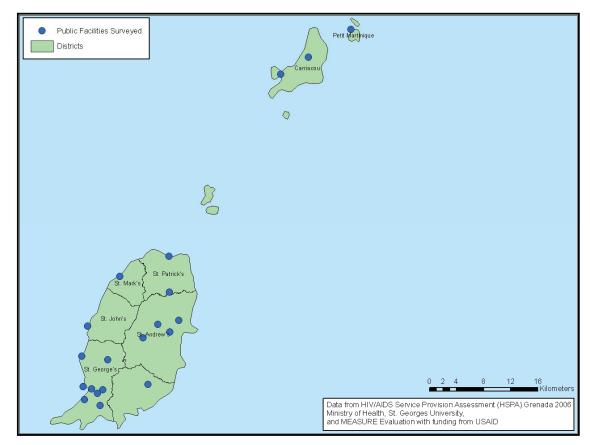


Figure 3.2: Location of the public facilities surveyed, HSPA Grenada 2006

The services that were assessed are components of either basic- or advanced- HIV and AIDS services. The components of basic- and advanced-level services as well as PMTCT and YFS are described below:

- Voluntary counseling and testing (VCT). The survey defines a facility as offering counseling and testing if clients are offered the HIV test, and then either the facility conducts the test or there is a system for the facility to receive results back and to follow up clients for post-test results ("HIV Testing System"). A facility where clients are simply referred elsewhere was not defined as offering counseling and testing, as it is expected that the other location counsels and follows up on test results. (Basic-Level Services)
- Care and support services (CSS). Care and support services include any services that are directed toward improving the life of an HIV-infected person. These most often include treatment for opportunistic infections, including treatment for illnesses commonly associated with or worsened by HIV infection, such as TB, STIs, and malaria. Other CSS may include palliative care and socioeconomic and psychological support services. Along with CSS, infection control measures were assessed for all service units assessed in the facility. (BasicLlevel and Advanced-Level)



- ▶ Antiretroviral therapy (ART). This refers to providing antiretroviral (ARV) medicines for treatment of the HIV-infected person. (Advanced-Level)
- Post-exposure prophylaxis (PEP). This refers to provision of ARV medicines for prevention of infection, for persons at risk. Since PEP requires access to ARVs, it is not surprising that this is available most often in facilities where ART services are available. (Advanced-Level)
- Prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT). A facility is defined as offering PMTCT services if any activities related to prevention of transmission are offered. This may include only counseling about exclusive breastfeeding for PMTCT, or may include all components of PMTCT services, including provision of antiretroviral medicines during labor.
- Youth-friendly services (YFS). This refers to facilities that have youth-friendly programs for HIV- and AIDS-related services and that have trained providers and guidelines for the services. Within a facility, there should be observed policy/guidelines for YFS, at least one provider trained in providing YFS, and the facility reports implementing YFS.

In addition to the key indicators of HIV and AIDS services, region-specific indicators were also collected by the HSPA. The availability of trained staff was assessed by interviewing service providers to determine their areas of service and recent training along with attitudes toward PLHIV. A concern with the movement of clients within the region in search of quality PMTCT and ART services was also addressed by the HSPA.

#### 3.2.1 REGION-SPECIFIC FINDINGS

### Training of Service Providers

In Grenada, the HSPA interviewed 52 service providers from among the 20 public facilities sampled. The public facilities and provider information was broken down to identify facilities providing specific types of services, and among the facilities, the number of providers who were recently trained in specific service areas (within the last 3 years).

The HSPA explored several key indicators that are highlighted here, and which will be helpful in assessing the provider and service availability in Grenada.

Of the 20 public facilities surveyed in Grenada, I7 had an HIV testing system (Figure 3.2.1a). An HIV testing system is defined in the HSPA as a facility offering counseling and testing, where clients are offered the HIV test, and then either the facility conducts the test or there is a system for the facility to receive results back and to follow-up clients post-testing. This is an important distinction to make since in some countries it has been shown that HIV testing happens without a full system being in place or without pre- and post-test counseling.

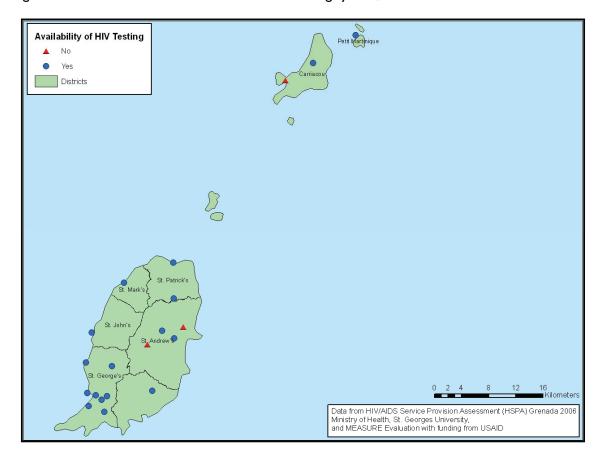


Figure 3.2.1a: Location of facilities with an HIV testing system, HSPA Grenada 2006

Three of the 17 facilities with an HIV testing system had at least one counselor trained in pre- and post-test counseling by the Caribbean HIV/AIDS Regional Training Initiative/John's Hopkins University (CHART)/JHU (Table 3.2.1a)

Table 3.2.1a: Among public facilities sampled, number of those facilities with an HIV testing system<sup>1</sup> (VCT), and number of facilities with an HIV testing system with at least one counselor of pre- and post-test counseling trained by CHART, HSPA Grenada 2006

		Number of sampled facilities with HIV testing system with at least one
Number of facilities sampled <sup>2</sup>	Number of sampled facilities with HIV testing system	counselor of pre- and post-test counseling trained by CHART
20	17	3

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Facility offers counseling and testing (onsite or offsite) and keeps records of having received test results. <sup>2</sup>Includes only public facilities.



### Number of clinical sites providing ART by a CHART-trained provider

For the purposes of this assessment, ART as defined includes prescribing ART; medical follow-up of ART clients; ordering/prescribing laboratory tests to monitor ART; or providing adherence counseling for ART. Two types of interviews were used to report on training of providers. Table 3.2.1b is based on the facility inventory where the incharge of a facility was queried about the level of training of staff. Table 3.2.1c is based on the responses from the health workers interviewed about the training they received.

Only one of the 20 public facilities surveyed reported that they provide ART.<sup>34</sup> The facility reported having no director of ART services. Capacity in ART service provision is likely challenged by the relatively limited number of staff. Capacity building must go hand-in-hand with scaling up programs, resources, and staffing.

Table 3.2.1b: ART provision by public facilities, number of public facilities with a director of ART services, and number of public facilities that report a director of ART services trained by CHART, HSPA Grenada 2006

Number of facilities	Number of facilities offering ART services	Number of facilities reporting a director of ART services	Number of facilities reporting a director of ART services trained by CHART/JH
20	ı	0	NA

Within the one facility that reported providing ART, one health worker reported offering adherence counseling for ART (Table 3.2.1c). This provider, who reported having received training in adherence counseling within the last year, did not receive this training from CHART.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>34</sup> For the purposes of this assessment, ART is defined as: prescribing ART; medical follow-up for ART clients; or ordering/prescribing lab tests to monitor ART.

Table 3.2.1c: Number of providers surveyed in facilities offering ART who reported training from CHART in ART-related services as reported by providers interviewed. HSPA Grenada 2006

es offering ART services	es			facilit	roviders s ies offering r of traine	ART		vice, number of facilities r ART medicines	pro sur fa o adh cou nui ti	f those oviders veyed in cilities ffering nerence inseling, mber of cained viders in
Number of providers surveyed in facilities offering ART services	Number of facilities offering ART services	Prescribing ART	Prescribing ART who reported training by CHART	Medical follow-up for ART	Medical follow-up for ART who reported training by CHART	Ordering and/or prescribing lab tests for monitoring ART	Ordering and/or prescribing lab tests for monitoring ART who reported training by CHART	Among those facilities offering ART service, number of facilities reporting provision of any counseling for ART medicines	Adherence counseling for ART	Adherence counseling for ART who reported training by CHART
4	I	0	NA	0	NA	0	NA	I	I	0

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Results reported at facility level for public facilities only. Provider is considered to be a trained provider of service if training occurred within the last year

## Proportion of providers of HIV- and AIDS-related services that are trained in those services

An assessment of this indicator has focused on basic HIV- and AIDS-related services (note that more details on basic services are reported under Section 3.3, and advanced services are reported in Section 3.4). The HSPA looked at providers of HIV- and AIDS-related services and their specific area of service. It then looked at those who had been trained recently (within the past 3 years). Figure 3.2.1b shows the number of providers of counseling services who were trained recently.



35 30 30 26 26 Number of 25 25 providers of the service 20 Number 17 17 16 trained in past 13 13 15 11 8 8 10 5 0 **PMTCT** Pre-test Post-Test Psychological Nutritional Nutritional Counseling Counseling Counseling Counseling for Counseling for Counseling HIV clients Newborns

Figure 3.2.1b: Number of providers of HIV- and AIDS-related counseling who were trained in their area of counseling, HSPA Grenada 2006

The data illustrate that many providers have not received recent training in HIV- and AIDS-related counseling services. Of the 6 types of counseling identified (Figure 3.2.1b), psychological counseling had the highest number of providers (30), as well as the highest number of providers trained (16) within the past 3 years. The data show that 8 percent of providers of nutritional counseling for new mothers have been trained within the last 3 years and just under half of providers have received recent training in PMTCT.

It is also important to look at the proportion of providers who see/treat some of the common diseases often linked with HIV and AIDS, including STIs, malaria, and TB. Although it is a standard disease area assessed in the HSPA, it should be noted that malaria is not a major concern in Grenada. Table 3.2.1d shows the number of providers of STI and malaria diagnoses/treatment and TB services who were trained recently. As to be expected, malaria diagnosis and treatment has the lowest number of those trained. The largest proportion of those who have recently received training is among those who provide TB services (5 of 17 providers of the service have been trained in the last 3 years). There are 22 health care professionals providing STI diagnosis and treatment services, and about 20 percent (4 of 22) of providers have been trained in the last 3 years. STIs might be an area that could be assessed further, in terms of the number of providers trained in this area and the impact of STIs on co-infection rates with HIV and AIDS. TB services should be of concern, particularly to determine whether there are an adequate number of trained providers to handle the patient load if the prevalence rate increases. TB becomes more of a risk and concern for the health system as HIV prevalence rises. In people without HIV, the lifetime risks of active TB are 5 to 10 percent, but rises to 50 percent in those with HIV.35

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>35</sup> Pape, J. W. 2004. Tuberculosis and HIV in the Caribbean: Approaches to diagnosis, treatment, and prophylaxis. *Topics in HIV Medicine*, 12(5):144-149.

Table 3.2.1d: Of the public facilities sampled, number of providers surveyed who provide STI, malaria, and TB services who were trained in the last 3 years, HSPA Grenada 2006

	STI diagnosis/ treatment			Malaria diagnosis/ treatment		TB services <sup>1</sup>	
Total number of providers surveyed	Number of providers of the service	Number of providers of the service trained in the last 3 years	Number of providers of the service	Number of providers of the service trained in the last 3 years	Number of providers of the service	Number of providers of the service trained in the last 3 years	
52	22	4	3	0	17	5	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>TB services defined as either clinical diagnosis, sputum diagnosis, prescribed treatment, follow-up treatment, or DOTS.

#### 3.2.2 SERVICE PROVIDER STIGMA

Provider stigma can play a major role in the quality of services provided to PLHIV. One study and literature review completed in Barbados found that "generally, health care settings with high levels of fear and discriminatory practices have few measures in place to reduce the risk of occupational exposure as well as no management protocols and policy guidelines for dealing with HIV and AIDS. The survival rate for HIV and AIDS patients is higher among practitioners with more experience in HIV and AIDS management. Service providers need to be more aware of how their prejudices affect client's health-seeking behavior and to develop sensitivity to enable them to effectively work with people with HIV and AIDS."<sup>36</sup>

To provide an estimate of the proportion of providers of HIV- and AIDS-related services reporting accepting attitudes toward PLHIV, a composite indicator was constructed to measure provider stigma. The indicator is derived from providers' responses (recorded on a 4-point Likert scale) of agreement or disagreement with the following series of statements. Respondents with a positive score of 6 out of 6 questions are considered to have accepting attitudes toward PLHIV.

- I. People who are infected with HIV should not be treated in the same place as other patients in order to protect other patients from infection.
- 2. People with HIV are generally to blame for getting infected.
- 3. Providing health services to people infected with HIV is a waste of resources since they will die soon anyway.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>36</sup> Massiah E., T. C. Roach, C. Jacobs, et. al. 2004. Stigma, discrimination, and HIV/AIDS knowledge among physicians in Barbados. Revista Panamericana de Salud Publica/Pan American Journal of Public Health, 16(6), 395-401.



- 4. Clients who have sexual relations with people of the same sex deserve to receive the same level and quality of health care as other clients.
- 5. Health providers have to be careful not to get a reputation for treating HIV-positive clients, since this might affect who might go to them for other health services.
- 6. You avoid touching clients' clothing and belongings who you know or suspect have HIV for fear of becoming HIV infected.

Four of the 6 items are related to internationally recognized measures of health worker attitudes toward PLHIV (I-4), and one is related to health worker comfort working around PLHIV (6).<sup>37</sup> Item 5 was adapted locally to further explore health worker stigma.

In Grenada, of the 52 public providers of HIV- and AIDS-related services who were surveyed, 58 percent responded with accepting attitudes toward PLHIV (Table 3.2.2). Since this is only a sample of providers in the country, one can not make assumptions about attitudes of all providers, but there appears to be a need to sensitize health providers and better inform them. It has been reported elsewhere that health care providers without an in-depth knowledge of HIV transmission hold more stigmatizing attitudes.<sup>38</sup>

Table 3.2.2: Of the public facilities sampled, percentage of providers who were surveyed who had an accepting attitude toward people living with HIV/AIDS, HSPA Grenada 2006

Total number of public providers	Percentage of public providers surveyed with a positive attitude toward PLHIV
52	58

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Based upon six questions related to HIV and AIDS stigma.

# 3.2.3 PATIENT MOVEMENT WITHIN THE REGION TO ACCESS SERVICES (ART AND PMTCT)

Historically, high levels of mobility or migrant labor were due to the pursuit of education, or the result of job interests. The creation of the Caribbean Community and Common Market (CARICOM) Single Market and Economy (CSME) in 1989 with the purpose of advancing integration and promoting economic growth in the region, another migratory factor was created and led to an increase in migrant labor. CSME, however, is only one of the more recent factors. Such population mobility is likely to increase the spread of HIV and burden the HIV and AIDS response and treatment of some NAPs.<sup>39</sup> It has been reported elsewhere that, due to high levels of stigma and

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>37</sup> The Synergy Project. 2005. Working Report Measuring HIV Stigma: Results of a field test in Tanzania. Silver Spring, MD: Social and Scientific Systems, Inc.

<sup>38</sup> Ibid.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>39</sup> MEASURE Evaluation. 2005. The implications of a Caribbean Community (CARICOM) Single Market and Economy (CSME) for population mobility and the spread of HIV. Calverton, MD: Macro International Inc.

discrimination, people often seek services outside their own health districts in order to remain anonymous. Since the survey was administered, others, particularly the local NIDCU, have reported that returning nationals make up most, if not all, of these cases, with no known instance of nationals seeking care regionally, and elsewhere. It is well known that people travel long distances, for care and treatment of HIV. This still underlines the need not only for urgent measures to reduce stigma, but also the importance of having quality services available throughout the region.<sup>40 41</sup>

Table 3.2.3a: Provision of ART services by public facilities to residents of other countries, HSPA Grenada 2006

		Of those offering	Among those that offer ART services to residents of other countries			
Number of facilities	Number of facilities offering ART service	ART, number of facilities that offer services to residents of other countries	Median number of clients from other countries	Number of other countries represented in clientele		
20	I	0	NA	NA		

Tables 3.2.3a and 3.2.3b illustrate that there is no record of this happening in Grenada. None of the facilities offering ART (n=1) reported offering services to residents of other countries (Table 3.2.3a). Likewise, as seen in Table 3.2.3b, none of the 17 facilities offering PMTCT services reported that they offered services to residents of other countries. Mechanisms to track the movement of PLHIV around the region are not currently in place. This makes it difficult to assess migration for health services. The next question to ask that is not covered in the HSPA is whether nationals of Grenada are seeking HIV and AIDS services elsewhere.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>40</sup> Pan American Health Organization. 2005. Access to care for people living with HIV/AIDS. Provisional Agenda Item 4.15 CD46/20 (Eng.): 46th Directing Council, 57th Session of the Regional Committee, 26-30 September. Washington, DC: World Health Organization.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>41</sup> MEASURE Evaluation. 2005.



Table 3.2.3b: Provision of PMTCT services by public facilities to residents of other countries, HSPA Grenada 2006

			Among those fac		
				with cur clients wh	hose facilities rent PMTCT o are residents er countries
Number of facilities	Number of facilities offering PMTCT services	Of those offering PMTCT, number of facilities that ever offer services to residents of other countries	Number with current PMTCT clients who are residents of other countries	Median number of clients from other countries	Number of other countries represented in clientele
20	17	0	NA	NA	NA

#### 3.3 BASIC-LEVEL SERVICES FOR HIV AND AIDS

#### 3.3.1 AVAILABILITY OF BASIC-LEVEL SERVICES

The HSPA assessed two different levels of services for HIV and AIDS—basic and advanced. Both are described briefly in Section 3.2. This section reviews the results of basic-level services for HIV and AIDS, which include voluntary counseling and testing for HIV (VCT), services for HIV- and AIDS-related care and support (TB, STI, malaria, and infection control), and basic-level treatment of opportunistic infections and provision of palliative care. In this report, a facility is used to describe any health service facility or non-home-based care site where services related to HIV and AIDS are offered. Within one facility, there may be several locations where the same service is offered. Each of these locations is defined as a service site.

Table 3.3.1 shows that, of the 20 public facilities surveyed, 83 percent have an HIV testing system, 67 percent provide STI services, and 14 percent offer TB diagnostic or treatment services of any kind. Five percent reported offering malaria treatment services. Of the 20 public facilities, 8 percent offer treatment for opportunistic infections for HIV and AIDS clients, and 8 percent offer palliative care.

			-			
Total number of facilities	Percentage of facilities with HIV testing system	Percentage of facilities offering STI services	Percentage of facilities offering any TB diagnostic or treatment services	Percentage of facilities offering malaria treatment services	Percentage of facilities offering treatment for opportunistic infections for HIV/AIDS clients	Percentage of facilities offering palliative care for HIV/AIDS clients
20	83	67	14	5	8	8

Table 3.3.1: Basic HIV/AIDS-related service provision by public facilities, HSPA Grenada 2006

### 3.3.2 VOLUNTARY COUNSELING AND TESTING (VCT)

A facility is defined as having an HIV testing system in place if the facility offers counseling and HIV testing to clients and has a record of clients who received test results (i.e., facility conducts the test, has an affiliated laboratory, or has an agreement with a testing site to return test results to the facility). A facility where clients are referred elsewhere for testing or receiving results was not defined as having an HIV testing system, since it is expected that the referred location counsels and follows up on test results. Beyond an HIV testing system, a menu of services needs to be available to provide clients with basic-level care, support, and treatment for HIV-related conditions. Table 3.3.2 shows that among the 17 facilities that have an HIV testing system, 67 percent offer STI services, 16 percent offer TB diagnostic or treatment services, 10 percent offer treatment for opportunistic infections for HIV and AIDS clients, and 10 percent provide palliative care for HIV and AIDS clients. Since malaria is not a widespread problem, it is not surprising that only 7 percent of the facilities with an HIV testing system in place offer malaria treatment services.

Table 3.3.2: Basic HIV/AIDS-related service provision by public facilities that have an HIV testing system, HSPA Grenada 2006

		Among facilities with an HIV testing system				
Total number of facilities	Number of facilities with HIV testing system	Percentage offering STI services	Percentage offering any TB diagnostic or treatment services	Percentage offering malaria treatment services	Percentage offering treatment for opportunistic infections for HIV/AIDS clients	Percentage offering palliative care for HIV/AIDS clients
20	17	67	16	7	10	10

Systems for testing and providing results for HIV tests are shown in Figure 3.3.2a. The I7 facilities with an HIV testing system included 46 sites with an HIV testing system. While 70 percent of the facilities had an HIV test available in the facility or a record of



results from tests done offsite, only 23 percent had a register with test results in all sites. Of the 17 public facilities with an HIV testing system, a mere 17 percent had a record of clients receiving results in all sites. Similarly, an informed consent policy for HIV testing was observed in all relevant service sites in only 7 percent of facilities. In none of the facilities were all of the following items for the indicator observed: the availability of an HIV test in the facility or an affiliated laboratory, an informed consent policy for HIV testing in all sites, a register for HIV test results in all sites, and a record of clients having received HIV test results in all sites.

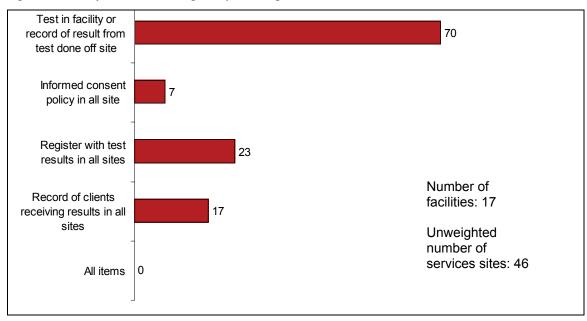


Figure 3.3.2a: System for testing and providing results for HIV test, HSPA Grenada 2006

Systems and trained staff are needed to ensure full coverage for quality HIV testing and counseling services. Additional scale-up will enable Grenada to have systems and qualified staff in place for pre- and post-test counseling. The current situation is shown in Figure 3.3.2b. Forty-seven percent of the facilities have at least one counselor trained in pre- and post-test counseling assigned to any counseling and testing site within the facility<sup>42</sup>. However, only 17 percent of the facilities had an observed written policy for routine provision of pre- and post-test counseling for HIV testing, which is important for consistency and quality of information given to clients. Among the systems in place in service sites within facilities, there were only 7 percent of these facilities with observed guidelines for content of pre- and post-test counseling in all eligible service sites. Similarly, there were only 7 percent of facilities with a policy on confidentiality for HIV test results in all eligible service sites.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>42</sup> According to Dr. Antoine, Director, NIDCU, who noted during the March 2, 2007 stakeholders' report review meeting that, since the administration of the survey, more counselors have been trained between 2005 and 2006 which has increased the number to 33 trained counselors, thereby increasing VCT capacity within public facilities.

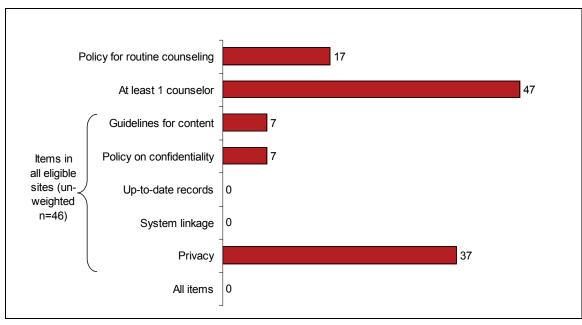


Figure 3.3.2b: Systems and qualified staff for pre- and post-test counseling, HSPA Grenada 2006

In a site or facility offering HIV testing and counseling, it is important to have privacy so as to respect confidentiality. As is noted in the literature, "Stigma, shame and denial also surround HIV/AIDS in many parts of the Caribbean and frequently preclude open discussion of personal sexual issues."43 Thus, it is very important to have visual and auditory privacy possible in all counseling areas. Approximately one-third of the 17 facilities with an HIV testing system have this type of privacy available in all eligible service sites. It should be noted that none of the facilities met the strict definition of having all items present for a complete system for pre- and post-test counseling. A complete system is defined as the presence of the following items: an observed written policy for HIV counseling found anywhere in the facility; at least one trained counselor in both pre- and post-test counseling assigned to any counseling and testing site within the facility; observed guidelines for the content of counseling found in all eligible sites; an observed policy on confidentiality for HIV test results in all eligible sites; an observed up-to-date record of clients receiving pre- and post-test counseling in all eligible sites; an observed system for linking test results with counseling; and visual and auditory privacy in all counseling areas.

## 3.3.3 SERVICES AND SERVICE CONDITIONS RELEVANT TO HIV AND AIDS CARE AND SUPPORT

#### Availability of Services

CSS for PLHIV include any services that are directed toward improving the life of PLHIV. Other CSS may include palliative care and socioeconomic and psychological support services. TB and STIs are both illnesses associated with HIV and AIDS.

 $<sup>^{43}</sup>$  . Inciardi, J. A., J. L. Syversten, and H. L. Surratt. 2005. HIV/AIDS in the Caribbean basin. AIDS Care, 17 (Suppl. I): 9-25.



International programs such as "Roll Back Malaria" are being addressed in conjunction with those addressing HIV and AIDS, TB, and STIs, in an effort to decrease the most serious underlying causes of death and disease. Facilities that provide CSS should also offer services for TB, STIs, and malaria. Following is information on the availability of services for each of these illnesses.

Public facilities were surveyed to assess whether they offer any CSS. Figure 3.3.3a shows the location in Grenada of the 3 public facilities that offer CSS for HIV and AIDS. It is important to keep in mind that the number of facilities shown in this figure is the unweighted number.

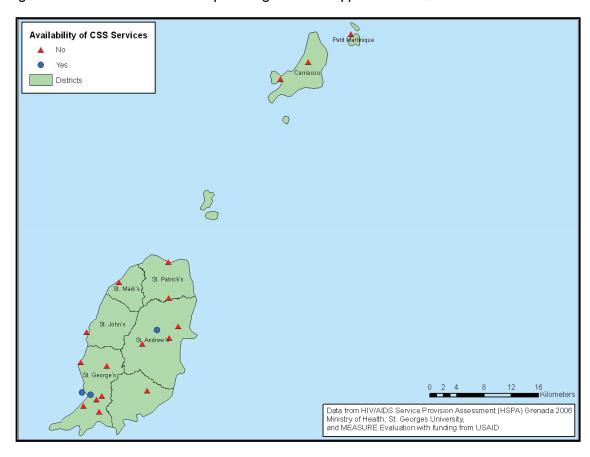


Figure 3.3.3a: Location of facilities providing care and support services, HSPA Grenada 2006

Table 3.3.3a illustrates that of the two public facilities that offer CSS to HIV and AIDS clients, both have an HIV testing system in place and offer STI services, but 67 percent (2 of 3 unweighted facilities) offer malaria treatment and diagnosis or treatment of any kind for tuberculosis.

Table 3.3.3a: Basic HIV/AIDS-related service provision by public facilities that offer any CSS, HSPA Grenada 2006

		Among facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients					
Total number of facilities	Number of facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients	Percent with an HIV testing system	Percent offering STI services	Percent offering any TB diagnostic or treatment services	Percent offering malaria treatment services		
20	2	100	100	67	67		

NOTE: These are weighted percentages and number of facilities.

### Supportive Management

In addition to the provision of services, supportive management practices are required to ensure the quality of those services (Table 3.3.3b). This includes recent pre- or inservice training of providers and regular supervisory visits to service providers. Only 17 percent of the facilities have providers of TB, malaria, or STI services who received pre- or in-service training during the past 3 years. Nineteen percent of facilities reported having at least half of the interviewed providers of TB, malaria, or STI services personally supervised at least once during the past 3 months. In countries with some human resource constraints for HIV and AIDS services and possible lack of consistent funding, this could be an area to look at scaling-up from a regional perspective. For example, a study of public and private physicians in Barbados found that some (especially those who graduated in or before 1984) had not received recent training in HIV and AIDS care and support.<sup>44</sup>

Table 3.3.3b: Percentage of public facilities with supportive management practices for health service providers who treat infections relevant to HIV/AIDS, HSPA Grenada 2006

	Percent of t	acilities with		
Number of facilities	At least half of the interviewed providers of TB, malaria, or STI services received pre- or in-service training related to one of these topics during the past 3 years	At least half of the interviewed providers of TB, malaria, or STI services were personally supervised at least once during the past 3 months		
20	17	19		

Number of public facilities having the indicated conditions to support health service providers.

#### Tuberculosis Services and Related Conditions

TB is one of the most common opportunistic infections associated with HIV and AIDS and is one of the leading causes of death in HIV-infected persons. With the pandemic of HIV and AIDS, the incidence of TB was noted to increase, and with this came an increased risk of drug resistance. It is estimated that one-third of the 40 million people

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>44</sup> Massiah, E., T. C. Roach, C. Jacobs, et. al. 2004.



living with HIV (PLHIV) worldwide are co-infected with TB. People who are HIV-positive and infected with TB are up to 50 times more likely to develop active TB in a given year than HIV-negative people.<sup>45</sup>

TB diagnosis and treatment is considered an essential component of care for HIV and AIDS clients. WHO advocates the use of the direct observed treatment short-course (DOTS) strategy for TB treatment to improve compliance with full treatment. Generally accepted standards for quality of TB services include the following key elements:

- Diagnosis based on sputum smear, with backup or confirmation using X-ray
- Records that indicate newly identified cases and that monitor the course of treatment and client adherence to the treatment protocol
- Standard guidelines and protocols for the TB diagnostic and treatment regime
- A continuous supply of the TB treatment regime for each patient.

In addition to providing quality treatment for diagnosed cases of TB, it is advocated that all newly diagnosed HIV-infected persons be screened for TB (and that all newly diagnosed TB patients be screened for HIV). Preventive treatment for TB, using isoniazid (INH) in HIV-infected persons who might not yet have TB but who may have been infected is advocated in some instances, but is not, at present, advocated as a routine intervention.

TB is a major co-infection in the greater Caribbean region as well.<sup>46</sup> The four tables below illustrate different service conditions for TB. Three facilities with 7 service sites offer TB services (Table 3.3.3c). Forty-one percent offer DOTS. The DOTS treatment strategy is either: directly observed 2 months, followed up 6 months, or directly observed 6 months, which can be an effective strategy in treating the disease if the infrastructure and medication are available. Another strategy includes follow-up treatment only, in which clients receive follow-up after intensive treatment for TB by a different clinical site/facility. None of these facilities reported they perform only follow-up treatment. Fifty-nine percent reported following other strategies in the provision of TB care. However, it was reported that TB cases are few, which accounts for limited services. As such, the small number of public facilities and the limited treatment practices may be adequate to meet the current need.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>45</sup> WHO. 2005. Frequently asked questions about HIV and TB. Available at http://www.who.int/tb/hiv/faq/en/index.html.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>46</sup> Kaplan, J. 2005. Diagnosis, treatment, and prevention of selected common HIV-related opportunistic infections in the Caribbean region. *Topics in HIV Medicine*, 12(5).

Table 3.3.3c: Among those public facilities offering any tuberculosis treatment services, percentage having the indicated components for management of tuberculosis (TB), HSPA Grenada 2006

ng any	tes offering	TB s	facilities off ervices, pero g they follov eatment stra	centage v indicated	Among facilities offering any TB services, percentage with				
Number of facilities offering a	Number of unweighted sites TB services	DOTS²	Follow-up treatment only³	Other strategies <sup>4</sup>	Observed client register at any site where TB treatment is offered	Observed TB treatment protocol at all sites offering TB treatment	All first-line TB medicines available <sup>5</sup>	All items for TB indicator <sup>6</sup>	
3	7	41	0	59	0	(20) <sup>7</sup>	(20) 7	0	

More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites.

In resource-constrained settings, diagnosing co-infection or simply diagnosing TB without explicit training (and follow-up for providers) can be complicated. Table 3.3.3c further shows that among the facilities offering any TB services, only 20 percent of the facilities (I out of 4 unweighted facilities) had an observed TB treatment protocol at all sites. Similarly, 20 percent of the facilities (I out of 4 unweighted facilities) offering any TB services had all first-line TB medicines available (this includes any combination of INH, rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide). If medicines provided are prepackaged for individual DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients. First-line treatment is important to fully treat the disease and to assist in preventing multi–drugresistant TB. In Table 3.3.3c, none of the facilities offering any TB services that had an observed client register at any site where TB treatment is offered. Registers would be helpful to any follow-up system for TB.

The HSPA considered provision of TB services among facilities that offer CSS for HIV and AIDS clients. Of the 3 (unweighted) facilities that provide any CSS for HIV and AIDS clients, 2 provide both CSS services and any services for TB. The location of these 2 facilities can be seen in Figure 3.3.3b.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe 6 months.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Either no direct observed treatment or patients are treated while inpatient but discharged to other unit/facility for follow-up.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provided are prepackaged for individual DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients.

Observed client register in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, and all first-line TB medicines available in facility.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup>Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 4 facilities that offer any TB services.



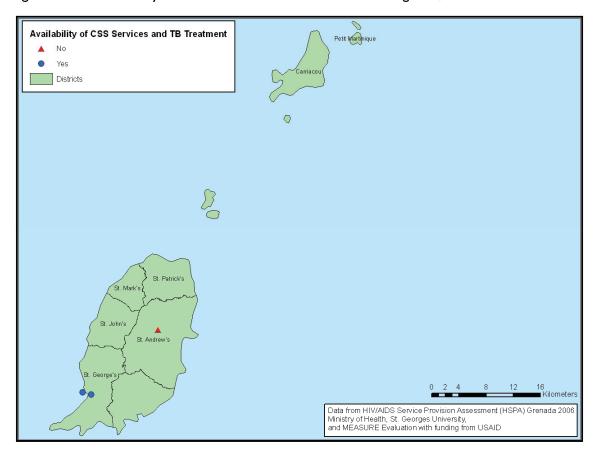


Figure 3.3.3b: Availability of CSS services and TB treatment or diagnosis, HSPA Grenada 2006

There is a real need to have appropriate guidelines on hand for diagnosing TB and HIV and treating the two in co-infection situations, as provision of ARTs and TB medication in this situation would need special attention. Furthermore, providers of HIV and AIDS services need to stay abreast of new information and indications for preventing and treating opportunistic diseases that reflect the breadth of co-infection concerns.<sup>47</sup>

It is imperative that TB services have functioning resources and supplies for diagnosing TB are available. It is difficult to clinically diagnosis TB patients who may be co-infected with HIV or AIDS with only one diagnostic tool: X-ray diagnosis, bacteriologic diagnosis, blood culture, or nucleic acid amplification assays. Thus, it is important to assess what is available in-country to best understand where the gaps might occur so as to facilitate the scaling up of services. Table 3.3.3d illustrates the resources that are available among facilities with any TB diagnostic or treatment services.

Of the 3 facilities that provide any TB diagnostic or treatment services, all three use a sputum test for TB diagnosis (Table 3.3.3d). Among the 3 facilities diagnosing TB using

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>47</sup> Pape, J. W. 2004.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>48</sup> Kaplan, J. 2005.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>49</sup> Pape, J. W. 2004.

sputum, 60 percent had all items for conducting sputum test for TB, 20 percent (I out of 4 unweighted facilities using sputum test) have observed record of sputum test results, while 20 percent had all items for the indicator (I out of 4 unweighted facilities). Two of the facilities reported diagnosing TB using X-ray, although only 25 percent (I out of 3 unweighted facilities) had X-ray capacity.

Table 3.3.3d: Resources and supplies for diagnosing tuberculosis in public facilities, HSPA Grenada 2006

TB ces '			TB diagnosis	TB diagnosis using X-ray			
ities with any TB ent services	Among fa	cilities diagnosi um,² percentag	ng TB using e with		ay	Х-гау	
Total number of facilities	Number of facilities  Number of facilities with any TB  diagnostic or treatment services  All items for conducting sputum  test for TB  Observed record of sputum test results  All items for  All items for  All items for  All items for  Observed record of sputum test results  All items for		All items for indicator <sup>3</sup>	Number of facilities diagnosing TB using sputum test	Percentage with X-ray capacity <sup>4</sup>	Number of facilities diagnosing TB using X-ray	
20	3	60	(20)5	(20)5	3	(25) <sup>6</sup>	2

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Unit follows up TB patients, or prescribes initial therapy, or conducts TB test.

As noted earlier, DOTS is one strategy to treat patients with TB that is fairly effective as it necessitates the direct observation of a client taking medication administered by a provider (the treatment strategy followed is directly observed 2 months, followed up 6 months, or directly observed 6 months). Table 3.3.3e below shows facilities that report having a DOTS strategy and are a part of the national program. Of the 20 public facilities surveyed in Grenada, 3 percent of the facilities report that they are part of the national DOTS program (I out of 20 unweighted facilities). Only 6 percent report they follow the DOTS strategy, and one DOTS strategy service site was found across the one facility. This facility following the DOTS strategy did not have all first-line TB medicines available. Similarly, this facility did not have an observed client register for DOTS or observed TB treatment protocol in its eligible service site.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Includes sputum microscopy, culture, or rapid test.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>All items for conducting test or documented system for sending sputum elsewhere, and record of test results.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Functioning X-ray machine with films.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>Weighted cell count less than I. Unweighted I out of 4 facilities that diagnose using sputum test.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup>Weighted cell count less than I. Unweighted I out of 3 facilities that diagnose using X-ray.



Table 3.3.3e: Tuberculosis treatment and/or follow-up using Direct Observed Treatment Short-course (DOTS) in public facilities, HSPA Grenada 2006

	Percentage with indicated TB activities			gu	Am stra	8 3y⁴			
Total number of facilities	Any TB diagnostic or treatment services	Report they are part of national DOTS program	Follow DOTS strategy	Number of facilities following DOTS strategy for TB	Observed client register for DOTS	Observed TB treatment protocol in all eligible service sites	All first-line TB medicines available²	All items for TB indicator³	Number of sites offering TB service using DOTS strategy
20	14	(3)5	6	1	0	0	0	0	I

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe 6 months.

To scale up services to diagnose and rapidly treat patients for TB, it might be beneficial to consider the feasibility of modeling the Haiti system, in which TB testing and diagnosis is performed if patients present for an HIV test cough. If possible, clients were treated the same day and co-infected persons were followed up and treated with the appropriate medication. Linking these two services (TB diagnosis and HIV testing and counseling) might provide a beneficial opportunity to identify and co-treat the two infections.<sup>50</sup>

## Sexually Transmitted Infections Services and Service-Related Conditions

Not only is the most common method of transmission of HIV and AIDS through sexual activities, but there is also a well documented link between other STIs and the risk of contracting HIV. Service locations where STIs are treated are prime locations for activities for detection and prevention of HIV and AIDS.

Generally accepted standards for quality of STI services include the following key elements:

Diagnostic and treatment guidelines should be available in all service sites where STI diagnosis and treatment are offered.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provided are prepackaged for individual DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Observed client register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, and all first-line TB medicines available in facility.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>The reported number of sites is unweighted.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>Weighted cell count less than I. Unweighted I out of 20 facilities.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>50</sup> Pape, J. W. 2004.

▶ The probability that a client will receive the correct medicine, in the correct treatment dosage, is improved if the facility can provide the necessary medicine before the client's departure.

In addition, laboratory diagnosis is important as it may be the only means for confirming the presence or absence of many STIs.

While 13 of the 20 facilities (and 20 STI treatment service sites from among these 13 facilities) offer STI services, an STI treatment protocol was observed in all sites in only 13 percent of the facilities (Table 3.3.3f). All STI medicines were available in 25 percent of the facilities. Eight percent of facilities had all the items available for STI services (i.e., observed treatment protocols in all relevant units, STI medicines available, and condoms in any service area or pharmacy). It should be noted that large facilities such as hospitals with multiple service sites may not have all of the items in every site, and hence are penalized by this indicator. In addition, in some facilities one or two people may provide the service at multiple sites and thereby may only have a protocol at one site but not another. The emphasis of STI services appears to be on the provision of condoms, with 92 percent of the 13 facilities offering condoms in any service area or pharmacy of the facility.

Table 3.3.3f: Diagnosis and treatment for sexually transmitted infections in public facilities, HSPA Grenada 2006

	Number		Percentage of facilities offering STI services, w						
Total number of facilities	of facilities offering STI treatment services	Number of sites offering STI treatment	Observed STI treatment protocol in all relevant units	All STI medicines available in facility²	Condoms in any service area or pharmacy	All items for STI services <sup>3</sup>			
20	13	20	13	25	92	8			

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The reported number of sites is unweighted.

#### Malaria Services and Service-Related Conditions

Although malaria is not a major disease concern in Grenada, it was assessed in the HSPA (Table 3.3.3g). The low numbers in this area should not be seen as negative. However, if a patient with malaria accessed care through the national health system, there is one facility offering treatment services but there are no observed malarial medicines. A malaria treatment protocol was not observed in all relevant units. One facility reported that they offer treatment services, which may mean that the client would be given a prescription to have filled elsewhere.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>At least one medicine for treating syphilis (doxycycline, erythromycin, penicillin, or tetracycline), gonorrhea (ceftriaxone, ciprofloxacin, or norfloxacin), chlamydia (amoxicillin, doxycillin, erythromycin, norfloxacin, or tetracycline), and trichomoniasis (metronidazole, tindazole, or miconazole vaginal suppository).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Observed treatment protocols in all relevant units, STI medicines available, and condoms in any service area or pharmacy.



			Among facilities offering malaria services, percentage with				
Total number of facilities	Number of facilities that offer malaria treatment services	Number of malaria treatment service sites	Observed malaria treatment protocol in all relevant units	Any anti-malarial medicines in the facility	Treatment protocol in all relevant units and medicines in facility		
20	1	3	0	0	0		

Table 3.3.3g: Malaria diagnosis and treatment in public facilities, HSPA Grenada 2006

#### Infection Control

Infection control practices need to be followed in all sites where the possibility of cross-infection between clients, or between providers and clients is possible. Items for infection control that should be in every service site (or in close enough proximity that a provider could reasonably be expected to use it when needed) include the following:

- Soap and running water, for hand washing
- A chlorine-based mixture for decontaminating equipment, before cleaning and processing for reuse
- Latex examination gloves
- A "sharps" container, for immediately placing needles and blades to prevent injury and transmission of blood-born infections.

In addition, written guidelines are important to reinforce to all staff the expected infection control practices that should be followed.

Figure 3.3.3c shows the number of facilities that have the infection control items at all of the sites within the facility. It could be a serious problem if a whole facility does not have any infection control system. Systems should be in place in all of the relevant service sites of the facility. If a system is not in place for all sites, then a review of the infection control system is needed to determine if there is a problem with infection control in specific sites, if the facility is just temporarily out of supplies, or if there is a larger systems problem. Certainly the aim should be to have all of the sites with a completely functioning infection control system that is fully stocked. By reviewing Figures 3.3.3c through 3.3.3e below, policy makers and program planners will have a better idea of how their services are achieving full coverage.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Number of public facilities having the indicated components for management of malaria.

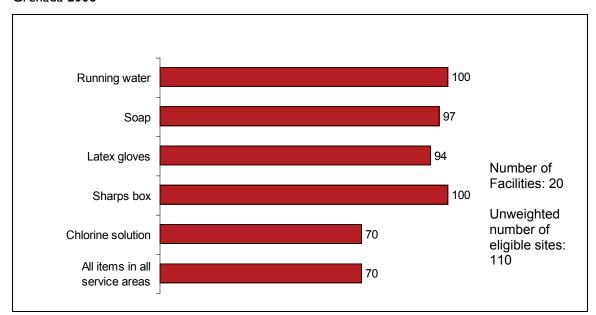
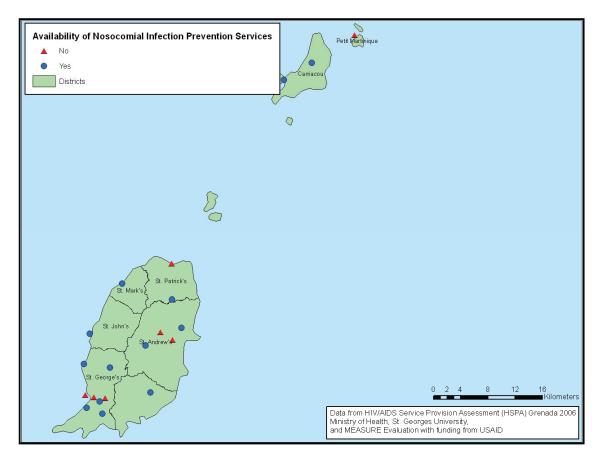


Figure 3.3.3c: Elements at public facility service sites for preventing nosocomial infections, HSPA Grenada 2006

All of the 20 public facilities surveyed in Grenada (this includes 110 eligible service sites across the 20 facilities) had running water and sharps box in all eligible sites. Similarly, 97 percent had soap available in all sites, while 94 percent had latex gloves in all relevant service areas within the facility for infections control. Seventy percent had chlorine solution available in all relevant service areas in the facility. Similarly, 70 percent had all items for infections control present in all relevant service areas in the facility (Figure 3.3.3c). Figure 3.3.3d shows the location of the 13 (unweighted) facilities that have all of the items present for infection control present in all of the relevant services sites.



Figure 3.3.3d: Location of sites offering nosocomial infection prevention services, HSPA Grenada 2006



Infection control is examined further in Figure 3.3.3e, which provides information to assess how many facilities have infection control measures present. While Figure 3.3.3c focused on item availability in all of the relevant services sites within the facility, Figure 3.3.3e focuses on items that may be available in a more centralized location in the facility, such as functioning equipment for sterilization or high-level disinfection (HLD) processing. Given the significance of nosocomial infections to patients with compromised immunity, it is important to note that 75 percent of the facilities had functioning equipment for sterilization in the facility. Less than half of the facilities (39 percent) had disinfectant solution present in stock supply within the pharmacy, and in only 19 percent of facilities did the pharmacy have a stock supply of needles/syringes present. While all 20 facilities had latex gloves available at any site in the facility, this barrier method cannot provide infection control for many of the transmission routes. Only 17 percent of the facilities had all items present in any relevant service area of the facility (i.e., functioning equipment for sterilization or HLD processing, disinfectant and needles/syringes in stock, and latex gloves in any site in the facility).

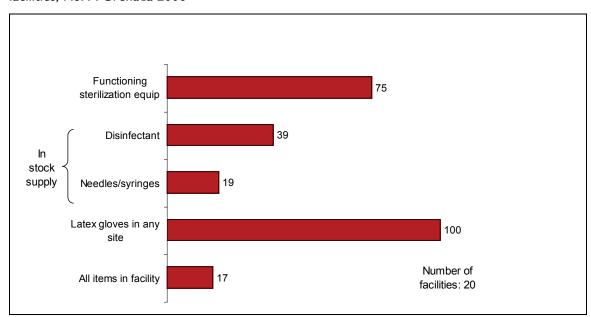


Figure 3.3.3e: Elements for preventing nosocomial infections present anywhere within public facilities, HSPA Grenada 2006

## 3.3.4 Basic-Level Treatment of Opportunistic Infections and Palliative Care for HIV and AIDS Clients

### Availability of Service

Due to the suppression of their immune response, HIV and AIDS clients are at high risk for developing opportunistic infections (OIs). All facilities providing any care and support services for HIV and AIDS clients should be able to treat OIs and to provide a basic level of palliative care.

Table 3.3.4 below illustrates that of the 2 facilities that reported offering care or support services, 100 percent offer treatment for Ols (such as oral thrush) for HIV and AIDS clients, and 100 percent offer palliative care for HIV and AIDS clients.

Table 3.3.4: Basic HIV/AIDS-related service provision by public facilities that offer any CSS, HSPA Grenada 2006

		Among facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients					
Total number of facilities	Number of facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients	Percentage offering treatment for opportunistic infections for HIV/AIDS clients	Percentage offering palliative care for HIV/AIDS clients				
20	2	100	100				



## 3.4 ADVANCED-LEVEL TREATMENT, CARE, AND SUPPORT FOR HIV AND AIDS CLIENTS

In addition to assessing a basic level of HIV- and AIDS-related services, the HSPA also assessed advanced-level services for treatment, care, and support for HIV and AIDS clients. Persons with advanced stages of HIV and AIDS usually have serious illnesses that require a more advanced level of follow-up and treatment than is available at many health facilities. Hospitals should be fully capable of providing all of the advanced care and support services needed for monitoring and treating HIV and AIDS patients. As service development expands, however, it is expected that many of these services will be available outside of hospitals as well. Current programs are focusing on increasing staff training, developing protocols and guidelines, ensuring adequate laboratory and medical equipment, and implementing record-keeping to allow monitoring of HIV and AIDS services. PMTCT is also seen as advanced-level care; however, it will be discussed separately in Section 3.5.

The services for advanced-level care and support include the following:

- Laboratory services. This refers to diagnostic and laboratory capacity for advanced HIV and AIDS care. Such diagnostic and laboratory capacity includes having a spinal tap kit and laboratory capacity for culturing specimens; liver function tests; haematological testing (e.g., white blood cell count, anemia test, platelet count, blood urea nitrogen [BUN], and creatinine); India ink stain and Gram stain; and enzyme-linked immuno-sorbent assay for HIV or a documented system for referral and receiving results for the above mentioned tests. A documented system for HIV assays includes a record or registers where the referral and test result is included; and an indication that the test result or follow-up was provided to the person tested. If the laboratory or pharmacy is external to the facility but has a formal agreement and is the designated laboratory or pharmacy for the facility, the laboratory capacity and the availability of medicines should be assessed in the external referral location.
- Antiretroviral therapy (ART). This refers to provision of antiretroviral (ARV) medicines for treatment of an HIV-infected person.
- Opportunistic infections (Ols). This includes the treatment and care of basic Ols (TB, STI, Malaria); cryptococcus fungal infections; respiratory infections; other bacterial infections; herpes infections; herpes ophthalmic infection; parasitic infections; diseases of the nervous system; and mental disorders. The medication required to treat these infections should be available at the clinic or pharmacy associated with the facility.<sup>51</sup>
- Palliative symptomatic treatment. This refers to the relief of pain and nervous system symptoms as well as provision of fortified protein supplementation (FPS).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>51</sup> For a list of medicines to support the management of opportunistic infections and the provision of palliative care, please see footnote 54.

- Post-exposure prophylaxis (PEP). This refers to provision of ARV medicines for prevention of infection to persons at risk. Since PEP requires access to ARVs, it is not surprising that this is available most often in facilities where ART services are available.
- Pediatric AIDS care. The facility should have at least one inpatient or outpatient unit that provides care and support services and reports providing pediatric AIDS care.
- Nutritional rehabilitation services. There should be at least one outpatient or inpatient unit that provides care and support services and reports providing nutritional rehabilitation services.

The specific areas of advanced services are illustrated in Table 3.4a below. As can be seen, Grenada has limited facilities to provide advanced-level services for HIV and AIDS. Sixty-nine percent of public facilities offer laboratory services for monitoring HIV and AIDS clients. Although 50 percent of facilities report having PEP available to staff, only 5 percent of them were observed to have PEP medicines (I out of I0 unweighted facilities). It is not expected that PEP medicines will be available at smaller facilities due to the centralized treatment system in Grenada.

Table 3.4a: Advanced HIV/AIDS-related service provision by public facilities, HSPA Grenada 2006

				Percent of public facilities offering					
Total number of facilities	Percent with any lab capacity for monitoring HIV/AIDS clients	Percent reporting PEP available to staff	Percent reporting PEP available to staff with observed PEP medicines	ART	Pediatric AIDS care	Nutritional rehabilitation services	Fortified protein supplementation (FPS)	Both nutritional rehabilitation services and FPS	IV treatment for fungal infections
20	69	50	<b>(5)</b> <sup>2</sup>	(3)3	5	5	5	5	5

<sup>1</sup>Having any lab capacity is defined as having one of the following within the facility: kit for spinal tap; culture media and incubator; liver function test; all items to assess hemoglobin or hematocrit; all items to assess white cell count; all items to assess BUN and serum creatinine; all items to assess serum glucose; India ink test; all items for Gram stain; all items to assess platelet count; all items for ELISA

The HSPA further assessed the availability of advanced-level services among those facilities with an HIV testing system in place. Of the 20 public facilities surveyed, 17 had an HIV testing system in place. Table 3.4b shows the advanced-level care offered in the public facilities that have an HIV testing system in place. Comparison of Table 3.4b with Table 3.4a reveals a similar pattern of service provision at those facilities with an HIV testing system as seen in all public facilities. Eighty-three percent of public facilities with

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Weighted cell count less than I. Unweighted I out of I0 facilities that report PEP available to staff.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 20 facilities.



an HIV testing system have laboratory services, only 3 percent offer ART (I out of I7 unweighted facilities that have an HIV testing system), and 47 percent report having PEP available. However, only 7 percent was observed to have PEP medicines (I out of 8 unweighted facilities that have an HIV testing system and report that PEP is available to staff). Pediatric AIDS services were offered in 7 percent of public facilities with an HIV testing system in place. Table 3.4b further shows that 7 percent of the I7 public facilities with an HIV testing system in place offer nutritional rehabilitation services. Seven percent of facilities offer fortified protein supplementation along with nutritional rehabilitation services. Similarly, 7 percent of public facilities that have an HIV testing system in place offered IV treatment of fungal infections also.

It has been noted that decentralization of the health system and the development of trained staff that have the qualifications necessary to scale up the provision of health services are needed to make an impact on service delivery. However, there may be ramifications on other critical disease services. This is an issue that needs to be carefully considered.<sup>52</sup> If there is a need for additional services, diversifying staff and providing a balanced and integrated service that delivers ART would be the best approach. An assessment of the human resources available in light of the prevalence and trends of HIV and AIDS is key to determining a strategy for expanding ART services, if necessary.

Table 3.4b: Advanced HIV/AIDS-related service provision by public facilities with an HIV testing system, HSPA Grenada 2006

		Among facilities with HIV testing system, percent offering/reporting								
Total number of facilities	Number of facilities with HIV testing system	Any lab capacity for monitoring HIV/ AIDS clients <sup>1</sup>	PEP available to staff	PEP available to staff with observed PEP medicines	ART	Pediatric AIDS care	Nutritional rehabilitation services	Fortified protein supplement-ation (FPS)	Both nutritional rehabilitation services and FPS	IV treatment for fungal infections
20	17	83	47	<b>(7)</b> <sup>2</sup>	$(3)^3$	7	7	7	7	7

<sup>1</sup>Having any lab capacity is defined as having one of the following within the facility: kit for spinal tap; culture media and incubator; liver function test; all items to assess hemoglobin or hematocrit; all items to assess white cell count; all items to assess BUN and serum creatinine; all items to assess serum glucose; India ink test; all items for Gram stain; all items to assess platelet count; all items for ELISA

<sup>3</sup>Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 17 facilities that have an HIV testing system.

50

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Weighted cell count less than I. Unweighted I out of 8 facilities that have an HIV testing system and report PEP available to staff.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>52</sup> Fitzgerald, J., M. Dahl-Regis, P. Gomez, A. Del Riego. 2005. A multidisciplinary approach to scaling up HIV/AIDS treatment and care: the experience of the Bahamas. *Revista Panamericana de Salud Publica/Pan American Journal of Public Health, 17*(1):66-72.

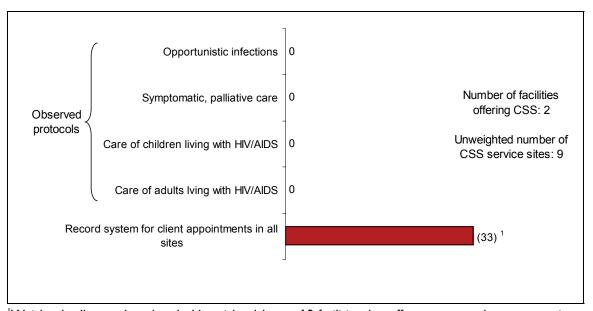
## 3.4.1 SYSTEMS TO SUPPORT SERVICE PROVIDERS OF ADVANCED SERVICES FOR HIV AND AIDS

#### Guidelines and Protocols

It is important that guidelines and protocols are available in the health facilities so reference can be made as necessary to maintain a minimum quality of HIV and AIDS and related service provision. Briefly considered in this section are the records kept for client appointments, which are then assessed in more detail in Chapter 4: Status of the HIV and AIDS Health Information System.

Of the 2 facilities (and 9 sites across these facilities) offering CSS for HIV and AIDS clients, 33 percent (I out of 3 unweighted facilities that offer CSS) had a record system for individual client appointments observed in all relevant program sites of the facility (Figure 3.4.Ia). No protocols were observed in all relevant sites for opportunistic infections; for symptomatic, palliative care; for care of children living with HIV; and for care of adults living with HIV and AIDS within the 2 facilities offering CSS.<sup>53</sup>

Figure 3.4.1a: Protocols and guidelines to support advanced services for HIV/AIDS, HSPA Grenada 2006



Weighted cell count less than I. Unweighted I out of 3 facilities that offer any care and support services.

#### Trained Providers

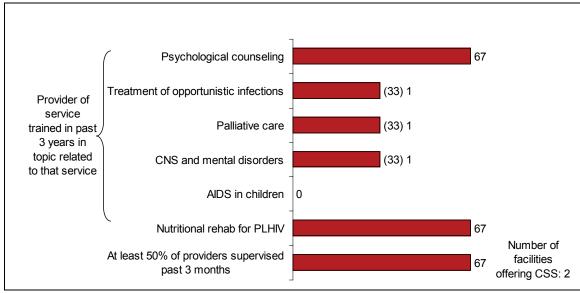
In order to provide quality services, health workers need to be up-to-date in best practices. Facilities should have at least one provider who has recently been trained (in the past 3 years). The HSPA assessed training and supervision in palliative and

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>53</sup> It is valuable to note that since the survey was conducted, a protocol for providing HIV/AIDS-related services was reviewed in 2007 for implementation.



nutritional care, as well as recent training in psychosocial counseling, disorders of the central nervous system and mental functioning, and AIDS in children (Table 3.4.1b).

Figure 3.4.1b: Management and support for health service providers of advanced services for HIV/AIDS, HSPA Grenada 2006



Weighted cell count less than I. Unweighted I out of 3 facilities that offer any CSS.

### Of the 2 facilities offering CSS for HIV and AIDS clients:

- Sixty-seven percent of the facilities reported having at least one provider of psychosocial counseling trained in psychosocial counseling within the last 3 years.
- Thirty-three percent (I out of 3 unweighted facilities that offer CSS) reported having at least one provider of treatment for Ols trained in treatment for Ols within the last 3 years.
- ▶ Thirty-three percent (I out of 3 unweighted facilities that offer CSS) reported having at least one provider of palliative care trained in palliative care within the last 3 years.
- ▶ Thirty-three percent (I out of 3 unweighted facilities that offer CSS) reported having at least one provider of central nervous system and mental disorders trained in central nervous system and mental disorders within the last 3 years.
- None reported having at least one provider of treatment of AIDS in children trained in treatment of AIDS in children within the last 3 years.
- Sixty-seven percent reported having at least one provider of nutritional rehabilitation for HIV and AIDS trained in nutritional rehabilitation for HIV and AIDS within the last 3 years.

Sixty-seven percent of the facilities reported at least 50 percent of their providers were supervised in the last 3 months. There appears to be a need for scale-up in the areas of provider training and supervision.

#### 3.4.2 LABORATORY SERVICES

In Grenada, all test results are verified by CAREC before informing the client. As a result, the testing process can take up to 2 weeks. The potential time lag and limited access to public facility laboratory resources means that timely assessment, response, and treatment can be a challenge to clients and providers. Of the 2 facilities that offer CSS, all facilities have kits for spinal taps and the capacity to conduct the following: liver function test; hemoglobin/hematocrit; white cell count; monitor serum creatinine; monitor serum glucose; and platelet count. Sixty-seven percent of facilities have an onsite laboratory to conduct the Enzyme-Linked Immuno-Sorbent Assay (ELISA) test for HIV.

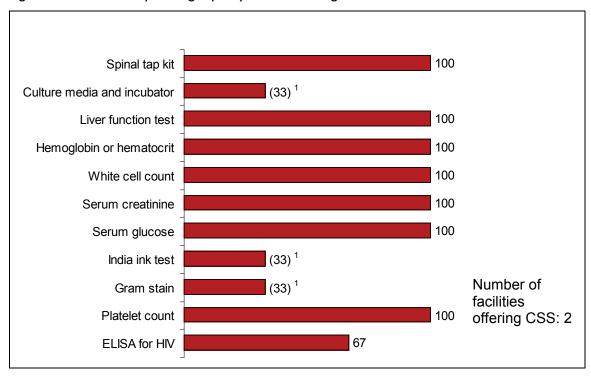


Figure 3.4.2: Laboratory testing capacity for monitoring HIV/AIDS clients, HSPA Grenada 2006

# 3.4.3 ADVANCED-LEVEL TREATMENT OF OPPORTUNISTIC INFECTIONS AND PALLIATIVE CARE

As discussed above, it is crucial that advanced services are available in public facilities to support and care for the later stages of AIDS infection. Advanced-level treatment capacity requires that a facility have access to at least 2 of the most common medications used for treating an indicated condition (Figure 3.4.3).

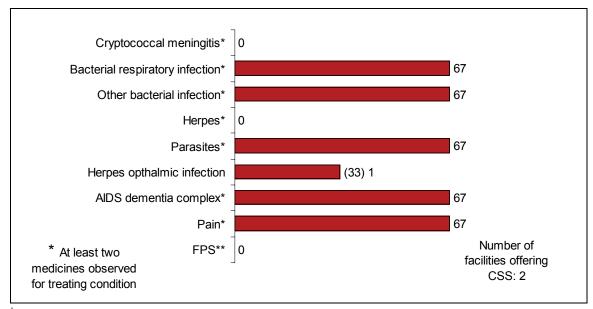


Figure 3.4.3: Advanced care for HIV/AIDS clients: Medicines, 54 HSPA Grenada 2006

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 facilities that offer CSS.

Among the medicines to treat the most common Ols and provide palliative care are antibiotics and antifungal medicines. The HSPA found that 67 percent of the public facilities that provide care and support had at least 2 of the medicines for treating bacterial infections, parasites, AIDS dementia complex, and pain. None had 2 of the indicated medicines to treat cryptococcal meningitis, herpes, or to treat with fortified protein supplement. These illnesses can be quite severe in immuno-compromised patients. Health planners may want to review the treatment regimen currently implemented to include a wider range of HIV- and AIDS-related medications in at least one or more facilities that accept referrals (Figure 3.4.3).

## 3.4.4 ANTIRETROVIRAL THERAPY (ART)

There are several global and regional initiatives that have sparked rapid scale-up of ART in the Caribbean and around the world. These initiatives include the Pan Caribbean Partnership against HIV/AIDS (PANCAP) Strategic Framework to coordinate the many

Herpes—Acyclovir and gancyclovir

Parasites—Metronidazole, tindazole, nalidixic acid, and cotrimoxazole

Herpes ophthalmic infection— One of: Acyclovir ophthalmic or acyclovir oral

AIDS dementia complex—Cotrimoxazole, Phenobarbital, fansidar, and dexamethasone

Pain—One from each group: Group I (Diazapam, dapsone, indomethacin, prednisolone); Group 2 (oral codeine, diclofenac injectable, dipyrone injectable, oral morphine)

Fortified protein supplement

<sup>\*\*</sup> FPS stands for fortified protein supplement

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>54</sup> Cryptococcal meningitis—Amphotericin B, fluconazole, Itraconazole, and Ketoconazole Bacterial respiratory infection—Acylcovir, ceftriaxone, ciprofloxacine, gentamycine, cotrimoxazole, and dapsone

Other bacterial infection—Tetracycline, nalidixic acid, cotrimoxazole, erythromycin, penicillin, doxycyline, clindamycin, norfloxacin, and cloxacillin

initiatives in the region: Millennium Development Goals, the Special Session of the United Nationals General Assembly (UNGASS), the "3x5" Initiative, Resolution CD45.R10 of the 45th Directing Council of the Pan American Health Organization (PAHO), the Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis, and Malaria (GFATM) grants in the Caribbean Region, the World Bank and others. Scale-up to provide ART is moving along in many countries and, as noted by PAHO, from January 2004 to June 2005, "the number of people under treatment rose from 196,000 to 304,415." To address the steady increase in the demand for treatment there needs to be a high level of commitment and intensified action of countries in the region and heightened support from development partners.<sup>55</sup>

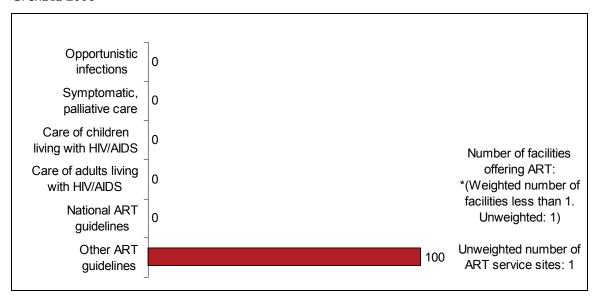
Despite the need for rapid scaling-up, there are still barriers in terms of human resources, costs, and limited equipment and supplies regulating appropriate policy development, management, and strategic planning to fully offer treatment and care services to HIV and AIDS clients. Hopefully, this survey can assist in identifying areas that need attention. In Figure 3.4.4a, there is only one unweighted facility that offers ART. However, there were no guidelines or protocols for treating Ols, for providing symptomatic or palliative care, or for the treatment of children or adults living with HIV and AIDS that were observed in the facility. However, this facility did have other ART guidelines available.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>55</sup> Pan American Health Organization. 2005. Access to care for people living with HIV/AIDS.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>56</sup> Ibid.

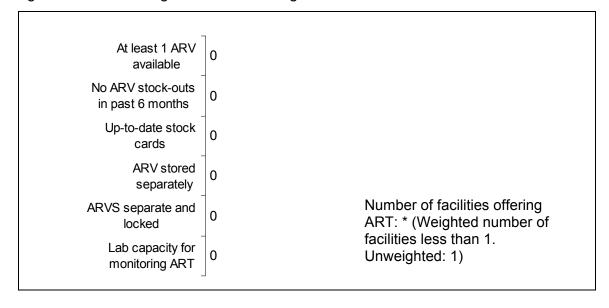


Figure 3.4.4a: Protocols and guidelines for antiretroviral combination therapy services, HSPA Grenada 2006



The capacity to support antiretroviral combination therapy services with monitoring/tracking records and availability and security of ARVs is also extremely low.

Figure 3.4.4b: Monitoring ART and ARV storage and stock conditions, HSPA Grenada 2006

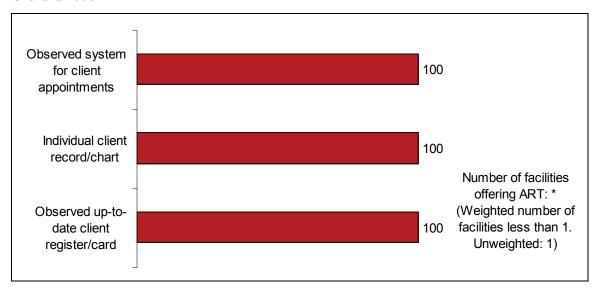


The public facility offering ART had no laboratory capacity for monitoring ART. Similarly, the facility did not have at least one ARV medicine available; there were ARV stock-outs in the past 6 months and no up-do-date stock cards (Figure 3.4.4b). As noted previously, ART/PEP provision is centralized according to existing guidelines and

policy and will not be available at small facilities. Furthermore, according to the Director of the NIDCU, it should be the noted that the distribution system for ARV is based on one distributor (representatives from the NIDCU itself). The distributor works with the primary local pharmacies to administer and coordinate medication distribution often directly to the client and patients.

Figure 3.4.4c further assesses systems and items to support antiretroviral combination therapy services. In the public facility offering ART, a system for client appointments was observed. In addition, individual client records/charts for ART clients were observed together with up-to-date registers or client cards from which the number of current ART clients can be calculated.

Figure 3.4.4c: Systems and items to support antiretroviral combination therapy services, HSPA Grenada 2006



In the public facility offering ART, there were no interviewed providers of ART services who were trained in ART services in the last 12 months (Figure 3.4.4d). The facility reported having providers who were trained in counseling for adherence to ART and nutritional rehabilitation with related in-service training in the past 12 months. In the public facility offering ART services, at least 50 percent of the ART providers interviewed were personally supervised in the last 3 months.



ART services

Louider of service trained in past of the part of th

(Weighted number of facilities less than 1.

Unweighted: 1)

100

Figure 3.4.4d: Management and support for health service providers of ART, HSPA Grenada 2006

### 3.4.5 POST-EXPOSURE PROPHYLAXIS (PEP)

At least 50% of ART providers

supervised in past 3 months

Ideally, PEP should be available to all health service providers, as well as to the general public, who are at risk of exposure to HIV through needle pricks and other blood exposure due to inadvertent exposure (such as rape victims). Even facilities that do not officially offer HIV- and AIDS-related services should have access to PEP, since it is frequently not known which clients may be infected. The locations of the 10 (unweighted) facilities at which PEP is available in Grenada are shown in Figure 3.4.5a.

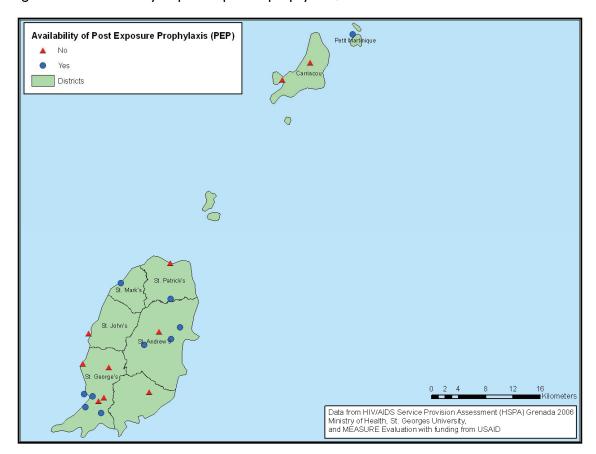


Figure 3.4.5a: Availability of post-exposure prophylaxis, HSPA Grenada 2006

The availability of PEP medicines is very limited in Grenada. PEP medicines were observed at only 5 percent of the facilities (I out of I0 unweighted facilities that report PEP available to staff), even though I0 facilities reported that staff has access to PEP (apparently staff are being referred to another facility for PEP services). Records of staff receiving PEP was observed in only II percent of the facilities. Unfortunately, PEP guidelines are only available in all sites that prescribe PEP in 5 percent of the facilities where staff have access to PEP (I out of I0 unweighted facilities), and records for monitoring full compliance for PEP are lacking in Grenada (Figure 3.4.5b).



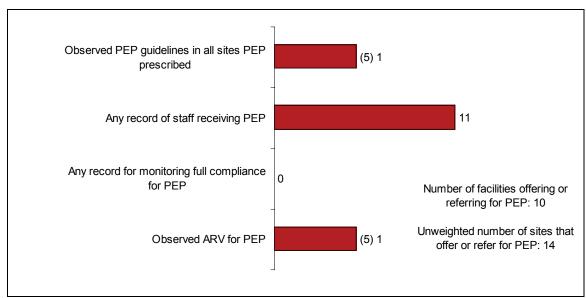


Figure 3.4.5b: Post-exposure prophylaxis (PEP), HSPA Grenada 2006

Weighted cell count less than I. Unweighted I out of 10 facilities that offer or refer staff for PEP.

### 3.4.6 INPATIENT CARE AND SUPPORT SERVICES

The ability for a facility to provide inpatient services for clients needing advanced-level care is important for treating and supporting HIV and AIDS clients (Figure 3.4.6). One weighted facility (2 unweighted) was found that offered inpatient CSS for HIV and AIDS clients and that offered the following services in any inpatient or outpatient site within the facility: counseling and testing services for HIV, treatment for opportunistic infections, treatment for Kaposi's sarcoma, and palliative care. One out of the 2 unweighted facilities offered treatment for TB, malaria, and STIs. Unfortunately none of these facilities offered ART services. All of the facilities (100 percent) offering inpatient CSS had a 24-hour regular electric supply, functioning client toilets for inpatients, and running water in all inpatient client units. None of the facilities offered all items for the indicator, which is defined as offering all services and having all required infrastructure.

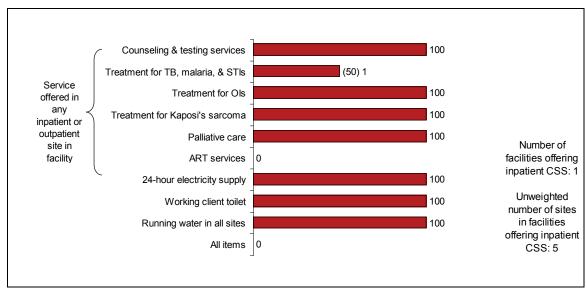


Figure 3.4.6: Service conditions for inpatient care for PLHIV needing advanced services, HSPA Grenada 2006

Weighted cell count less than I. Unweighted I out of 2 facilities that offer inpatient CSS services.

### 3.4.7 HOME-BASED CARE AND SUPPORT SERVICES

Home-based care (HC) provides support to PLHIV and their families. This includes medical care, counseling, social support (emotional, physical, financial, and/or material), and other social services. Many home-based care programs are managed by community-based groups outside of the medical care establishment. Therefore, observing their services is beyond the scope of the HSPA. Although not all PLHIV need home-based care, most will need some aspect of home-based care during the course of their lives.

In countries where advanced-level care for HIV and AIDS patients is available, home-based care services are often part of the program because it can be difficult for patients to transport themselves to a health care facility. Furthermore, in some cases, seeking care can be dangerous due to the extreme stigma and discrimination that a client might encounter if they have physical symptoms caused by AIDS.

Among public facilities offering CSS, the percentage with the indicated items to support home-based care services (HCS) for HIV and AIDS clients is presented in Figure 3.4.7. This figure indicates that of the 2 facilities (3 unweighted facilities) offering CSS for HIV and AIDS clients, 67 percent offered HC or had document with referral site identification. Providers in all relevant sites in 33 percent of facilities (I out of 3 unweighted facilities that offer CSS) were able to name a home-based care referral site, had a policy for home-based care services, and had established links with community-based health care worker (HW) for ART. Unfortunately, a written referral form was not observed in all of the eligible sites. Similarly, none of the facilities had at least one trained provider of HCS.



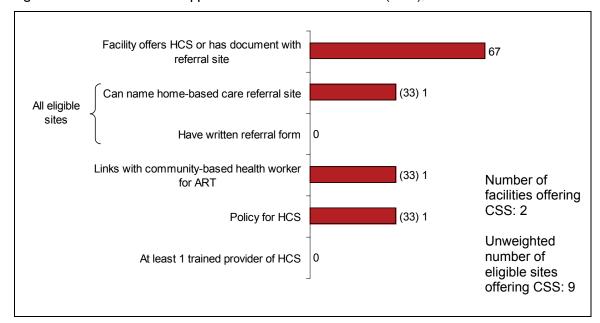


Figure 3.4.7: Conditions to support home-based care services (HCS), HSPA Grenada 2006

### 3.4.8 PEDIATRIC AIDS CARE

Most children with HIV were born to mothers with HIV, while some may have received a transfusion of infected blood. However, where ARVs and good antenatal care are available to women, new infections in children are rare. Nevertheless, children have a different response to HIV infection and respond differently to ARV medications; therefore, HIV in children should be treated by a pediatric practitioner trained in HIV.<sup>57</sup>

For the purposes of the HSPA, a facility is identified as offering pediatric AIDS care if at least one inpatient or outpatient unit provides care and support services and reports providing pediatric AIDS care. Table 3.4a indicates that of the 20 public facilities surveyed in Grenada, 5 percent offered pediatric AIDS services (page 49). None of the facilities that offer CSS had at least one provider of pediatric AIDS care who was trained in the past 3 years (Figure 3.4.1b, page 52).

### 3.4.9 NUTRITIONAL REHABILITATION SERVICES

A major cause of morbidity and mortality in PLHIV is unintentional loss of weight and lean body mass. The nutrition of HIV-infected persons and persons with AIDS is crucial to their longevity and ability to live positively. Maintaining adequate nutritional status can help strengthen the immune system, ensuring sufficient nutrients to maintain energy, and normalize weight and proper bodily functions. Nutritional rehabilitation services

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>57</sup> The New Mexico AIDS InfoNet. Children and HIV. Available at http://www.aidsinfonet.org/factsheet\_detail.php?fsnumber=612.

help PLHIV to manage complications; it promotes positive responses to medical treatment and improves the quality of life.<sup>58</sup>

Of the 20 public facilities in Grenada, 5 percent offered nutritional rehabilitation services and 5 percent offered fortified protein supplementation along with nutritional rehabilitation services (Table 3.4a on page 49). Of the 2 facilities offering CSS (3 unweighted facilities), two-thirds (67 percent) have a recently-trained (past 3 years) provider of nutritional rehabilitation for PLHIV (Figure 3.4.1b on page 52).

### 3.5 Prevention of Mother-to-Child Transmission (PMTCT)

Services for PMTCT are most often offered in conjunction with antenatal and delivery services and may include a variety of activities, with the degree to which a facility offers the total package often determined by the level of staffing, and whether the facility offers both antenatal care and delivery services.

Generally accepted standards for PMTCT include the following:

- Pre- and post-HIV test counseling, and testing pregnant women for HIV
- Providing HIV-positive women with counseling on infant feeding practices and importance of family planning to prevent transmission
- Provision of prophylactic ARV to the HIV-positive woman and to her newborn (within 72 hours of birth).

Additional services (referred to as PMTCT+) include making ART available to all women identified through PMTCT as HIV-positive, and to their families. Even given its low estimated HIV prevalence rate, Grenada offers PMTCT services. Of the public facilities surveyed, 18 offer some aspects of the PMTCT services (Figure 3.5).

63

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>58</sup>Food and Nutrition Technical Assistance Project. 2004. HIV/AIDS: A Guide for Nutritional Care and Support. 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. Washington, DC: Academy for Educational Development.



Availability of PMTCT Services

A No

Yes

Districts

Pett Verylique

Pett Verylique

Pett Verylique

O 2 4 8 12 18

Killometers

Data from HIV/AIDS Service Provision Assessment (HSPA) Granada 2006

Ministry of Health, St. George Ministry of Health, Ministry of

Figure 3.5: Location of PMTCT Services, HSPA Grenada 2006

Table 3.5 presents data from the HSPA that show that none of the 18 public PMTCT services surveyed provided all 4 items of the minimum package of PMTCT (i.e., pre- and post-test counseling and HIV testing services, ARV prophylaxis for PMTCT, infant feeding counseling, and family planning counseling or referral). None of the 18 facilities provided ARV therapeutic treatment for HIV-positive women and their families.

Table 3.5: Availability of services for prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT) of HIV/AIDS at public facilities, HSPA Grenada 2006

			Percei	ntage of fa		porting t CT service		the indic	cated
Number of facilities	Number of facilities offering PMTCT services	Number of sites offering PMTCT services	Pre and post test counseling and HIV testing services	ARV prophylaxis to prevent MTCT	Infant feeding counseling	Family planning counseling or referral	All four items for minimum package PMTCT <sup>2</sup>	Offering PMTCT+ services <sup>3</sup>	All items for PMTCT+4
20	18	17	75	0	25	100	0	0	0

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The reported number of sites is unweighted.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Components of routine PMTCT for the facility include HIV testing with pre- and post- test counseling, ARV prophylaxis for the mother and newborn, and counseling and provision of family planning services.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Facility offers ARV therapy for HIV infected women and their families.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>All components for the minimum package PMTCT services are available, and the facility offers PMTCT+ services.

### CHAPTER 4: STATUS OF THE HIV AND AIDS HEALTH INFORMATION SYSTEM

### 4.1 OVERVIEW

A good HIV and AIDS records and reporting system allows data to be collected to follow patient care, provide key epidemiological information, and help manage the drug supply, thereby monitoring the performance of the health system. Such an information system will facilitate the evaluation of the country program and also the dissemination of data to other countries in the region.<sup>59</sup>

The staff of the Health/Epidemiology Unit in the Ministry of Health comprises an epidemiologist, a health information officer, one surveillance nurse and two computer operators who serve as data entry clerks. The Unit is responsible for surveillance and reporting of communicable and non-communicable diseases. As part of the scale-up efforts to augment the capacity in the Health Information Unit, three recommendations are currently being reviewed by the permanent secretary in the Ministry of Health: (1) fill the vacant post of epidemiologist in the Unit, (2) upgrade the two computer operators to assistant health information officers, and (3) establish a health information database in each of the major departments in the Ministry of Health.

The HIV and AIDS Service Provision Assessment (HSPA) provides helpful information in routine data collection for HIV and AIDS which the countries, region, and partners can learn from so as to target the most appropriate areas and understand the current situation.

### 4.2 ROUTINE DATA COLLECTION FOR HIV AND AIDS

Table 4.2 reports on routine data collection for HIV and AIDS that was assessed in the survey. The results show that there are 9 service sites across the 2 facilities (3 unweighted facilities were surveyed) offering care and support services (CSS) for HIV and AIDS clients. Of the public facilities surveyed, 67 percent of the facilities were observed to have registers to track HIV- and AIDS-related client diagnoses in any eligible outpatient and/or inpatient clinic or unit. However, no individual client records/charts were observed across all eligible units. No confidentiality guideline was found in any of the surveyed facilities.

This could be problematic, as care for people living with HIV (PLHIV) can be complicated and difficult to follow appropriately if clear and consistent records are not kept on patients, and the quality of patient care can be affected. Additionally, the government and programs may not be documenting the "full picture" of the epidemic and the number of clients being seen in their facilities.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>59</sup> Pan American Health Organization. 2003. Scaling up Health systems to Respond to the Challenges of HIV/AIDS—Latin America and the Caribbean. Washington, DC: World Health Organization



Table 4.2: Records for HIV/AIDS services in public facilities offering care and support services for HIV/AIDS clients, HSPA Grenada 2006

			Percentage of facilities	with	
Number of facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients	Number of service sites in facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients <sup>1</sup>	Individual client record/chart observed in all eligible clinic/units	Register with HIV/AIDS related client diagnoses observed in any eligible outpatient and any eligible inpatient clinic/unit²	Confidentiality guideline in all eligible client clinic/unit	All items for indicator in facility
2	9	0	67	0	0

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The reported number of sites is unweighted.

### 4.2.1 RECORDS FOR CARE AND SUPPORT SERVICES

The tracking of client receipt of pre- and post-test counseling and test results is inadequate in Grenada, with only 34 percent of the 17 facilities that offer counseling and testing having records that were observable indicating clients received pre- and post-test counseling and test results (Figure 4.2.1). Two-thirds (67 percent) of the 17 facilities submitted any reports for HIV testing services. Since data on counseling and testing (pre- and post-test counseling and receipt of test results) are best collected at service delivery sites and are significant to program implementation monitoring and ongoing surveillance, it is crucial that the monitoring and evaluation (M&E) capacity within the National Infectious Disease Control Unit (NIDCU) and the Epidemiology Unit, Ministry of Health is strengthened.

Record-keeping and tracking clients receiving antiretroviral therapy (ART) is also very important, not only for financial management and for anticipating program delivery costs, but also for donor reporting. Currently, records are kept at the NIDCU clinic located at the grounds of the General Hospital in locked filing cabinets. Records indicating the number of clients receiving antiretroviral (ARV) treatment were observed in one (unweighted) public facility offering ART services. Similarly, this public facility submitted reports for ART services rendered (Figure 4.2.1).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Within facility where CSS are offered in any outpatient clinic/unit, at least one outpatient unit had an observed register with HIV/AIDS related client diagnoses and where CSS are offered in any inpatient unit, at least one inpatient unit had an observed register with HIV/AIDS related client diagnoses observed.

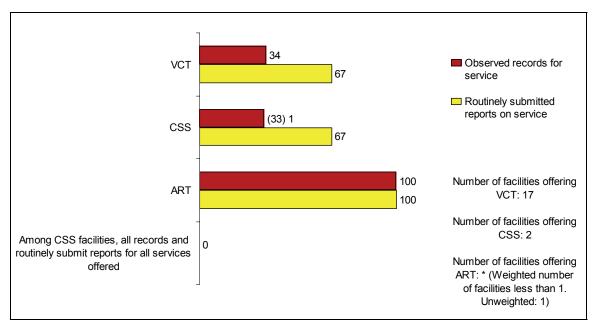


Figure 4.2.1: Facilities with record-keeping systems for monitoring HIV/AIDS care and support, HSPA Grenada 2006

Records documenting clients treated for HIV- and AIDS-related illnesses were observed in 33 percent of facilities offering CSS services (I out of 3 unweighted facilities that offer CSS). In addition, 67 percent of these facilities reported having submitted any reports for HIV- and AIDS-related illnesses treated. This trend reported for CSS was similar to that of voluntary counseling and testing (VCT). None of the facilities that offer CSS both maintained records and routinely submitted reports on all of the services offered in the facility.

### 4.2.2 RECORDS FOR PREVENTION OF MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION (PMTCT) OF HIV

### **PMTCT**

The greatest challenge to tracking PMTCT service delivery is in tracking ARV treatment among pregnant women. None of the 18 facilities offering any PMTCT services could provide records of all items for routine record-keeping for PMTCT services (Table 4.2.2a).

In looking at PMTCT service records, the HSPA found that, of the 20 public facilities, 18 offer some PMTCT services. Less than half (38 percent) of the facilities that offered PMTCT services were observed to have records, as shown in Table 4.2.2a below. For example, only 38 percent of the 18 facilities offering PMTCT services had observable records of women attending antenatal clinics (ANCs) and who accepted HIV testing. Similarly, 38 percent of the facilities had observable records of women who received their HIV test results. None of the 18 facilities offering PMTCT services had observed



records of women who received post-test counseling (by serostatus). There were no facilities that had a record of HIV+ pregnant women who were provided a complete ARV course, and, thus, no facilities had all the items for the indicator (Table 4.2.2a). This illustrates the need for greater record-keeping capacity among facilities offering PMTCT, not only for reporting but for planning, programmatic, and advocacy needs.

Table 4.2.2a: Availability of service records for PMTCT services among public facilities that offer any PMTCT services, HSPA Grenada 2006

	ring		Percentage (	of facilities off	ering PMTCT so documentation	•	licated
Number of facilities	Number of facilities offering PMTCT services	Number of sites offering PMTCT services <sup>1</sup>	Observed record of women attending ANC and who accepted HIV testing	Observed record of HIV+ pregnant women who were offered a complete ARV course for PMTCT	All items for indicator		
20	18	17	38	38	0	0	0

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Number of sites is unweighted.

### PMTCT+

All elements for PMTCT+ services have been defined to include counseling and testing (CT) services, ARV prophylaxis for mother and newborn, counseling on infant feeding and family planning, ARV treatment for HIV-positive women and family members, counseling and testing records for ANC clients, records on ARV prophylaxis provided, and records on therapeutic ARV for women receiving PMTCT services. Among the 20 facilities surveyed, none offered PMTCT+ services (Table 4.2.2b).

Table 4.2.2b: Availability of service records for PMTCT+ services<sup>1</sup> among those public facilities that offer any PMTCT+ services, HSPA Grenada 2006

			Pe	centage of faci	lities
Number of facilities	Number of facilities offering PMTCT+ services	Number of sites offering PMTCT+ services <sup>2</sup>	Observed record of HIV+ pregnant women who receive therapeutic ARV	All elements and records of PMTCT+3	PMTCT women and family referred outside PMTCT unit for ART, no further follow-up by PMTCT clinic/unit
20	0	0	NA	NA	NA

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Facility offers ARV therapy for HIV infected women and their families.

It should be noted that according to policy, the implementation of ARV therapy is under the auspices of the family planning division, as opposed to maternal and child health or infectious diseases. Family planning units then take the responsibility to provide ARVs and facilitate condom distribution. This does not negate the importance of accurate record-keeping for donor reporting and, very importantly, the National HIV/AIDS program's planning and financial management. Therefore, Grenada needs to build its capacity in record-keeping.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Number of sites is unweighted.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>All elements for PMTCT+ services (CT services, ARV prophylaxis for mother and newborn, counseling on infant feeding and family planning for HIV positive women, ARV treatment for HIV positive women and family members, counseling and testing records for ANC clients, records on ARV prophylaxis provided, and records on therapeutic ARV for women receiving PMTCT services).

### 5.1 OVERVIEW

The youth population in the Caribbean is becoming increasingly susceptible to HIV and AIDS. According to several sources, "the face of HIV in the region has become increasingly young and female." Also, the Caribbean Epidemiology Centre (CAREC) in the Status and Trends Analysis of the Caribbean HIV/AIDS Epidemic from 1982–2002 notes that "73 percent of cases diagnosed are between 15 and 44 years, with close to 50% of these between 25 and 34 years. Young people and young adults are the most vulnerable group whether in or out of school, with young women aged 15 to 19 having characteristics of a distinct epidemic profile."

Since youth are a major target group in HIV and AIDS prevention and treatment, the HIV and AIDS Service Provision Assessment (HSPA) asked questions about youth and the provision of youth-friendly services (YFS). This indicator is defined using information from the facility or unit representatives (under voluntary counseling and testing [VCT] and prevention of mother-to-child transmission [PMTCT] services) and provider responses regarding general YFS that are available, and if there are any written policies or guidelines for the YFS available and whether or not specific staff have received training in providing YFS. The HSPA also asked if YFS included a separate room and if there are discounts or waived fees for youth to make services more accessible.

### 5.2 Service Conditions for Youth-Friendly Services

Only I unweighted facility out of 17 unweighted facilities with an HIV testing system in Grenada has youth-friendly HIV testing services. Although YFS policies/guidelines were not observed in the facility offering it, the facility had at least one trained provider in YFS (Table 5.2). Having YFS sites/facilities available is paramount to reaching this at-risk population. Grenada, as with other countries in the Caribbean, should also consider how to adapt, enhance, and scale up prevention programs. For example, programs might look to research findings based on the program experiences in Haiti. Although Haiti has a very different epidemiologic picture from Grenada, there are youth programs highlighting the importance of programmatic impact on behavior changes such as communication skills around sexual negotiation and building on social norms around prevention activities. These may be effective in preventing HIV infection in young people.<sup>62</sup> Furthermore, targeting these strategies at young women and designing youth-

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>60</sup> Inciardi, J. A., J. L. Syversten, and H. L. Surratt. 2005.

<sup>61</sup> CAREC 2004

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>62</sup> Holschneider, S., C. S. Alexander. 2003. Social and psychological influences on HIV preventive behaviors of youth in Haiti. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 33, 31–40.



friendly facilities/health services with a gendered lens is also imperative as the trend in HIV infection in the region is turning more toward young women.<sup>63</sup>

Table 5.2: Youth-friendly services for HIV/AIDS among public facilities, HSPA Grenada 2006

	Number of	Perce	ntage of facilities with	
Number of	facilities with			
facilities with	youth friendly	Observed	At least one	All items
an HIV testing	HIV testing	policy/guidelines	trained provider	for
system	services	for YFS	for YFS <sup>1</sup>	indicator <sup>2</sup>
17	*3	0	100	0

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Provider reports having received training related to youth-specific services during the past 3 years or facility in-charge reports there is a trained provider, but the provider was not present the day of the survey

Youth-friendly HIV prevention services may prove key to curbing the epidemic. It is crucial to reach young people early, "before adolescents start developing lifelong sexual habits." Although YFS as an HIV prevention program might encounter some resistance due to cultural and social norms in the Caribbean, it may stem the spread of HIV within this major target group.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Facility offers YFS, has observed policy/guidelines, and has trained staff for YFS

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>The weighted total is less than I (0.55). Unweighted I out of I7 facilities that have an HIV testing system.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>63</sup> Inciardi, J. A., J. L. Syversten, and H. L. Surratt. 2005.

<sup>64</sup> Ibid.

### **CHAPTER 6: CONCLUSION**

The HSPA provides a mechanism for assessing capacity, availability of services, and training needs related to the goals and priority program areas outlined in Grenada's National Strategic Plan.<sup>65</sup> The two overarching goals of the National Strategic Plan of Grenada are to—

- I. Reduce the risk of HIV and AIDS to the general public
- ▶ 2. Nurture and develop a caring society where people living with and affected by HIV and AIDS will have adequate and appropriate care to facilitate economically and productive lives consistent with national development priorities.

The HIV Service Provision Assessment (HSPA) data are useful in identifying needs and existing capacities with which to build on in order to address these goals.

Data from the HSPA pinpoint areas for further capacity building, particularly in program implementation monitoring, data management, and tracking ongoing advocacy, rights, and policy developments. Currently, among the 2 (3 facilities based on unweighted results) facilities that offer care and support services (CSS) to HIV and AIDS clients, records and client registers are not found consistently across all eligible service units. However, 67 percent of the facilities were observed to have registers to track HIV- and AIDS-related client diagnoses in any eligible units. No confidentiality guideline was found in any of the surveyed facilities. It is important to note though that records indicating the number of clients receiving antiretroviral (ARV) treatment were observed among the one public facility offering ART services. Similarly, this public facility submitted reports for antiretroviral therapy (ART) services rendered.

Data from the HSPA can highlight specific strengths and weaknesses in comprehensive care for persons living with HIV and AIDS; the availability and level of service for care and support services to people living with HIV and AIDS (PLHIV); the availability of medicines related to ART, opportunistic infection (OI), and palliative care; the control of nosocomial infections; and the level of stigma associated with PLHIV as reported by health service providers. There appears to be only one trained provider of ART. However, training was not conducted by the Caribbean HIV/AIDS Regional Training Initiative (CHART). Two facilities providing CSS to PLHIV offer any tuberculosis (TB) diagnostic or treatment services. However, only 20 percent of the public facilities offering any TB services had all first-line TB medicines available.

Out of 52 health care providers interviewed in public facilities, 58 percent displayed a positive attitude toward PLHIV. In reaching out to the population more generally, the National AIDS Program (NAP) would do well to begin with health care providers by educating them about issues of stigma and building more positive attitudes toward PLHIV.

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<sup>65</sup> Grenada HIV/AIDS Program Report, December 2003 to June 2004.

More training is required in order to address prevention program areas. As Grenada continues to scale up its VCT programs and creates greater demand for counseling and testing, more access (more facilities with an HIV testing system in place) and additional and/or more recent training for providers in pre- and post-test counseling and prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT) will be required. The availability and supply of sexually transmitted infection (STI) medicines and other STI services should also grow to meet increased demand. At the time of the HSPA, only 25 percent of the I3 facilities that offer STI services had all STI medicines available.

As discussed in Section 3.5, there is a need for stronger PMTCT services in Grenada. The HSPA data show that none of the 18 public facilities surveyed provided all 4 items of the minimum package of PMTCT (i.e., pre- and post-test counseling and HIV testing services, ARV prophylaxis for PMTCT, infant-feeding counseling, and family-planning counseling or referral).

Grenada's health care system has a strong base from which to build its capacity. A targeted response to the findings in the HSPA can help Grenada meet its national strategic goals.

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Table 1.1 System for testing and for offering results for HIV test

Percentage of facilities with an HIV testing system, and among these, percentage with the indicated items for counseling and testing (CT), by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006.

	Percentage of	Number of		Percenta	Percentage of facilities with indicated items:	indicated iten ו	JS:		Number of	Number of
	facilities with HIV testing	facilities	HIV test available in	HIV test available or observed	Item observed in all relevant service sites in the facility	all relevant ser the facility	rvice sites in	All items for indicator <sup>5</sup>	facilities with HIV testing	service sites with HIV
	system <sup>2</sup>		facility or affiliated lab	record of results for testing	Informed consent policy	Observed register with	Observed record for		system	testing system <sup>6</sup>
				conducted outside	for HIV testing	HIV test	clients			
				facility	observed in all	results	receiving			
					relevant service		HIV test			
Background					sites³		results <sup>4</sup>			
characteristics										
Facility Type										
Hospital	100	2	20	20	0	0	0	0	7	15
Health Center	100	2	20	20	0	0	0	0	2	11
Medical Station	77	41	0	80	10	30	20	0	11	23
Other	100	က	80	80	0	(20) 7	(20)	0	က	7
Authority										
Government	83	20	17	70	7	23	17	0	17	46
Non-governmental	100	4	71	7.1	0	0	0	0	4	10
Tier										
Advanced	100	က	40	40	0	(20) 8	(20) 8	0	က	16
Basic	84	21	25	75	9	19	13	0	18	40
Total	86	24	27	20	2	19	14	0	21	26

NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.

returned to the facility.

Facility is used to describe any health service facility or other non-home based site where services related to HIV/AIDS are offered.

Facility either conducts the test, has an affiliated external laboratory, or has an agreement with a testing site where the test results are expected to be

If national VCT guidelines are present, this is accepted as having a confidentiality policy, as this is specified in the guidelines.

If rapid test is done, record with client identifier and results is sufficient.

HIV test available or records showing test results are received by facility, and informed consent policy in all relevant service sites, and observed register with

HIV test results and observed register for clients receiving HIV test results.

Within one facility there may be several locations where the same service is offered. Each of these locations is defined as a service site. Note that the

number of sites is unweighted.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 other facility types that have an HIV testing system. Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 5 advanced-level facilities that have an HIV testing system.

## Table 1.2 Systems and qualified staff for pre and post test counseling

Among facilities with a system for HIV testing, percentage with indicated components for counseling and testing (CT) services, by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006

Number of	service sites	With HIV	6 July 2	system							15	11	23	7		46	10		16	40	56
Number of	facilities with	HIV testing	system								7	5	11	8		17	4		က	18	21
	All items for	indicator <sup>3</sup>									0	0	0	0		0	0		0	0	0
		Visual and	auditory	privacy	possible in	all	counseling	areas			0	25	20	09		37	25		(20) 8	44	41
	S	Observed	system	linking test	results with	pre and post	test	counseling			0	0	0	0		0	0		0	0	0
ies where:	Item in all eligible sites	Observed up-to-	date record in	each relevant	unit for clients	receiving pre	and post test	counseling			0	0	0	0		0	0		0	0	0
Percentage of facilities where:	Iten	Observed	guidelines or	policy on	confidentiality	for HIV test	results				0	0	10	0		7	0		0	9	5
Per		Observed	guidelines	for content	of pre and	post test	counseling <sup>2</sup>				0	0	10	0		7	0		0	9	5
	Facility has	at least one	counselor	trained in pre	and post test	counseling	assigned to a	HIV testing site			(25) <sup>6</sup>	75	30	(20)		47	0		40	38	38
	Facility has	observed written	policy for routine	provision of pre	and post test	counseling for HIV	testing <sup>1</sup>				0	0	20	(20)		17	0		(20) 8	13	14
								Background	characteristics	Facility Type	Hospital	Health Center	Medical Station	Other	Authority	Government	Non-governmental	Tier	Advanced	Basic	Total

NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.

number of sites is unweighted.

Policy was observed in any relevant service site. Presences of National Guidelines for VCT, PMTCT, or ART were accepted as having a policy.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Pre test counseling may consist of general education for groups or individual client counseling.

Facility has written policy for HIV counseling, at least one trained counselor assigned to CT, observed guidelines for content of counseling, policy on confidentiality, records of clients receiving counseling, and visual and auditory privacy in all counseling areas.

Facility either conducts the test, or has an affiliated external laboratory, or has an agreement with a testing site where the test results are expected to be

Within one facility there may be several locations where the same service is offered. Each of these locations is defined as a service site. Note that the returned to the facility.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 4 hospitals with an HIV testing system.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 other facility types with an HIV testing system.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 5 advanced-level facilities with an HIV testing system.

# Table 1.3a Tuberculosis treatment and/or follow-up using Direct Observed Treatment Short-course (DOTS)

Among facilities offering any care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage having the indicated components for management of tuberculosis (TB), by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006.

Number of sites offering CSS and TB	service using DOTS strategy 4		0	0	na	0		0	0		0	0	0	
Number of facilities offering CSS	clients and following DOTS strategy		0	0	na	0		0	0		0	0	0	
s clients and e with	All items for TB indicator <sup>3</sup>		na	na	na	na		na	na		na	na	na	
S for HIV/AIDS gy, percentag	All first-line TB medicines available <sup>2</sup>		na	na	na	na		na	na		na	na	na	
Among facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients and following DOTS strategy, percentage with	Observed TB treatment protocol in all eligible service sites		na	na	na	na		na	na		na	na	na	
	Observed client register for DOTS		na	na	na	na		na	na		na	na	na	
Number of facilities offering CSS	clients		2 <sub>6</sub>	_	0	* ۲		2 10	2 10		2	<b>~</b>	က	
g CSS for entage with rities	Follow DOTS strategy <sup>1</sup>		0	0	na	0		0	0		0	0	0	
Among facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS dients, percentage with indicated TB activities	Report they are part of national DOTS program		(33)	0	na	0		(33) <sup>12</sup>	0		(25) 13	0	17	
Among fa HIV/AIDS indi	Any TB diagnostic or treatment services		29	0	na	(100) 8		29	(33) 11		75	0	20	
Number of facilities			2	5	14	က		20	4		က	21	24	
Percentage of facilities offering CSS	clients		75	25	0	(20) <sup>5</sup>		8	43		80	5	14	
	Background characteristic	Facility Type	Hospital	Health Center	Medical Station	Other	Authority	Government	Non-governmental	Tier	Advanced	Basic	Total	

NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.

Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe 6 months.

Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provided are prepackaged for individual DOTS clients,

medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients.

Observed client register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, and all first-line TB medicines available in facility.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>The reported number of sites is unweighted.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 other facility types.

There are two weighted facilities due to rounding error (1.64).

Weighted number of facilities is less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 other facility type offers CSS.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 1 other facility type that offers CSS.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 hospitals that offer CSS.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> Addition of government and non-governmental facilities does not equal 3 due to rounding error (weighted number of government facilities=1.64; weighted number of non-governmental facilities=1.66)

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 2 non-governmental facilities that offer CSS.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 government facilities that offer CSS.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 4 advanced-level facilities that offer CSS.

### Table 1.3b Treatment, and/or follow-up for tuberculosis

Among facilities offering any care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients and any tuberculosis (TB) treatment services, percentage having indicated components for management of TB, by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006.

Collow-up   Collow-up   Collow-up   Collow-up   Collow-up   Tegister at treatment   Tegister all sites   Tegister and   Tegister all sites   Tegister all sites		Among f HIV/AIDS services, per indicat	Among facilities offering CSS for IV/AIDS clients and offering any TB ices, percentage reporting they follc indicated treatment strategy <sup>1</sup>	Among facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients and offering any TB services, percentage reporting they follow indicated treatment strategy <sup>1</sup>	Among facil and offeri	Among facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients and offering any TB services, percentage with	SSS for HIV/A	NDS clients ntage with	Number of facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS	Number of sites offering CSS and TB service <sup>7</sup>
0 0 100 0 0 (50) <sup>10</sup> 0 0 and a na n	Background		Follow-up treatment only <sup>3</sup>	Other strategies <sup>4</sup>	Observed client register at any site where TB treatment is offered	Observed TB treatment protocol at all sites offering TB treatment	All first-line TB medicines available <sup>5</sup>	All items for TB indicator <sup>6</sup>	clents and offering any TB services	
na n	Facility Type	c	C	100	C	C	(50) 10	C	τ-	ď
0 0 100 100 10 (100) 12 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Health Center	na	na	na	na	na	na na	na	. 0	0 0
0 0 100 0 (100) <sup>9</sup> 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Medical Station	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
0 0 (100) <sup>12</sup> 0 (50) <sup>13</sup> (50) <sup>13</sup> 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Other	0	0	100	0	(100)	0	0	ω *	_
0 0 100 0 (50) <sup>13</sup> (50) <sup>13</sup> 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Authority									
0 0 (100) <sup>12</sup> 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Government	0	0	100	0	(50) 13	(50) <sup>13</sup>	0	_	2
0 0 100 0 (50) <sup>14</sup> (50) <sup>14</sup> 0 0 na	Non-governmental	0	0	(100) <sup>12</sup>	0	0	0	0	* 1	7
0 0 100 0 (50) <sup>14</sup> (50) <sup>14</sup> 0 na	Tier									
na na na na na na na na 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Advanced	0	0	100	0	(50) 14	(50) 14	0	2	7
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Basic		na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
0 - (33) 12 - (33) 13 - (33)	ļ	•	(	,	,	1,	7,	,	,	,
	Total	0	0	100	0	(33)	(33) 13	0	2	7

NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.

'More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe 6 months.

Either no direct observed treatment or patients are treated while inpatient but discharged to other unit/facility for follow-up. Site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere.

Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provided are prepackaged for individual

DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients.

Observed client register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, and all first-line TB medicines available in

<sup>7</sup>The reported number of sites is unweighted.

<sup>3</sup> Weighted number of facilities less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 other facility types.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 1 other facility type that offers CSS and any TB services.

<sup>10</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 2 hospitals that offer CSS and any TB services.

<sup>11</sup> Weighted number of facilities less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 4 non-governmental facilities.

<sup>12</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 1 non-governmental facility that offers CSS and any TB services.

<sup>14</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 advanced-level facilities that offer CSS and any TB services. <sup>13</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 2 government facilities that offer CSS and any TB services.

<sup>15</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 facilities that offer CSS and any TB services.

### Table 1.3c Resources and supplies for diagnosing tuberculosis

Among facilities offering any care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage diagnosing (TB), and percentage with the indicated diagnostic elements, by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006.

TB diagnosis using X-ray	Number of facilities offering CSS	clients and diagnosing TB using X-ray			_	0	na	o *		_	* 14		2 17	0	į	2 17
TB diagnosi	Percentage with X-ray capacity <sup>4</sup>				100	na	na	0		(50) 15	(100) <sup>16</sup>		29	na		29
	Number of facilities offering CSS	clients and diagnosing TB using sputum test			_	0	na	* 7		_	* 12		2 17	0	į	2 17
TB diagnosis using sputum	g CSS for gnosing TB tage with:		All items for indicator <sup>3</sup>		(20)	na	na	0		(50) 13	0		(33) 18	na	;	(33) 19
TB diagnosis	Among facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients and diagnosing TB using sputum <sup>2</sup> , percentage with:	Observed record of	sputum test results		(20)	na	na	0		(50) <sup>13</sup>	0		(33) 18	na	;	(33) <sup>19</sup>
	Among fa HIV/AIDS o using spu	All items for conducting	sputum test for TB		(20)	na	na	0		(50) 13	0		(33) 18	na	;	(33) <sup>19</sup>
Number of	facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients				2	-	0	ب *		2 10	2 10		2	_		င
or HIV/AIDS	I TB diagnostic		Use X-ray for TB diagnosis		29	0	na	(100) <sup>6</sup>		29	(33) 11		75	0		50
Among facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS	clients, percentage with indicated TB diagnostic activities		Use sputum for TB diagnosis <sup>2</sup>		29	0	na	(100) <sup>6</sup>		29	(33) 11		75	0		50
Among facilit	clients, percent	Any TB diagnostic or	treatment services <sup>1</sup>		29	0	na	(100) <sup>6</sup>		29	(33) 11		75	0		50
			Background characteristic	Facility Type	Hospital	Health Center	Medical Station	Other	Authority	Government	Non-governmental	Tier	Advanced	Basic		Total

NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.

'Unit follows up TB patients, or prescribes initial therapy, or conducts TB test.

Includes sputum microscopy, culture, or rapid test.

All items for conducting test or documented system for sending sputum elsewhere, and record of test results.

<sup>4</sup>Functioning X-ray machine with films.

<sup>5</sup> Weighted number of facilities less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 other facility type offers CSS.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 1 other facility type that offers CSS.

Weighted number of facilities less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 other facility type that offers CSS and diagnoses TB by sputum test.

 $^8$  Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 2 hospitals that offer CSS and diagnose TB by sputum test.

<sup>9</sup> Weighted number of facilities less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 other facility type that offers CSS and diagnoses TB using X-ray.

10 Addition of government and non-governmental facilities does not equal 3 due to rounding error (weighted number of government facilities=1.64; weighted number of non-governmental facilities=1.66)

11 Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 2 non-governmental facilities that offer CSS.

12 Weighted number of facilities less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 non-governmental facility that offers CSS and diagnoses TB by sputum test.

<sup>13</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 2 government facilities that offer CSS and diagnose TB by sputum test.

<sup>14</sup> Weighted number of facilities less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 non-governmental facility that offers CSS and diagnoses TB using X-ray.

<sup>15</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 2 government facilities that offer CSS and diagnose TB using X-ray.

16 Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 1 non-government facility that offers CSS and diagnoses TB using X-ray.

<sup>17</sup> There are 2 weighted facilities due to rounding error (1.64).

18 Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 advanced-level facilities that offer CSS and diagnose TB by sputum test.

<sup>19</sup>Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 facilities that offer CSS and diagnose TB by sputum test.

### Table 1.3d Malaria diagnosis and treatment

Among facilities offering any care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage offering malaria treatment, and among those, percentage having the indicated components for supporting services for malaria, by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006.

Within facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients,		malaria treatment			4	0	na	_		က	2		2	0	2
Number of facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS	clients and offering of malaria	treatment services			_	0	na	*		_	* 7		2 8	0	28
Number of Among facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS facilities clients and malaria services, percentage with	Treatment protocol in all	relevant units	and medicines in facility		0	na	na	0		0	0		0	na	0
es offering CS laria services,	Anv anti-	Any and- malarial	medicines in the facility		0	na	na	0		0	0		0	na	0
Among facilitie clients and mal	Observed	treatment	protocol in all relevant units		0	na	na	0		0	0		0	na	0
Number of facilities offering CSS	for HIV/AIDS clients				7	_	0	* 2		2 5	2 2		7	_	က
Percentage of facilities that offer malaria treatment	services				29	0	na	(100) <sup>3</sup>		29	(33) <sub>e</sub>		75	0	20
			Background characteristic	Facility Type	Hospital	Health Center	Medical Station	Other	Authority	Government	Non-governmental	Tier	Advanced	Basic	Total

NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.

<sup>1</sup>The reported number of sites is unweighted.

Weighted number of facilities less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 other facility type offers CSS.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 1 other facility type that offers CSS.

Weighted number of facilities less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 other facility type offers CSS and malaria treatment services.

Addition of government and non-governmental facilities does not equal 3 due to rounding error (weighted number of government

facilities=1.64; weighted number of non-governmental facilities=1.66)

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 2 non-governmental facilities that offer CSS.

Weighted number of facilities less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 non-governmental facility offers CSS and malaria treatment services.

There are 2 weighted facilities due to rounding error (1.64).

## Table 1.3e Diagnosis and treatment for sexually transmitted infections

Among facilities offering any care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage offering treatment for sexually transmitted infections (STIs), and among these, percentage having the indicated compoents to support services for STISs, by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006.

	Percentage of facilities that	Number of facilities	Percentage cli	Percentage of facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients and STI services, with	ering CSS for services, with	HIV/AIDS	Number of facilities	Within facilities offering CSS for
	offer STI services	offering CSS for HIV/AIDS					for HIV/AIDS	HIV/AIDS clients, number of sites offering STI
			Observed STI	All STI	Condoms in		offering STI	treatment <sup>3</sup>
Background			treatment protocol in all	medicines available in	any service area or	All items for STI	treatment	
characteristic			relevant units	facility <sup>1</sup>	pharmacy	services <sup>2</sup>		
Facility Type								
Hospital	100	7	0	100	29	0	2	O
Health Center	100	7	0	100	100	0	~	_
Medical Station	0	0	na	na	na	na	na	na
Other	(100) <sup>5</sup>	*	(100)	0	(100)	0	φ *	_
Authority								
Government	100	2 8	(33)	29	29	0	2 8	80
Non-governmental	100	2 8	0	100	100	0	2 8	ო
Tier								
Advanced	100	7	(25) 10	75	75	0	2	10
Basic	100	_	0	100	100	0	-	_
Total	100	3	(17) <sup>11</sup>	84	84	0	3	11

NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.

At least one medicine for treating syphilis (doxycycline, erythromycin, penicillin, or tetracycline), gonorrhea

(ceftriaxone, ciprofloxacin, or norfloxacin), chlamydia (amoxicillin, doxycillin, erythromycin, norfloxacin, or tetracycline), and trichomoniasis (metronidazole, tindazole, or miconazole vaginal suppository).

Observed treatment protocols in all relevant units, STI medicines available, and condoms in any service area or pharmacy.

The reported number of sites is unweighted.

Weighted number of facilities less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 other facility type offers CSS.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 1 other facility type that offers CSS.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Weighted number of facilities less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 other facility type offers CSS and STI treatment.

<sup>7</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 1 other facility type that offers CSS and STI treatment.

<sup>8</sup> Addition of government and non-governmental facilities does not equal 3 due to rounding error (weighted number of government

facilities=1.64; weighted number of non-governmental facilities=1.66)

<sup>9</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 government facilities that offer CSS and STI treatment.

<sup>10</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 4 advanced-level facilities that offer CSS and STI treatment.

<sup>11</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 5 facilities that offer CSS and STI treatment.

# Table 1.3f Supportive management practices for health service providers who treat infections relevant to HIV/AIDS

Among facilities offering any care or support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage having the indicated conditions to support health service providers, by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006.

Number of facilities	offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients		2 3	_	0	*		2 7	2 7		7	_	က
	All items for all components of indicator <sup>1</sup>		0	0	na	0		0	0		0	0	0
Percentage of facilities with:	At least half of the interviewed providers of TB, malaria, or STI services were personally supervised at least once during the past 3 months		(33) <sup>6</sup>	100	na	(100) <sup>5</sup>		29	29		50	100	67
Perce	At least half of the interviewed providers of TB, malaria, or STI services received pre- or in-service training related to one of these topics during the past 3 years		0	100	na	(100) <sup>5</sup>		(33) 8	29		(25)	100	50
Number of facilities			7	2	14	က		20	4		က	21	24
of ring	CSS for HIV/AIDS clients		75	25	0	(20) <sup>2</sup>		80	43		80	5	14
	l Background characteristic	Facility Type	Hospital	Health Center	Medical Station	Other	Authority	Government	Non-governmental	Tier	Advanced	Basic	Total

NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.

All records, guidelines, medicines, and trained and supervised staff for offering tuberculosis, malaria, and STI services

<sup>(</sup>Tables 1.3b, 1.3d, 1.3e, 1.3f).

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 other facility types.

There are two weighted facilities due to rounding error (1.64).

Weighted number of facilities less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 other facility type offers CSS.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 1 other facility type that offers CSS.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 hospitals that offer CSS.

Addition of government and non-governmental facilities does not equal 3 due to rounding error (weighted number of government

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 government facilities that offer CSS. acilities=1.64; weighted number of non-governmental facilities=1.66)

Table 1.4a Elements for preventing nosocomial infections

Among all facilities, percentage with the indicated infection control elements in all relevant service delivery sites, by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006.

	Percentage c	of facilities wit	h indicated iter servi	d items for infection service areas <sup>1</sup>	ns control pre	Percentage of facilities with indicated items for infections control present in all relevant service areas <sup>1</sup>	Number of facilities	Number of eligible service
Background	Running				Chlorine	All items present in all relevant		sites-
characteristic	water	Soap	Latex gloves	Sharps box	solution	service areas		
Facility Type								
Hospital	100	100	100	100	20	20	2	37
Health Center	100	100	100	100	20	20	2	24
Medical Station	100	100	92	100	85	85	14	22
Other	100	80	100	100	80	80	3	12
Authority								
Government	100	26	94	100	70	20	20	110
Non-governmental	100	100	100	100	100	100	4	20
Tier								
Advanced	100	80	100	100	40	40	3	39
Basic	100	100	92	100	62	62	21	91
			ļ	,				,
Total	100	86	95	100	75	75	24	130
	in all and a set of							

VCT or PMTCT sites where blood is drawn or HIV testing is conducted in the unit, plus the blood drawing area in the lab. All eligible service sites within a facility are the sum of all assessed outpatient or inpatient client examination areas, all NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appear to the left. <sup>2</sup>The reported number of sites is unweighted.

Table 1.4b Availability of stock elements for preventing nosocomial infections

Among all facilities, percentage with the indicated infection control elements, by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006

	Percentage of facilities with functioning equipment for sterilization or high level disinfecting	Percentage stock suppli contro	Percentage of facilities with stock supplies for infection control present	Φ .0	Percentage of facilities with all items	All items for indicator <sup>2</sup>	Number of facilities
				gloves at any site in	present <sup>1</sup>		
Background characteristic		Disinfectant (bleach)	Needles/ syringes	lacility			
Facility Type							
Hospital	100	75	100	100	75	20	2
Health Center	100	0	25	100	0	0	5
Medical Station	69	46	15	100	15	80	41
Other	80	0	0	100	0	0	က
Authority							
Government	75	39	19	100	17	8	20
Non-governmental	100	(14) <sup>3</sup>	43	100	(14) <sup>3</sup>	(14) <sup>3</sup>	4
Tier							
Advanced	80	09	80	100	09	40	က
Basic	62	32	16	100	11	2	21
Total	79	35	23	100	16	6	24

NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.

Disinfectant, needles and syringes, and latex gloves are available in facilitiy stores.

Soap, running water, sharps box, disinfecting solution and latex gloves in all relevant sercice areas within facility, and disinfectant, needles/syringes and latex gloves are in stock, and facility has functioning equipment for sterilization or high level disinfecting.

 $^3$  Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 4 non-governmental facilities.

Table 1.4c Additional items for prevention of nosocomial infections

Percentage of facilities with indicated elements for prevention of infections, by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006.

		Percentage of facilities with:		Number of
				facilities
	Observed guidelines for infection prevention in any	Observed guidelines for sterilization/high level	Adequate disposal system for hazadous waste for all	
Background	assessed site in facility	disinfection in any assessed site in facility	assessed sites <sup>1</sup>	
Facility Type				
Hospital	75	0	20	2
Health Center	0	0	100	5
Medical Station	15	0	85	41
Other	0	0	100	က
Authority				
Government	17	0	98	20
Non-governmental	(14) <sup>2</sup>	0	98	4
Tier				
Advanced	09	0	09	က
Basic	11	0	88	21
Total	16	0	86	24
NOTE: Chadad callings	NOTE: Chadad and imprince the downwinger that were read to coloulate the only impre that appear to the late	miles out etclinates of bearings	401 041 01 100 100 1041 00	

NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appear to the left. 'Hazardous waste is incinerated, burned and buried, or removed offsite, and there is no unprotected hazardous waste observed.

<sup>2</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 4 non-governmental facilities.

## Table 1.5a Elements to support quality treatment for opportunistic infections

for opportunistic infections (OIs) and, among these, percentage with the indicated components for offering service, Among facilities offering care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage offering treatment by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006.

Ø		1												
Number of CSS and OI	service sites			6	_	0	_		∞	ო		10	_	11
Number of facilities offering CSS for	and offering treatment for OIs			2 3	_	0	*		2 <sup>6</sup>	2 <sup>6</sup>		2	_	3
es offering CSS for lients with:	At least one provider of OI services received training related to OIs in the past 3 years			(33) 5	100	na	0		(33) 7	29		(25) 8	100	50
Percentage of facilities offering CSS for Number of facilities Number of CSS HIV/AIDS clients with:	Observed protocol for treating opportunistic infections present in all OI treatment service sites			0	0	na	0		0	0		0	0	0
Number of facilities				2	2	14	8		20	4		က	21	24
Percentage of facilities offering	clients and offering treatment for opportunistic infections (OIs)			75	25	0	(20) <sup>2</sup>		8	43		80	5	14
Percentage of facilities	for HIV/AIDS clients			75	25	0	(20) <sup>2</sup>		80	43		80	2	14
		Background characteristic	Facility Type	Hospital	Health Center	Medical Station	Other	Authority	Government	Non-governmental	Tier	Advanced	Basic	Total

NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The reported number of sites is unweighted.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 other facility types.

There are two weighted facilities due to rounding error (1.64).

Weighted number of facilities is less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 other facility type offers CSS.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 hospitals that offer CSS and treatment for Ols.

Addition of government and non-governmental facilities does not equal 3 due to rounding error (weighted number of government

facilities=1.64; weighted number of non-governmental facilities=1.66)

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 government facilities that offer CSS and treatment for Ols.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 4 advanced level facilities that offer CSS and treatment for Ols.

## Table 1.5b Availability of treatments for opportunistic infections and palliative care

Among facilities offering care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients and offering treatment for opportunistic infections (OIs) associated with HIV/AIDS, percentage with medicines for treating the indicated conditions, by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006.

Number of CSS and OI	rearment service sites		6	<b>~</b>	0	<b>~</b>		8	ဂ		10	<b>~</b>	11
Number of facilities	onering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients and offering treatment for OIS		2	_	0	* 10		2 11	2 11		7	_	3
or with the	Oral rehydration salts		100	100	na	0		29	100		75	100	83
cated conditions	Intravenous fluid for rehydration <sup>8</sup>		100	100	na	0		29	100		75	100	83
anaging the indi	De-worming <sup>7</sup>		100	0	na	0		29	(33) 12		75	0	50
medicine for ma	Basic management of pain <sup>6</sup>		100	100	na	0		29	100		75	100	83
ith at least one indicated item	Management of chronic diarrhea <sup>5</sup>		100	0	na	0		29	(33) 12		75	0	50
ng CSS for HIV/AIDS clients with at least one medicine for managing the indicated conditions or with the indicated conditions or with the	Vitamin supplementation⁴		100	100	na	0		29	100		75	100	83
fering CSS for	Other bacterial infections <sup>3</sup>		100	100	na	0		29	100		75	100	83
Percentage of facilities offerir	Bacterial pneumonia <sup>2</sup>		100	100	na	0		29	100		75	100	83
Percentage	Topical fungal infection <sup>1</sup>		100	0	na	0		29	(33) 12		75	0	20
	Background	Facility Type	Hospital	Health Center	Medical Station	Other	Authority	Government	Non-governmental	Tier	Advanced	Basic	Total

NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.

Flucoconazole or clotrimazole or ketoconazole or nystatin or Violet of Gentian.

Amoxicillin or ampicillin or chloramphenicol

Tetracycline or nalidixic acid or cotrimoxazole or erythromycin or penicillin

Iron or any multivitamin

Loperamide or dipenoylate or oral codeine

Paracetamol or aspirin or ibuprofen

Albendazole or mebendazole

Normal saline or D5NS or ringers lactate or plasma expanders

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>The reported number of sites is unweighted.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> Weighted number of facilities is less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 other facility type offers CSS.

Addition of government and non-governmental facilities does not equal 3 due to rounding error (weighted number of government facilities=1.64; weighted number

of non-governmental facilities=1.66)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 2 non-governmental facilities that offer CSS.

### Table 1.5c INH for preventing tuberculosis in HIV/AIDS clients

Among facilities offering care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage offering intermittent preventive treatment (IPT) for tuberculosis (TB) to HIV/AIDS clients using the indicated practices, and among these, percentage with indicated program elements, by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006.

s –	Offer CSS and IPT for TB <sup>4</sup>		4	0	na	-		5	0		5	0		2
Number of facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients	and reporting they ever offer IPT for TB		_	0	na	٧ *		2	0		2	0		2
	INH available		(20) <sub>8</sub>	na	na	0		(33) 11	na		(33) <sup>13</sup>	na	ţ	(33) 15
Among facilities ever offering IPT for TB, percentage with	Observed protocol INH available for IPT for TB in all service sites ever offering IPT for TB		0	na	na	0		0	na		0	na		0
Number of facilities offering CSS	clients		2	_	0	ιΩ *		2 9	2 <sub>9</sub>		2	-		3
g IPT for TB ditions	Routinely offers <sup>3</sup>		29	0	na	0		29	0		20	0		33
intage of facilities offering IPT funder the indicated conditions	Selectively offers <sup>2</sup>		0	0	na	(100) <sup>6</sup>		(33) 10	0		(25) <sup>12</sup>	0	;	(17) <sup>14</sup>
Percentage of facilities offering IPT for TB under the indicated conditions	Routinely refers clients elsewhere <sup>1</sup>		0	100	na	0		0	29		0	100		34
	Background	Facility Type	Hospital	Health Center	Medical Station	Other	Authority	Government	Non-governmental	Tier	Advanced	Basic		Total

NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.

At least one site in the facility offers preventive TB therapy routinely through referral, and no site in facility routinely

or selectively offers the preventive TB therapy.

At least one site in the facility offers preventive TB therapy sometimes, but no site provides it routinely.

At least one site in the facility reports it provides preventive TB therapy to all HIV/AIDS clients.

The reported number of sites are unweighted.

Weighted number of facilities is less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 other facility type offers CSS.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 1 other facility type that offers CSS.

Weighted number of facilities is less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 other facility type offers CSS and IPT for TB.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 2 hospitals that offer CSS and IPT for TB.

<sup>9</sup>Addition of government and non-governmental facilities does not equal 3 due to rounding error (weighted number of government facilities=1.64; weighted number of non-governmental facilities=1.66)

<sup>10</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 government facilities that offer CSS.

<sup>11</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 government facilities that offer CSS and IPT for TB.

<sup>12</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 4 advanced level facilities that offer CSS.

<sup>13</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 advanced level facilities that offer CSS and IPT for TB.

<sup>14</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 5 facilities that offer CSS.

<sup>15</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 facilities that offer CSS and IPT for TB.

## Table 1.5d Co-trimoxazole treatment for preventing pneumonia in HIV/AIDS clients

co-trimoxazole to HIV/AIDS dients for prevention of pneumonia (CPT) using the indicated practices, and among those offering routine CPT, Among facilities offering care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage offering percentage with indicated program elements, by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006.

o se o																
Number of service sites that report they ever offer CSS and CPT <sup>4</sup>				က	0	na	-		4	0		4	0		4	
Number of facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS	reporting they ever offer	5		-	0	na	٠ *		7	0		2	0		7	770
utinely offering ercentage with	Co- trimoxazole available			100	na	na	0		29	na		29	na		29	I adt at accord
Percentage of facilities offering CPT for Number of Among facilities routinely offering HIV/AIDS clients under the indicated facilities preventive CPT, percentage with offering CSS for HIV/AIDS	Observed protocol for CPT in all service sites	ever offering CPT		0	na	na	0		0	na		0	na		0	10dt 00000 100 0dt 0
Number of facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS	2			2	~	0	k *		2 8	2 8		2	_		က	tolico ot boo
ering CPT for ne indicated		Routinely offers <sup>3</sup>		29	0	na	0		29	0		20	0		33	. Oron to dt or
ercentage of facilities offering CPT fo HIV/AIDS clients under the indicated conditions		Selectively offers <sup>2</sup>		0	0	na	(100) <sup>6</sup>		(33)	0		$(25)^{10}$	0	:	(17)	
Percentage o	Routinely	₩ Ψ		0	100	na	0		0	29		0	100		34	dt otooibai oo
		Background characteristic	Facility Type	Hospital	Health Center	Medical Station	Other	Authority	Government	Non-governmental	Tier	Advanced	Basic		Total	NOTE: Shadad columns indicate the damaminaters that were weed to coloulate the columns that energy to the left

NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left. At least one site in the facility offers CPT routinely through referral, and no site in facility routinely or

selectively offers CPT.

At least one site in the facility offers CPT sometimes, but no site provides it routinely.

At least one site in the facility reports it routinely provides CPT.

The reported number of sites is unweighted.

<sup>5</sup> Weighted number of facilities is less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 other facility type offers CSS.

<sup>6</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 1 other facility type that offers CSS.

<sup>7</sup> Weighted number of facilities is less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 other facility type offers CSS and CPT.

<sup>8</sup>Addition of government and non-governmental facilities does not equal 3 due to rounding error (weighted number of government

facilities=1.64; weighted number of non-governmental facilities=1.66)

<sup>9</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 government facilities that offer CSS.

<sup>10</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 4 advanced level facilities that offer CSS.

<sup>11</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 5 facilities that offer CSS.

### Table 2.1a Advanced care for HIV/AIDS clients: Medicines

infections and the provision of palliative care (symptomatic treatment) for the advanced care of people living with HIV/AIDS, by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006. Among facilities offering care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage with the indicated medicines to support the management of opportunistic

	Number of	offering CSS			2 11	-	0	* 12		2 14	2 14		2	-	ო
	Percentage of facilities with	fortified	protein supplement <sup>9</sup>		0	0	na	0		0	0		0	0	0
tions			Pain <sup>8</sup>		100	0	na	0		29	(33) 15		75	0	20
idicated condi		AIDS	dementia complex <sup>7</sup>		100	0	na	0		29	(33) 15		75	0	20
each of the ir		Herpes	ophthalmic infection <sup>6</sup>		(33) 13	100	na	0		(33) 16	29		(25) 17	100	20
Percentage of facilities with at least two medicines for treating each of the indicated conditions			Parasites <sup>5</sup>		100	0	na	0		29	(33) 15		75	0	20
st two medicin			Herpes <sup>4</sup>		0	0	na	0		0	0		0	0	0
ies with at lea		Other	bacterial infection <sup>3</sup>		100	100	na	0		29	100		75	100	83
ntage of facilit		Bacterial	respiratory infection <sup>2</sup>		100	100	na	0		29	100		75	100	83
Perce			Cryptococcal fungal <sup>1</sup>		(33) 13	0	na	0		0	(33) 15		(25) 17	0	(17) 18
Percentage	of facilities offering systemic IV	treatment for	fungal infections		29	0	na	0		29	0		90	0	33
Percentage Number of Pe	facilities				2	5	14	8		20	4		က	21	24
Percentage	of facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS	clients			75	25	0	(20) 10		80	43		80	5	4
			Background characteristics	Facility Type	Hospital	Health Center	Medical Station	Other	Authority	Government	Non-governmental	Tier	Advanced	Basic	Total

NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.

<sup>1</sup>Amphotericin B, fluconazole, Itraconazole, and Ketoconazole

Acylcovir, ceftriaxone, ciprofloxacine, gentamycine, cotrimoxazole, and dapsone

Tetracyclin, nalidixic acid, cotrimoxazole, erythromycin, penicillin, doxycyline, clindamycin, norfloxacin, and doxacillin

Acyclovir and gancyclovir

Metronidazole, tindazole, nalidixic acid, and cotrimoxazole

One of: Acyclovir ophthalmic or acyclovir oral

Cotrimoxazole, Phenobarbital, fansidar, and dexamethasone

One from each group: Group 1 (Diazapam, dapsone, indomethacin, prednisolone); Group 2 (oral codein, diclofenac injectable, dipyrone injectable, oral morphine)

Fortified protein supplement

<sup>10</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 other facility type.

There are two weighted facilities due to rounding error (1.64).

<sup>12</sup> Weighted number of facilities is less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 other facility type offers CSS.

<sup>13</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 hospitals that offer CSS.

<sup>4</sup> Addition of government and non-governmental facilities does not equal 3 due to rounding error (weighted number of government facilities=1.64; weighted number of

non-govemmental facilities=1.66)

<sup>15</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 2 non-governmental facilities that offer CSS.

<sup>6</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 governmental facilities that offer CSS. <sup>7</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 4 advanced level facilities that offer CSS.

<sup>18</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 5 facilities that offer CSS.

## Table 2.1b Laboratory testing capacity for monitoring HIV/AIDS clients

Among facilities offering care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage with the indicated laboratory testing capacity or with system for receiving results of indicated test when test is conducted outside the facility, by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006.

	Percentage of	Number of			Percen	Percentage of facilities with all items to conduct the indicated laboratory investigations	ies with all i	items to con-	duct the in	dicated labo	oratory investi	igations 1			
	facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients	facilities											Enzyme- linked immunosorbe		Number of facilities
				Culture	Liver	Hemoglobin		<b>BUN</b> and					ntassay	All items	offering CSS
Background			Kit for	Kit for media and	function	or	White cell	serum	Serum	Indian ink		Platelet	(ELISA) for	for	for HIV/AIDS
characteristics			spinal tap	incubator	test	hematocrit	count	creatinine	glucose	test	Gram stain	count	HIV	indicator	clients
Facility Type															
Hospital	75	7	100	(33) <sub>e</sub>	100	100	100	100	100	(33) <sub>e</sub>	(33) <sub>e</sub>	100	29	0	2 4
Health Center	25	2	0	0	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	100	0	0	_
Medical Station	0	4	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	0
Other	(20) 3	က	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	* 5
Authority															
Government	œ	20	29	(33)	29	29	29	29	29	(33)	(33)	29	(33)	0	2 7
Non-governmental	43	4	(33)8	0	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	100	(33) 8	0	2 7
Tier															
Advanced	80	က	75	(25) 10	75	75	75	75	75	$(25)^{10}$	(25) 10	75	90	0	2
Basic	2	21	0	0	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	100	0	0	_
Total	14	24	50	(17)	8	83	83	83	83	17)	(17)	83	33	0	ო

NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.

Laboratory either has all equipment and reagents to conduct the test or a documented system for sending blood and receiving results for the test.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Also includes having all the drugs (see Table 2.1a)

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 other facility type.

There are two weighted facilities due to rounding error (1.64).

Weighted number of facilities is less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 other facility type offers CSS.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 hospitals that offer CSS.

Addition of government and non-governmental facilities does not equal 3 due to rounding error (weighted number of government facilities=1.64; weighted number of

non-governmental facilities=1.66)

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 2 non-governmental facilities that offer CSS.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 governmental facilities that offer CSS.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 4 advanced level facilities that offer CSS.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 5 facilities that offer CSS.

# Table 2.2a Protocols/guidelines and appointment system to support advanced services for HIV/AIDS

Among facilities reporting they offer any care or support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage having protocols or guideline for the indicated topic, by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006.

		Percentage	Percentage of eligible facilities with:	itios with.		Number of	Number of
	Observed guidelines/protocols for offering the service, in al sites where clinical CSS is offered	idelines/protocols for offering the sites where clinical CSS is offered	or offering the CSS is offered	service, in all			sites offering CSS for
						for HIV/AIDS	E/VIDS
					Observed record system for individual	clients	clients
			Care of	Care of	client		
			children	adults living	appointments		
Background characteristics	Opportunistic infections	Symptomatic, palliative care	living with HIV/AIDS	with HIV/AIDS	in all relevant program sites		
Facility Type							
Hospital	0	0	0	0	(33) 3	2	10
Health Center	0	0	0	0	0	_	_
Medical Station	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	(100) 4	× ×	_
Authority							
Government	0	0	0	0	(33) <sup>6</sup>	2 5	თ
Non-governmental	0	0	0	0	(33) 7	2 5	ო
Tier							
Advanced	0	0	0	0	50	7	11
Basic	0	0	0	0	0	-	_
Total	0	0	0	0	33	က	12
:				1		9 1 1 17	

NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.

The reported number of sites is unweighted.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Weighted number of facilities is less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 other facility type offers CSS.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 hospitals that offer CSS.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 1 other facility type that offers CSS.

Addition of government and non-governmental facilities does not equal 3 due to rounding error (weighted number of government facilities=1.64; weighted number of non-governmental facilities=1.66)

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 governmental facilities that offer CSS.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 2 non-governmental facilities that offer CSS.

# Table 2.2b Management and support for health service providers of advanced services for HIV/AIDS

Among facilities offering any care or support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage having the indicated items to support service providers for HIV/AIDS, by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006.

			Perce	Percentage of eligible facilities with:	ble facilities w	ith:			J	Number of
	At least one pr	At least one provider of indicated HIV/AIDS service trained in the past 3 years in topic related to that service	ed HIV/AIDS service transfer to the related to that service	service trained at service	in the past 3	years in topic	1000		facilities offering CSS	sites offering CSS for
				Central		Nutritional	of providers of services		clients	clients <sup>2</sup>
		Treatment of		nervous system and		rehabilitation for HIV/AIDS	were			
Background characteristics	Background Psychological aracteristics counseling		Palliative care	, mental disorders	AIDS in children	infectious	during past 3 All items for months indicator <sup>1</sup>	All items for indicator <sup>1</sup>		
Facility Type										
Hospital	(33) 4	(33) 4	29	(33) 4	0	(33) 4	(33) 4	0	2	10
Health Center	100	100	0	0	0	100	100	0	-	_
Medical Station	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
Other	(100) <sup>5</sup>	0	0	0	0	(100) <sup>5</sup>	(100) <sup>5</sup>	0	ო *	_
Authority										
Government	29	(33) 7	(33) 7	(33) 7	0	29	29	0	2 <sub>6</sub>	თ
Non-governmental	29	29	(33)8	0	0	29	29	0	2 <sub>6</sub>	က
Tier										
Advanced	20	(25)	20	(25)	0	50	50	0	2	7
Basic	100	100	0	0	0	100	100	0	_	_
Total	29	20	33	(17)	0	29	29	0	ო	12

NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.

providers for each of the relevant HIV/AIDS services, and at least half of the providers of these services were supervised during the past 3 months. Observed guidelines for managing opportunistic infections, palliative care, and general care of HIV/AIDS infected adults and children, and trained

The reported number of sites is unweighted.

Weighted number of facilities is less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 other facility type offers CSS.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 hospitals that offer CSS.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 1 other facility type that offers CSS.

<sup>6</sup>Addition of government and non-governmental facilities does not equal 3 due to rounding error (weighted number of government facilities=1.64; weighted number of non-governmental facilities=1.66)

<sup>7</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 governmental facilities that offer CSS. <sup>8</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 2 non-governmental facilities that offer CSS.

<sup>3</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 4 advanced level facilities that offer CSS.

<sup>10</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 5 facilities that offer CSS.

## Table 2.3a Protocols and guidelines for antiretroviral combination therapy services

Among all facilities, percentage offering antiretroviral therapy (ART), and among these, percentage with the indicated items, by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006.

	Percentage Number or	Number of		Observed guid	elines/protoco	Is in all eligible	Observed guidelines/protocols in all eligible ART service sites		Number of	Number of
	of facilities	facilities					ART treatment guidelines:	guidelines:	faclities	sites offering
	offering AR I						National ART		offering AR I	ARI
					Care of	Care of	treatment	Other ART		S I S I S I S I S I S I S I S I S I S I
					children	adults living	guidelines for	treatment		
Background			Opportunistic	Symptomatic,	living with	with	(adults and	guidelines for		
characteristics			infections	palliative care	HIV/AIDS	HIV/AIDS	pediatric)	adults		
Facility Type										
Hospital	0	2	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
Health Center	0	2	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
Medical Station	0	14	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
Other	(20) <sup>2</sup>	3	0	0	0	0	0	(100)	ო *	~
Authority										
Government	(3) 2	20	0	0	0	0	0	(100)	9 *	~
Non-governmental	0	4	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
Tier										
Advanced	(20) 8	က	0	0	0	0	0	(100) 10	თ *	~
Basic	0	21	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
									:	
Total	(2) 11	24	0	0	0	0	0	(100) <sup>13</sup>	* 12	_
i C										

NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.

The reported number of sites is unweighted.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 other facility type.

Weighted number of facilities is less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 other facility type offers ART.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 1 other facility type that offers ART.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 20 government facilities.

Weigted number of facilities is less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 government facility that offers ART.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 1 government facility that offers ART. Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 5 advanced level facilities.

Weigted number of facilities is less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 advanced level facility that offers ART.

 $<sup>^{</sup>m 0}$  Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 1 advanced level facility that offers ART.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 24 facilities.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Weigted number of facilities is less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 facility that offers ART.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 1 facility that offers ART.

Table 2.3b Systems and items to support antiretroviral combination therapy services

Among facilities offering antiretroviral (ARV) therapy (ART), percentage with the indicated ART program components, by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006.

	ART me	ART medicines	Up-to-date			Lab capacity	Lab capacity Number of Number of	Number of
		_	pharmacy	ARVs storage	storage	for	facilities	sites offering
			stock cards			monitoring	offering ART	ART <sup>2</sup>
		No stock-outs	for ARVs		Separate	ART¹		
		for any ARV		Separate	from other			
Background	At least one	during past 6		from other	medicines			
characteristics	ARV available	months		medicines	and locked			
Facility Type								
Hospital	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
Health Center	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
Medical Station	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	ო *	_
Authority								
Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	* 4	_
Non-governmental	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
Tier								
Advanced	0	0	0	0	0	0	بى *	_
Basic	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	9 *	1
10 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 1	1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1		- 1   1		1 1	7 1 - 17 - 7	7-1-	

NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.

Lab can either conduct CD4, viral load, or total lymphocyte count (TLC), or has a system for sending blood

outside for testing and for receiving results.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>The reported number of sites is unweighted.

Weighted number of facilities is less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 other facility type offers ART.

Weigted number of facilities is less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 government facility that offers ART.

Weigted number of facilities is less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 advanced level facility that offers ART.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Weigted number of facilities is less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 facility that offers ART.

## Table 2.3c Systems and items to support antiretroviral combination therapy services

Among facilities offering antiretroviral (ARV) therapy (ART), percentage with indicated program components, by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006.

NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.

ART services have observed record for individual client appointments, individual client record/charts, current register of ART clients, and staff with inservice training related to ART services during the past 12 months, and at least half of the interviewed ART service providers had been supervised in the past 3 months.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>The reported number of sites is unweighted.

Weighted number of facilities is less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 other facility type offers ART.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 1 other facility type that offers ART.

Weigted number of facilities is less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 government facility that offers ART. Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 1 government facility that offers ART.

Weigted number of facilities is less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 advanced level facility that offers ART.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 1 advanced level facility that offers ART.

Weigted number of facilities is less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 facility that offers ART.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>o</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 1 facility that offers ART.

# Table 2.4 Services and conditions for inpatient care for people living with HIV/AIDS needing advanced services

Among facilities offering inpatient care and support services (CSS), percentage with the indicated program and infrastructure items to support quality HIV/AIDS services, by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006.

Continue		Percentage	Number			Among fa	Among facilities offering inpatient CSS services, percentage with	inpatient CSS	services, perce	entage with				Number of	Number of
The parameter of the proportion of the proport		of facilities	jo .	Indica	ated service offer	red in facility at an	y site, either inp	patient or outp	atient					facilities	inpatient
This column   This column   This column   The same of the column   Th		offering inpatient CSS									∢			offering	CSS sites for
Columbia		for HIV/AIDS		and testing		1					functioning	Running		HIV/AIDS	HIV/AIDS <sup>2</sup>
Services for transmitted opportunistic Kaposis Palliative Antirefroviral electric for impatient of infections infections sarcoma care therapy (ART) supply inpatients client units indicator for infections sarcoma care therapy (ART) supply inpatients client units indicator for infections sarcoma care therapy (ART) supply inpatients client units indicator for infections sarcoma care therapy (ART) supply inpatients client units indicator for infections sarcoma care therapy (ART) supply inpatients client units indicator for infections for infections sarcoma care therapy (ART) supply inpatients client units indicator for infections fo				(CT)	and sexually	Treatment for	Treatment for	:		hour regular		water in all	All items		
75         2         100         67         100         100         100         100         100         100         100         23           0         14         na         na <t< td=""><td>Background characteristics</td><td></td><td></td><td>services for HIV</td><td>transmitted infections</td><td>opportunistic infections</td><td>Kaposi's sarcoma</td><td></td><td>Antiretroviral therapy (ART)</td><td>electric supply</td><td></td><td></td><td>ror indicator<sup>1</sup></td><td></td><td></td></t<>	Background characteristics			services for HIV	transmitted infections	opportunistic infections	Kaposi's sarcoma		Antiretroviral therapy (ART)	electric supply			ror indicator <sup>1</sup>		
75         2         100         67         100         100         100         100         100         100         100         100         23           0         5         na         na <t< td=""><td>Facility Type</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>	Facility Type														
0 5 na	Hospital	75	2	100	29	100	100	100	0	100	100	100	0	23	9
0 14 na	Health Center	0	2	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
5 20 100 (50) <sup>7</sup> 100 100 100 0 100 0 100 0 100 0 100 0 110 0 110 0 1	Medical Station	0	14	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Other	0	က	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Authority														
(14) <sup>4</sup> 4         (100) <sup>6</sup> * 5           60         3         100         67         100         100         0         100         100         0         2           0         21         na         na         na         na         na         na         0         0           7         24         100         67         100         100         0         100         100         0         2	Government	5	20	100	(20)	100	100	100	0	100	100	100	0	-	2
60 3 100 67 100 100 100 0 100 100 0 2 0 21 na 0 2 7 24 100 67 100 100 100 0 100 100 100 0 2	Non-governmental	(14) 4	4	(100) <sup>6</sup>	(100) <sup>6</sup>	(100)	(100) <sup>6</sup>	(100) <sup>6</sup>	0	(100) <sup>6</sup>	(100) <sup>6</sup>	(100) <sup>6</sup>	0	ب ج	-
60 3 100 67 100 100 100 0 100 100 100 0 2 0 21 na	Tier														
0 21 na na na na na na na 0 7 24 100 67 100 100 100 100 0 100 100 100 0 2	Advanced	09	က	100	29	100	100	100	0	100	100	100	0	2	9
7         24         100         67         100         100         100         0         100         0         2	Basic	0	21	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
7 24 100 67 100 100 100 0 100 100 100 0 2						ļ			,						
	Total	7	24	100	29	100	100	100	0	100	100	100	0	2	9

NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.

Facility offers CT services, treatment for illnesses relevant to HIV/AIDS (tuberculosis, malaria, STIs), treatment for opportunistic infections and Kaposi's sarcoma,

palliative care, and ART, plus facility has an infrastructure to support quality services (24-hour electricity, client latrine, and running water in all inpatient client service units).

The reported number of sites is unweighted.

There are two weighted facilities due to rounding error (1.64).

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 4 non-governmental facilities.

Weighted number of facilities less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 non-governmental facility that offers inpatient CSS.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 1 non-governmental facility that offers inpatient CSS.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 2 government facilities that offer inpatient CSS.

#### Table 2.5 Post-exposure prophylaxis (PEP)

Percentage of facilities offering post-exposure prophylaxis (PEP) or having a system to refer staff for PEP. Among these facilities, percentage where the indicated elements are present, by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006.

	Percentage Number of	Number of		Perce	Percentage of facilities offering PEP and having:	s offering PEP	and having:			Number of	Number of
	of facilities	facilities								facilities	service sites
	where staff						PEP AR	PEP ARV storage conditions <sup>1</sup>	ditions	where staff	where PEP
	have access		ouidelines		Any observed					have access	SI :
	5 T		present in all	Any	record for	Observed	Locked and	Locked and		5 T T	prescribed
			service sites	record/register	monitoring full	antiretroviral	stored apart	stored with			
Background			where PEP is	of staff receiving compliance for	compliance for	(ARV) for	from other	other			
characteristics			prescribed	PEP services	PEP regime	PEP	ARVs	medicines	Unlocked		
Facility Type											
Hospital	20	2	0	<sub>9</sub> (09)	0	(20) <sub>e</sub>	0	0	<sub>9</sub> (09)	_	7
Health Center	25	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	_	_
Medical Station	54	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	ø	7
Other	(20) 3	က	(100) <sup>5</sup>	(100)	0	0	0	0	0	*	_
Authority											
Government	20	20	(2) <sub>8</sub>	11	0	(2) <sub>8</sub>	0	0	(2) <sub>9</sub>	10	41
Non-governmental	(14) 7	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	ω *	7
Tier											
Advanced	09	က	(33) 10	29	0	(33) 10	0	0	(33) 10	7	œ
Basic	42	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	O	∞
Total	44	24	(5) 11	10	0	(5) 11	0	0	(5) 11	1	16

NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.

ARVs may be available in more than one location within a facility and the storage conditions may be different in different locations.

The reported number of sites is unweighted.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 other facility types.

Weighted number of facilities is less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 other facility type where staff have access to PEP.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 1 other facility type where staff have access to PEP.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 2 hospitals where staff have access to PEP.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 4 non-governmental facilities.

Weighted number of facilities is less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 non-governmental facility where staff have access to PEP.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 10 government facilities where staff have access to PEP.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>0</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 advanced level facilities where staff have access to PEP. 11 Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 11 facilities where staff have access to PEP.

## Table 3.1 Facilities with record-keeping systems for monitoring HIV/AIDS care and support

Among all facilities offering the indicated service, percentage with up-to-date records for the indicated information, by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006.

Number of facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS	2		2	_	0	* ئ		2 10	2 10		2	_	3
								.,	•				
Among facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage having reports for HIV/AIDS	services offered', and routinely submitting reports on these services		0	0	na	0		0	0		0	0	0
Among facilities offering any care and support services for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage	Submitting any reports for HIV/AIDS related illnesses treated		(33) <sub>e</sub>	100	na	(100) 7		29	29		50	100	67
Among faciliti care and supp HIV/AIDS clier	With records documenting clients treated for HIV/AIDS related illnesses		29	0	na	0		(33) 11	(33) 12		50	0	33
Number of facilities offering ART			0	0	0	ო *		ω *	0		* 13	0	* 15
Among facilities offering antiretroviral (ARV) therapy (ART), percentage	Submitting any reports for ART services		na	na	na	(100)		(100)	na		(100) 14	na	(100) <sup>16</sup>
Among faci antiretroviral (ART), p	Records indicating number of clients receiving ARV treatment		na	na	na	(100) 4		(100)	na		(100) 14	na	(100) <sup>16</sup>
Number of facilities offering counseling			2	2	17	က		17	4		က	18	21
is offering sting for HIV, age	Submitting any reports for HIV testing services		$(25)^2$	20	20	09		29	59		40	63	09
Among facilities offering counseling and testing for HIV, percentage	With records indicating clients receiving pre test and post test counseling and received test results		0	50	30	40		34	29		0	38	33
	Background	Facility Type	Hospital	Health Center	Medical Station	Other	Authority	Government	Non-governmental	Tier	Advanced	Basic	Total

NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.

HIV testing, ART, and/or CSS for HIV/AIDS clients

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 4 facilities with an HIV testing system.

Weighted number of facilities is less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 other facility type offers ART.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 1 other facility type that offers ART.

Weighted number of facilities less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 other facility type offers CSS.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 hospitals that offer CSS.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 1 other facility type that offers CSS.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Weigted number of facilities is less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 government facility that offers ART.

<sup>9</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 1 government facility that offers ART.

10 Addition of government and non-governmental facilities does not equal 3 due to rounding error (weighted number of government facilities=1.64; weighted number of non-governmental facilities=1.66)

<sup>11</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 government facilities that offer CSS.

 $^{12}$  Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 2 non-governmental facilities that offer CSS.

<sup>13</sup> Weigted number of facilities is less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 advanced level facility that offers ART.

<sup>14</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 1 advanced level facility that offers ART.

 $^{15}$  Weigted number of facilities is less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 facility that offers ART.

<sup>16</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 1 facility that offers ART.

#### Table 3.2 Youth friendly services for HIV/AIDS

Percentage of facilities offering any youth friendly services (YFS) for counseling and testing for HIV/AIDS, and among these, percentage with indicated item, by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006.

	Percentage of	Number of	Percenta	Percentage of facilities with	vith	Number of
	facilities offering facilities with YFS with VCT or an HIV	facilities with an HIV	Observed	At least one All items for	All items for	facilities with youth friendly
	PMTCT services	testing	for YFS	provider for	Indicator	HIV testing
Background		system		VES <sup>1</sup>		services
characteristics						
Facility Type						
Hospital	0	2	na	na	na	0
Health Center	0	5	na	na	na	0
Medical Station	0	11	na	na	na	0
Other	(20) <sup>3</sup>	က	0	(100) <sup>5</sup>	0	4 *
Authority						
Government	(3) <sub>e</sub>	17	0	(100)8	0	* 7
Non-governmental	0	4	na	na	na	0
Tier						
Advanced	(20)	က	0	(100) 11	0	* 10
Basic	0	18	na	na	na	0
Total	(3) 12	21	0	(100) 14	0	* 13
3-1 - 10 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1						

NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.

Provider reports having received training related to youth-specific services during the past 3 years,

or facility in-charge reports there is a trained provider, but the provider was not present the day of the survey.

Facility offers YFS, has observed policy/guidelines, and has trained staff for YFS

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 other facility types with an HIV testing system.

Weighted number of facilities is less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 other facility type offers YFS. Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 1 other facility type that offers YFS.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 17 government facilities with an HIV testing system.

Weighted number of facilities is less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 government facility offers YFS.

 $^{8}$  Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 1 government facility that offers YFS.

<sup>9</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 5 advanced level facilities with an HIV testing system.

<sup>10</sup> Weighted number of facilities is less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 advanced level facility offers YFS.

<sup>11</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 1 advanced level facility that offers YFS.

 $^{12}\,\mathrm{Weighted}$  cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 21 facilities with an HIV testing system.

<sup>13</sup> Weighted number of facilities is less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 facility offers YFS.

<sup>14</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 1 facility that offers YFS.

### Table 3.3 Facilities with home or community-based linkages

Among facilities offering any care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage with the indicated components for home or community care and support, by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006.

4	d+iin oldi l
with unity	community-
nealt rs fol	based health workers for
rvice	ART services
	0
<b>~</b>	0 0
, (	0 0 na
	0 0 na (100)
_	0 0 na (100)
	0 0 na (100) <sup>t</sup>
	0 0 na (100) <sup>5</sup> (33) <sup>7</sup>
8	0 0 na (100) <sup>5</sup> (33) <sup>7</sup>
	0 0 (100) <sup>5</sup> (33) <sup>7</sup> 0
	0 0 100) 5 (33) 7 0 0 (25) 8
(17)	0 0 (100) <sup>†</sup> (33) <sup>7</sup> (25) <sup>8</sup>

NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.

The reported number of sites is unweighted.

Table 3.3 CSPA

Provider has received in-service training in the past 3 years for training caregivers and/or patients in HIV/AIDS care, palliative care, or

specific home-based services for HIV/AIDS clients.

Weighted number of facilities is less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 other facility type offers CSS.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 hospitals that offer CSS.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 1 other facility type that offers CSS.

Addition of government and non-governmental facilities does not equal 3 due to rounding error (weighted number of government

facilities=1.64; weighted number of non-governmental facilities=1.66) Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 governmental facilities that offer CSS.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 4 advanced level facilities that offer CSS.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 5 facilities that offer CSS.

Table 4.1 Availability of services for prevention of mother to child transmission of HIV/AIDS

Percentage of facilities offering any services for prevention of mother to child transmission (PMTCT) of HIV/AIDS, and, among these, percentage with the indicated program components, by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006.

Number of	sites offering PMTCT services <sup>3</sup>			2	4	12	2		17	3		2	18	20
	sites c PM servi				_	_			_				_	7
Number of	facilities offering PMTCT services			_	2	13	2		18	က		_	20	27
es	All items for PMTCT+2			0	0	0	0		0	0		0	0	0
Percentage of facilities reporting they offer the indicated PMTCT services	ARV therapeutic treatment for	and family		0	0	0	0		0	0		0	0	0
the indicated		PMTCT <sup>1</sup>		0	0	0	0		0	0		0	0	c
ting they offer	Family planning counseling	5		100	100	100	100		100	100		100	100	100
acilities report	Infant feeding counseling			0	20	17	0		25	0		0	22	7
ercentage of f	ARV prophylaxis to prevent	<u> </u>		0	0	0	0		0	0		0	0	c
Ğ	Pre and post test counseling	testing services		0	100	75	50		75	29		0	78	74
Number of	facilities			7	2	14	က		20	4		က	21	24
Percentage Number of	of facilities offering any PMTCT services			50	100	92	80		89	98		40	92	68
		Background characteristics	Facility Type	Hospital	Health Center	Medical Station	Other	Authority	Government	Non-governmental	Tier	Advanced	Basic	Total

NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.

Components of routine PMTCT for the facility include HIV testing with pre and post test counseling, ARV prophylaxis for the mother and newborn, and counseling and provision of family planning services.

All components for the minimum package PMTCT services are available, and the facility offers ARV therapy for HIV infected women and

<sup>2</sup>All components for the minimum their families. <sup>3</sup> The reported number of sites is unweighted.

Table 4.2a Availability of service records for PMTCT services

Among facilities offering services for prevention of mother to child transmission of HIV (PMTCT), percentage with the indicated doumentation observed and up-to-date, by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006.

	of facilities facilities		ige oi racililles	orrering PMTCT se documentation	Percentage of facilities offering PMLC I services and having indicated documentation	dicated	Number of facilities	Number of sites offering
offering any PMTCT	>	Observed	Observed	Observed	Observed record of	All items for	offering	PMICI Services <sup>1</sup>
services		record of	record of	record of	HIV+ pregnant	indicator	services	
		women	women who	women who	women who were			
		attending ANC	received HIV	received post-	offered a complete			
		and who	test results	test counseling	ARV course for			
		accepted HIV		(by serostatus)	PMTCT			
		testing						
20	7	0	0	0	0	0	_	7
100	2	20	50	0	0	0	2	4
92	4	33	33	0	0	0	13	12
80	ო	20	50	0	0	0	2	7
88	20	38	38	0	0	0	18	17
98	4	33	33	0	0	0	က	ო
40	က	0	0	0	0	0	-	7
92	21	39	39	0	0	0	20	18
88	24	37	37	0	0	0	21	20

NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.

<sup>1</sup>The reported number of sites is unweighted.

### Table 4.2b Availability of service records for PMTCT+ services

Among facilities offering services for prevention of mother to child transmission of HIV and antiretroviral treatment (ART) for HIV positive women and their families (PMTCT+), percentage with the indicated up-to-date documentation, by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006.

Number of	sites offering PMTCT+ services <sup>2</sup>		0	0	0	0		0	0		0	0	0	
	sites PM ser													ļ
Number of	facilities offering PMTCT+ services		0	0	0	0		0	0		0	0	0	
acilities	All elements PMTCT women and and records family referred outside of PMTCT+1 PMTCT unit for ART, no further follow-up by PMTCT clinic/unit		na	na	na	na		na	na		na	na	na	
Percentage of facilities			na	na	na	na		na	na		na	na	na	
	Observed record of HIV+ pregnant women who receive therapeutic ARV		na	na	na	na		na	na		na	na	na	
Number of	facilities		2	2	14	က		20	4		က	21	24	
Percentage	or facilities offering PMTCT+ services		0	0	0	0		0	0		0	0	0	
	Background characteristics	Facility Type	Hospital	Health Center	Medical Station	Other	Authority	Government	Non-governmental	Tier	Advanced	Basic	Total	

All elements for PMTCT+ services (CT services, ARV prophylaxis for mother and newborn, counseling on infant feeding counseling and testing records for ANC clients, records on ARV prophylaxis provided, and records on therapeutic ARV NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left. and family planning for HIV positive women, ARV treatment for HIV positive women and family members, The reported number of sites is unweighted. for women receiving PMTCT services).

# Table 5.1a Tuberculosis treatment and/or follow-up using Direct Observed Treatment Short-course (DOTS)

Among all facilities percentage treating tuberculosis (TB) and, among those following direct observed short-course (DOTS) strategy, percentage having the indicated components, by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006.

	Percentage	Percentage with indicated TB activities	TB activities	Total facilities	Among fac	Among facilities following DOTS strategy for TB, percentage with	y DOTS strate tge with	egy for TB,	Number of facilities	Number of sites offering
l		Report they				Observed TB			following DOTS strategy for	TB service using DOTS strategy <sup>4</sup>
	Any TB		Follow		Observed	treatment	All first-line TB		<u> </u>	
Background characteristic	Background treatment tharacteristic services		DOTS strateqv <sup>1</sup>		register for DOTS	all eligible service sites	medicines available <sup>2</sup>	All items for TB indicator <sup>3</sup>		
Facility Type			3							
Hospital	75	(25) <sup>5</sup>	0	2	na	na	na	na	0	0
Health Center	25	0	25	5	0	0	0	0	_	_
Medical Station	0	0	0	41	na	na	na	na	0	0
Other	09	0	0	က	na	na	na	na	0	0
Authority										
Government	14	(3) <sub>e</sub>	9	20	0	0	0	0	_	_
Non-governmental	43	0	0	4	na	na	na	na	0	0
Tier										
Advanced	80	(20)	0	က	na	na	na	na	0	0
Basic	11	0	2	21	0	0	0	0	_	_
	•		,	;	•	•	•	,		,
Total	<u>8</u>	。 (2)	2	24	0	0	0	0	_	_

NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.

available in facility.

Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe 6 months.

Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provided are prepackaged for individual

DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients.

Observed client register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, and all first-line TB medicines

The reported number of sites is unweighted.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 4 hospitals.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 20 government facilities.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 5 advanced-level facilities.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 24 facilities.

### Table 5.1b Treatment, and/or follow-up for tuberculosis

Among facilities offering any tuberculosis treatment services, percentage having the indicated components for management of tuberculosis (TB), by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006.

	Among facilit percentage r	Among facilities offering any TB services, percentage reporting they follow indicated treatment strategy <sup>1</sup>	/ TB services, illow indicated	Among facilitik	Among facilities offering any TB services, percentage with	TB services, p∈	ercentage with	Number of facilities offering any TB services	Number of sites offering TB services <sup>7</sup>
Background	DOTS <sup>2</sup>	Follow-up treatment only <sup>3</sup>	Other strategies <sup>4</sup>	Observed client register at any site where TB treatment is offered	Observed TB treatment protocol at all sites offering TB treatment	All first-line TB medicines available <sup>5</sup>	All items for TB indicator <sup>6</sup>		
Facility Type									
Hospital	0	0	100	0	0	(33)	0	2	7
Health Center	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	_	_
Medical Station	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	0	0
Other	0	0	100	0	(33)8	0	0	2	2
Authority									
Government	41	0	59	0	(20) 10	(20) 10	0	က	7
Non-governmental	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	2	က
Tier									
Advanced	0	0	100	0	(25) 11	(25) 11	0	7	80
Basic	20	0	20	0	0	0	0	က	2
Total	25	0	75	0	(12) 12	(12) 12	0	2	10
									T

NOTE: Shaded column indicates the denominator that was used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.

More than one treatment strategy may apply if facility offers TB services from multiple sites.

Treatment strategy followed is either direct observe 2 months, follow up 6 months, or direct observe 6 months.

Site provides follow-up for TB clients, after intensive treatment offered elsewhere.

Either no direct observed treatment or patients are treated while inpatient but discharged to other unit/facility for follow-up.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>Any combination of isoniazid (INH), rifampicin, ethambutol, and pyrazinamide. If medicines provided are prepackaged for individual

DOTS clients, medicines had to be available for all DOTS clients.

Observed client register for DOTS in any service site, TB treatment protocols in all relevant sites, and all first-line TB medicines available in facility.

<sup>7</sup>The reported number of sites is unweighted.

<sup>8</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 2 other facility types that offer any TB services.

<sup>9</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 hospitals that offer any TB services.

<sup>10</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 4 government facilities that offer any TB services.

<sup>11</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 4 advanced-level facilities that offer any TB services.

## Table 5.1c Resources and supplies for diagnosing tuberculosis

Among all facilities, percentage offering TB diagnosis, and having the indicated elements for diagnosis, by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006.

	Percentage of	Percentage of facilities with indicated TB	dicated TB	Total		TB diagnosis using sputum	using sputum		TB diagnosis using X-ray	using X-ray
	dia	diagnostic activities		number of	Among facil	Among facilities diagnosing TB using	ng TB using			
				facilities	sputur	sputum <sup>2</sup> , percentage with	e with			
								10 m or down 1 M		10 10 doi: 14
	Any TB				All items for	Observed		Number or facilities		Number or facilities
	diagnostic or				conducting	record of		diagnosing	Percentage	diagnosing
Background	treatment	Use sputum for Use X-ray for	Use X-ray for		sputum test	sputum test	All items for	TB using	with X-ray	TB using X-
characteristic	services <sup>1</sup>	TB diagnosis <sup>2</sup>	TB diagnosis		for TB	results	indicator <sup>3</sup>	sputum test	capacity <sup>4</sup>	ray
Facility Type										
Hospital	75	75	20	2	(33)8	(33)8	(33)8	2 <sub>6</sub>	100	_
Health Center	25	25	25	5	100	0	0	_	0	_
Medical Station	0	0	0	14	na	na	na	na	na	na
Other	09	(20) <sup>5</sup>	(20) <sup>5</sup>	က	0	0	0	٧.	0	o *
Authority										
Government	14	41	7-	20	09	(20) 12	(20) 12	က	(25) 14	7
Non-governmental	43	(14) 10	(14) 10	4	0	0	0	* 11	(100) 15	* 13
Tier										
Advanced	80	80	09	3	(25) 16	(25) 16	(25) <sup>16</sup>	က	29	2
Basic	11	ນ	2	21	100	0	0	_	0	_
Total	18	41	12	24	20	(17)	(17)	4	40	က

NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.

Unit follows up TB patients, or prescribes initial therapy, or conducts TB test.

<sup>2</sup>Includes sputum microscopy, culture, or rapid test.

All items for conducting test or documented system for sending sputum elsewhere, and record of test results.

<sup>4</sup>Functioning X-ray machine with films.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 other facility types.

There are two weighted facilities due to rounding error (1.64).

Weighted number of facilities less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 other facility type that diagnoses TB using sputum test.

<sup>8</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 hospitals that diagnose TB using sputum test.

### Table 2.1a Advanced care for HIV/AIDS clients: Medicines

infections and the provision of palliative care (symptomatic treatment) for the advanced care of people living with HIV/AIDS, by background characteristics, Antigua SPA 2006. Among facilities offering care and support services (CSS) for HIV/AIDS clients, percentage with the indicated medicines to support the management of opportunistic

	Number of facilities offering CSS			7	ო	0	_		4	2		2	4	9
	Percentage of facilities with fortified	protein supplement <sup>9</sup>		0	0	na	0		0	0		0	0	0
litions		Pain <sup>8</sup>		20	29	na	0		75	0		20	20	20
ndicated cond	SIIV	dementia complex <sup>7</sup>		20	29	na	0		75	0		20	20	20
each of the ir	Herpes	ophthalmic infection <sup>6</sup>		0	0	na	0		0	0		0	0	0
Percentage of facilities with at least two medicines for treating each of the indicated conditions		Parasites <sup>5</sup>		20	29	na	0		75	0		20	20	20
st two medicin		Herpes <sup>4</sup>		0	0	na	0		0	0		0	0	0
es with at leas	Other	bacterial infection <sup>3</sup>		20	29	na	0		75	0		20	20	20
tage of faciliti	Bacterial	respiratory infection <sup>2</sup>		20	33	na	0		20	0		20	25	33
Percen		Cryptococcal fungal <sup>1</sup>		0	0	na	0		0	0		0	0	0
Number of Percentage	of facilities offering systemic IV treatment for	tungal infections		100	0	na	100		25	100		100	25	50
	facilities			က	9	5	က		6	80		10	7	17
Percentage	of facilities offering CSS for HIV/AIDS clients			29	20	0	33		44	25		20	22	35
		Background characteristics	Facility Type	Hospital	Health Center	Laboratory	Other	Authority	Government	Non-governmental	Tier	Advanced	Basic	Total

NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.

'Amphotericin B, fluconazole, Itraconazole, and Ketoconazole

<sup>2</sup> Acylcovir, ceftriaxone, ciprofloxacine, gentamycine, cotrimoxazole, and dapsone

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Tetracyclin, nalidixic acid, cotrimoxazole, erythromycin, penicillin, doxycyline, clindamycin, norfloxacin, and cloxacillin

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Acyclovir and gancyclovir

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>Metronidazole, tindazole, nalidixic acid, and cotrimoxazole

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup>One of: Acyclovir ophthalmic or acyclovir oral

Cotrimoxazole, Phenobarbital, fansidar, and dexamethasone

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup>One from each group: Group 1 (Diazapam, dapsone, indomethacin, prednisolone); Group 2 (oral codein, diclofenac injectable, dipyrone injectable, oral morphine)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup>Fortified protein supplement

<sup>9</sup> Weighted number of facilities less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 other facility type that diagnoses TB using X-ray.

<sup>10</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 4 non-governmental facilities.

11 Weighted number of facilities less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 non-governmental facility that diagnoses TB using sputum test.

<sup>12</sup>Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 4 government facilities that diagnose TB using sputum test.

<sup>13</sup>Weighted number of facilities less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 non-governmental facility that diagnoses TB using X-ray.

<sup>14</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 governmental facilities that diagnose TB using X-ray.

<sup>15</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 1 non-governmental facility that diagnoses TB using X-ray.

16 Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 4 advanced-level facilities that diagnose TB using sputum test.

<sup>17</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 5 facilities that diagnose TB using sputum test.

#### Table 5.1d Malaria diagnosis and treatment

Among all facilities, percentage offering malaria treatment services, and among these, percentage having the indicated components for management of malaria, by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006.

		7 17			-		
2	2	0	0	0	24	7	Total
)	)	)	)	)	i		
c	C	C	c	c	21	c	oio a
2	2	0	0	0	က	09	Advanced
							Tier
2	* S	0	0	0	4	(14) 4	Non-governmental
က	~	0	0	0	20	2	Government
							Authority
~	ო *	0	0	0	က	(20) <sup>2</sup>	Other
0	0	na	na	na	14	0	Medical Station
0	0	na	na	na	2	0	Health Center
4	_	0	0	0	2	50	Hospital
							Facility Type
		facility	the facility	relevant units			characteristic
	services	medicines in and medicines in	medicines in	protocol in all		services	Background
services <sup>1</sup>	treatment	protocol in all relevant units	Any anti- malarial	malaria treatment		treatment	
malaria	offering	Treatment		Observed	facilities	that offer	
sites offering	facilities	th	percentage with		number of	of facilities	
Number of	Number of	Among facilities offering malaria services,	es offering ma	Among faciliti	Total	Percentage	

NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.

<sup>1</sup>The reported number of sites is unweighted.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 other facility types.

Weighted number of facilities less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 other facility type offers malaria treatment services.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 4 non-governmental facilities.

<sup>5</sup> Weighted number of facilities less than 1 (0.55). Unweighted 1 non-governmental facility offers malaria treatment services.

## Table 5.1e Diagnosis and treatment for sexually transmitted infections

Among all facilities, percentage offering treatment for sexually transmitted infections (STIs), and among these, percentage having the indicated components for supporting services for STIs, by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006.

9 20 5 12 5	75 3 3 9 5 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	75 3 3 9 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	7 2 3 3 3 5 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	STI treatment <sup>3</sup> 11 2 9 9 3 3 5 12
3 0	3 9 2 3	2 5 7 10 3		es
<u></u> 7 c	0 7 0 0	Services <sup>2</sup> Services <sup>2</sup> 0 0 11	All items for STI STI SERVICES <sup>2</sup> 0 0 0 11	All items for STI STI SERVICES <sup>2</sup> 0 0 0 11
100	50 100 100	any service area or pharmacy 50 100	Condoms in any service area or pharmacy 50 100 100	Condoms in any service area or pharmacy 50 100 100
7	75 100 11	available in facility <sup>1</sup> 75 100	All STI medicines available in facility <sup>1</sup> 75 100	All STI medicines available in facility <sup>1</sup> 75 100
;	00;	all relevant units  0	treatment protocol in all relevant units	Observed STI treatment protocol in all relevant units 0
	2	ν ν	2 2	facilities 2 5
	100	100	100	strat offer STI services 100
	Facility Type Hospital Health Center	Background characteristic Facility Type Hospital	Background characteristic Facility Type Hospital Health Center	Background characteristic Facility Type Hospital
		all relevant available in area or units facility pharmacy	treatment All STI Condoms in protocol in medicines any service All items for all relevant available in area or STI units facility pharmacy services²	that offer facilities Observed STI services  ST STI freatment services STI treatment services services treasment services any service services and relevant available in area or units facility pharmacy services <sup>2</sup>

NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.

At least one medicine for treating syphilis (doxycycline, erythromycin, penicillin, or tetracycline), gonorrhea

(ceftriaxone, ciprofloxacin, or norfloxacin), chlamydia (amoxicillin, doxycillin, erythromycin, norfloxacin, or

Observed treatment protocols in all relevant units, STI medicines available, and condoms in any service area or pharmacy. tetracycline), and trichomoniasis (metronidazole, tindazole, or miconazole vaginal suppository).

<sup>3</sup>The reported number of sites is unweighted.

Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 5 advanced-level facilities that offer STI treatment. Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 other facility types that offer STI treatment.

Table 5.1f Supportive management practices for health service providers who treat infections relevant to HIV/AIDS

Among all facilities, percentage having the indicated conditions to support health service providers, by background characteristics, Grenada SPA 2006.

Number of facilities			2	5	41	ო		20	4		ო	21	24
	All items for all components of indicator <sup>1</sup>		0	0	0	0		0	0		0	0	0
Percentage of facilities with:	At least half of the interviewed providers of TB, malaria, or STI services were personally supervised at least once during the past 3 months		50	50	80	(20) 3		19	29		09	16	21
Pero	At least half of the interviewed providers of TB, malaria, or STI services received pre- or in-service training related to one of these topics during the past 3 years		(25) <sup>2</sup>	50	8	09		17	22		40	21	23
	Background	Facility Type	Hospital	Health Center	Medical station	Other	Authority	Government	Non-governmental	Tier	Advanced	Basic	Total

NOTE: Shaded columns indicate the denominators that were used to calculate the columns that appear to the left.

All records, guidelines, medicines, and trained and supervised staff for offering tuberculosis, malaria,

and STI services (Tables 5.1b, 5.1d, 5.1e, 5.1f).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 4 hospitals.

 $<sup>^3</sup>$  Weighted cell count less than 1. Unweighted 1 out of 3 other facility types.

## APPENDIX B: SURVEY INSTRUMENT

EASTERN CARIBBEAN HIV/AIDS SERVICE PROVISION COVER SHEET  1. Facility Identification	
001 NAME OF FACILITY	
002 LOCATION OF FACILITY	FACILITY CODE
003 COUNTRY	COUNTRY NUMBER
004 DISTRICT	DISTRICT NUMBER
005 FACILITY NUMBER	FACILITY NUMBER
006 TYPE OF FACILITY:         NATIONAL REFERRAL/TERTIARY HOSPITAL       01         GENERAL HOSPITAL       02         DISTRICT HOSPITAL       03         HOSPITAL       04         POLYCLINIC/HEALTH CENTRE       05         HEALTH POST/MEDICAL STATION       06         STAND-ALONE VCT/HEALTH PROMOTION CLINIC       07         DOCTOR'S OFFICE       08         OTHER       96         (SPECIFY)	FACILITY TYPE
007 MANAGING AUTHORITY:         GOVERNMENT       01         NGO       02         PRIVATE (FOR-PROFIT)       03         PRIVATE (NOT FOR-PROFIT)       04         SEMIAUTONOMOUS       05         MISSION       06         OTHER       96	MANAGING AUTHORITY
(SPECIFY)  2. Information about Inter	view
008 INTERVIEWER VISITS:	
Visit 1 Visit 2 Visit 3	
DATE:	
RESULT CODES: 1 COMPLETED 1 2 RESPONDENT NOT AVAILABLE 2 3 FACILITY REFUSED 3	RESULT CODE FROM LAST ATTEMPT
009 Date:	DAY MONTH VEAR
010 Name of the interviewer:	DAY MONTH YEAR INTERVIEWER CODE
011 CHECKED BY MONITOR/SUPERVISOR:	·····
SIGNATURE DATE _	

	GPS READING										
1	Turn GPS machine on and wait until satellite page changes to	"position"									
2	Press "MARK"										
3	Highlight "WAYPOINT NUMBER" and press "ENTER"										
4	Enter facility code (seven digits)										
5	Highlight "AVERAGE" and press "ENTER"										
6	Wait 3 minutes										
7	Highlight "SAVE" and press "ENTER"										
8	Page to main menu, highlight "WAYPOINT LIST" and press "E	NTER"									
9	Highlight your waypoint										
10	Copy information from waypoint list page- this is the average of	f all the satellite readings									
11	Be sure to copy the waypoint name from the waypoint list page entering the correct waypoint information on the data form	e to verify that you are									
	012 WAYPOINT NAME	WAYPOINT NAME  0  COUNTRY FACILITY									
	013 LATITUDE	DEGREES/DECIM b c									
	014 LONGITUDE	DEGREES/DECIM b C									

<b>FACILITY CHECKLIST FOR QUESTIONNAIRES:</b>
OUTPATIENT & INPATIENT SERVICES



FΑ	C.	

I would like to start by asking about the overall facility organization and availability of services. I want to know about the different clinc/units that provide services. I am going to mention different types of services and clinic/units that may offer the services. I need to know about specific clinic/units, and about where different HIV/AIDS related services are offered.

LIST ALL MAIN OUTPATIENT (OPD) CLINIC/UNITS. COMPLETE AN OPD/IPD QRE FOR ALL MAIN UNITS WHERE CURATIVE OR HIV/AIDS RELATED SERVICES ARE OFFERED. IF STAFF FROM THE CLINIC/UNIT OFFER ANY OF THE INDICATED HIV/AIDS SERVICES, MARK THE "ELIGIBLE QUESTIONNAIRE COLUMN WITH AN " / " IF A PARTICULAR SECTION IS REQUIRED, AND AS SOON AS THAT SECTION IS DONE, MAKE A COMPLETE "X" IN THE BOX TO INDICATE THAT THIS SECTION WAS REQUIRED AND IT IS DONE.

TH	THAT SECTION IS DONE, MAKE A COMPLETE "X" IN THE BOX TO INDICATE THAT THIS SECTION WAS REQUIRED AND IT IS DONE														
	CLINIC/UNIT		ELIGIBLE QUESTIONNAIRES (QRE) SERVICE PROVIDED												
		DESCRIPTIO	ON OF CLINIC/UNIT		od B PD or	or C M	od G TB	Mod I		lod I ART	Mod J PMTCT		Mod D HMIS	Mod E LAB	Mod F PHARM
01	1 8	Service statistics	(HMIS/med records)												
02	1 9	Laboratory													
03	2 0	Pharmacy/Medica	ıl supplies												
04		Outpatient (OPD)	or Inpatient (IPD)		/										
05															
06															
07															
80															
09															
10															
11															
12															
13															
14						<u></u>									
15						<u>-</u>									
		PD) CLINIC/UNITS			. ,			::> 4=	- ^	<u> </u>			<u> </u>		
02	= General Ou = Pediatric O	utpatient	<ul><li>09= Specific HIV/AIDS</li><li>10= Specific Diagnose</li></ul>			-		S)	care	comm	unity se	rvic	ces (HIV	/AIDS sp	ecific)
	= Antenatal C		11= STI											cords/HN	IIS
	= Family Plar = Delivery (O	•	12= Gynecology 13= Urology							borato armac	ry (OPD	<b>&amp;</b> /0	(טרו זכ		
	= Delivery (O = Tuberculosi	'	13- Olology							her OF					
			15= Emergency/Casua	alty								(SP	PECIFY)		
08	= PMTCT		16= Social Services D	epai	rtmeı	nt/ hom	e-bas	ed care	e/con	nmunit	y service	es (	not HIV/	AIDS spe	ecific)
	PATIENT (IPD) = Inpatient m	UNITS edical (adult or adult a	nd pedia	26= HIV/AIDS Only Inpatient 30= Hospice											
	-	edical/surgical (adult o	· ·	27= Specific Diagnoses (Including HIV/AIDS) 97= Other IPD											
24	=Inpatient sui	gical (adult or adult ar	nd pediatric)	28= Tuberculosis (TB)											
	Inpatient pe			elivery											

CLINIC/UNIT		ELIGIBLE QUESTIONNAIRES (QRE) SERVICE PROVIDED												
	DESCRIPTION	Mod B	or C	Mod G		Mod I	Mod J	Mod D	Mod E	Mod F				
			OPD o		ТВ	VCT	ART	PMTCT	HMIS	LAB	PHARM			
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TOTAL O	DEC COMPLETED		OPD o	r IPD	ТВ	VCT	ART	PMTCT	HMIS	LAB	PHARM			
TOTAL	RES COMPLETED													
TOTAL H	IEALTH WORKER II	NTERVIEW QRES												
OUTPATIENT (O	PD) CLINIC/UNITS													
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02= Pediatric O	•	10= Specific Diagnose	es (Inclu	ıding l	HIV/AID			mmunity se						
03= Antenatal (		11= STI						statistics/n		cords/HN	/IIS			
04= Family Plan		12= Gynecology						ory (OPD 8	k/or IPD)					
05= Delivery (C		13= Urology					Pharma Other C	-						
<b>06</b> = Tuberculos	(may be stand alone)	<b>15</b> = Emergency/Casu	ıaltv			90=	Other C		SPECIFY)					
08= PMTCT	inay be stand alone)	16= Social Services D		ent/ ho	ome-ba	sed care/o	commun	,	,	/AIDS sp	ecific)			
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			ric) 27= Specific Diagnoses (Including HIV/AIDS) 97= Other IPD											
	rgical (adult or adult ar		28= Tuberculosis (TB)											
25=Inpatient pe	<b>9</b> = Deliv													

		STAFF LISTING FORM															
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			P	PROVIDER CODE										DISTRIC	T TAOI	 	
				AND NAME		SER	VICE REL	ATED	TO HIV/AI	DS							
CLINIC/			STAFF LINE #	WRITE NAME OR INITIAL FOR STAFF AND CHECK AT RIGHT IF	QUALI- FICATION	COUNSEL PRESCRIBE, DRAW BLOOD OR DO TEST SOCIAL SERVICES SOCIAL SERVICES								DELIVERY	OTHER (SPECIFY)	INT	DIVIDUAL HW ERVIEW MPLETE
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	ovider 01=Specialist/Consultant Physician 02=Physician/Medical Doctor 03=Medical Officer 04=Intern 05=Nurse-Midwife 06=Nurse 07=Midwife 08=Family Nurse Practitioner 09=Nursing Assistant 10=Clinic Aide 11=PH/Community Health Nurse 12=Community Health Worker 13=Community Health Aide 14=District Health Visitor 15=Health Educator 16=Lab Technician/Technologist 17=Lab Assistant 18=Social Worker 19=HIV/AIDS Counselor 20=Other Counselor 21=Psychologist 22=Nutritionist 23=Other (write in)																

	STAFF LISTING FORM															
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	STAFF LISTING FORM																
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	O1=Specialist/Consultant Physician O2=Physician/Medical Doctor O3=Medical Officer O4=Intern O5=Nurse-Midwife O6=Nurse  O7=Midwife O8=Family Nurse Practitioner O9=Nursing Assistant 10=Clinic Aide 11=PH/Community Health Nurse 12=Community Health Worker  13=Community Health Aide 14=District Health Visitor 15=Health Educator 16=Lab Technician/Technologist 17=Lab Assistant  18=Social Worker 19=HIV/AIDS Counselor 20=Other Counselor 21=Psychologist 22=Nutritionist 23=Other (write in)																

	SECTION A: OVERVIEW OF HIV/AIDS SERVICES					
	de of Facility:  COUNTRY DISTRICT FACILITY  Perviewer Code:  QRE TYPE  TYPE					
No	w I will read a statement explaining this facility inventory ar	id asking your consent to participate.				
	name is We are here on behalf of Ministry wing more about health services related to HIV/AIDS.	stry of Health, based in to assist in				
We ope info dur	Your facility was selected to participate in a facility inventory. Officials in the Ministry of Health have approved our visit. We will be asking you questions about HIV/AIDS-related care and support services and questions about general operations at this facility. All questions are related to this health facility; we will not ask for any opinions or personal information. We will not record your name so it cannot be linked with the information you give us. At a later point during our visit, we will ask to see a few patient registers, but we are not interested in seeing names of patients we only want to count numbers of patients.					
cor bas in t que as	The information you provide will be shared with the Ministry of Health, but when made publicly available, will only be combined with information about other facilities in this country. I will need about minutes of your time to ask some basic questions and to learn about the different service units in this facility. After that, I will request to speak with others in the facility. We expect to spend <i>one day</i> in total here talking to staff members. You may refuse to answer any questions or choose to stop the interview at any time. The information you provide is extremely important and valuable, as it will help the Ministry of Health and health facilities involved in HIV/AIDS care and support to improve policies and the delivery of services.					
Do	you have any questions for me at this time?					
100	Do I have your agreement to participate? Thank you. Let's begin now.	YES	→ STOP			
101	RECORD THE TIME AT BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW  12-HOUR CLOC	Date DAY MONTH YEAR				
NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	go то			
102	REVIEW OVERALL ORGANIZATION OF FACILITY AND IDENTIFY CRITICAL CLINIC/UNITS ON CHECKLIST					
103	Now I have some questions about staffing for this facility. I am interested in the staffing norm, or number of staff with the qualification, that the facility is authorized to have, and the number actually assigned. Please provide the information for the highest technical qualification the staff have, not their position for example, a public health nurse trained as an HIV counselor is a public health nurse. ENTER 000 IF NO STAFFING NORM.					

NO.	QUESTIONS	COI	DING CATEGORIES	go то
	QUALIFICATION	(a) ESTABLISHMENT (NUM. AUTHORIZED)	(b) ACTUAL NUMBER ASSIGNED TO FACILITY	(c ) AVE. NUM. DYS PER MONTH
01	Specialist/Consultant Physician-onsite			
02	(NOT APPLICABLE)	9 9 5	9 9 5	
03	Specialist/consultant or physician (visiting)			
04	Medical Officer/Physician/House officer, District medical officer, etc.			
05	Intern (on site)			
06	Intern (visiting)			
07	Nurse/Midwife			
08	Nurse			
09	Midwife			
10	Family Nurse Practitioner			
11	Nursing Assistant			
12	Clinic Aide/Personal Care Assistant (PCA)			
13	Public Health/Community Health Nurse			
14	Community Health Worker			
15	Community Health Aide			
16	District Health Visitor			
17	Health Educator			
18	Lab technician/technologist			
19	Lab assistant			
20	Social worker			
21	HIV/AIDS counselor			
22	Other counselor			
23	Psychologist			
24	Nutritionist			

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODIN	NG CATEGORIES	GO ТО
		(a)	(b)	(c)
	QUALIFICATION	NUMBER AUTHORIZED	ACTUAL NUMBER ASSIGNED TO FACILITY	AVE. NUM. DYS PER MONTH
25	Pharmacist			
26	Pharmacy assistant			
27	All other staff with clinical training or providing client services (e.g., radiologist, dietician, dentist, surgical/anesthetic staff, etc.)			
104	SUM THE NUMBER OF STAFF REPORTED IN COLUMN (b).	TOTAL ASSIGNED CLINICAL/CLIENT SERVICE STAFF		
	You have told me that there are (TOTAL STAFF) with c to this facility. Is this correct? IF NOT CORRECT, PRO			
105	In addition to the above mentioned staff, does this facility have any people who are not officially assigned to the facility but who work routinely (either full or part time) and who provide client services?			•
	This might include seconded staff from other organizations or volunteers.			
106	Please tell me the number of staff of each of the qualifications I will mention that are seconded to this facility, both the number providing HIV/AIDS related services and the number providing other services.		SERVICES HIV/AIDS NOT ONLY ONLY HIV/AIDS	_
01	Doctor	DOCTOR		
02	Intern	INTERN		
03	Nurse	NURSE		
04	Midwife	MIDWIFE		
05	Nursing assistant	NURSING ASSISTA	ANT	
06	Laboratory technician	LAB TECHNICIAN		$\exists \mid  \mid$
07	Laboratory assistant	LAB ASSISTANT		
08	Counselor	COUNSELOR		
09	Community worker	COMM WORKER		]
10	Other client service staff	OTHER CLIENT SERVICE PROVIDI	ERS	
107	SUM THE NUMBER OF OTHER PEOPLE WHO WORK WITH THE FACILITY.	TOTALS		
108	Among all staff (either assigned or seconded) how many are foreign ? (FOREIGN = NON-CARICOM EXCEPT SURINAME)	TOTAL FOREIGN SERVICE PROVIDER	RS	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO ТО
109	Does the facility have a computer? (REPORTED RESPONSE IS ACCEPTABLE) IF YES, ASK: Is the computer functioning today?	YES, FUNCTIONING       1         YES, NOT FUNCTIONING       2         NO       3	<b>→</b> 111
110	Is there access to email/internet within the facility? IF NOT FUNCTIONING, ASK ABOUT EMAIL ACCESS WHEN COMPUTER FUNCTIONS	YES	
111	Does the facility have a functioning telephone or 2-way radio to call outside? (REPORTED RESPONSE IS ACCEPTABLE)	YES, TELEPHONE       1         YES, 2-WAY RADIO       2         ONLY PERSONAL CELL, PAY         OR OFF-SITE BORROWED PHONE       3         NO       4	
112	Does this facility have a stand-by or back-up generator? IF YES, ASK: Is the generator functioning and is fuel routinely available?  (REPORTED RESPONSE IS ACCEPTABLE)	YES, FUNCTIONING AND FUEL ROUTINELY AVAILABLE 1 YES, FUNCTIONING BUT FUEL NOT ROUTINELY AVAILABLE 2 YES, BUT NOT FUNCTIONING 3 NO GENERATOR 4	
113	Does this facility ever obtain electricity from any non-generator source?	YES CENTRAL SUPPLY       1         YES, SOLAR OR OTHER SUPPLY       2         NO       3	<b>→</b> 116
114	Is the electricity (not including any backup generator) always available during the times when the facility is providing services, or is it sometimes interrupted?	ALWAYS/ALMOST ALWAYS AVAILABLE 1 SOMETIMES INTERRUPTED 2 ELECTRICITY ONLY AFTER DARK 3	<b>→</b> 116
115	IF SOMETIMES INTERRUPTED, ASK: How many <i>days</i> during the past week was the electricity <u>not</u> available for at least 2 hours?	NUMBER OF DAYS NOT AVAILABLE IN PAST WEEK  NEVER INTERRUPTED 2 HOURS OR MORE 0	
116	What is the most commonly used source of water for washing hands and other items in the facility?  (REPORTED RESPONSE IS ACCEPTABLE)	PIPED FROM PROTECTED SOURCE, SUCH AS PROTECTED WELL OR BOREHOLE 01 PIPED FROM UNPROTECTED SOURCE, SUCH AS UNPROTECTED WELL OR BOREHOLE 02 PIPED FROM UNKNOWN SOURCE 03 PROTECTED STAND-PIPE (WELL/BOREHOLE) 04 UNPROTECTED STAND-PIPE (WELL/BOREHOLE) 05 RAINWATER PROTECTED 06 RAINWATER UNPROTECTED 07 RIVER OR LAKE OR POND 08 OTHER 09 SPECIFY DON'T KNOW 98	
117	Is the water outlet from this source available onsite or within 500m of the facility? REPORTED RESPONSE IS ACCEPTABLE	YES, INSIDE FACILITY       1         YES, OUTSIDE FACILITY       2         NO       3	
118	Is the water supply for this facility sometimes interrupted or always available?	SOMETIMES INTERRUPTED	→ 128
119	How many days in the last 6 months was water unavailable?	DAYS	
120-1	2 QUESTIONS DELETED		

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	go то
128	Are new staff, who work with HIV/AIDS clients in any capacity, routinely given written or verbal instruction in confidentiality and disclosure of HIV test results or client status?	YES, WRITTEN IN CONTRACT       1         YES, NOT WRITTEN IN CONTRACT       2         NO       3         DON'T KNOW       8	
129	Do you have any staff who have been trained in <u>both</u> pre and post test counseling for HIV/AIDS?	YES, TRAINED COUNSELOR IN FACILITY	
	POST EXPC	SURE PROPHYLAXIS	
130	Now I want to ask you about post-exposure prophylaxis (PEP) for people who may have been exposed to HIV/AIDS. Are at-risk, clients, for example, rape victims, offered or referred for PEP? IF YES, ASK: Is the PEP provided in this facility, or are clients referred elsewhere for PEP?	YES, PEP IN THIS FACILIT	
131	Do staff in this facility have access to post- exposure prophylaxis (PEP)? IF YES, Is the PEP provided in this facility or are staff referred elsewhere for the PEP?	YES, PEP IN THIS FACILITY	→ 139
132	Is there a non-client service unit where staff who are exposed either receive the prescription or a referral for PEP? NON CLIENT UNIT MEANS ANY LOCATION NOT ELIGIBLE FOR OPD/IPD QRE.	YES	→ 139
133	GO TO MAIN PEP SERVICE OR REFERRAL SITE. IF NO CENTRAL SITE FOR PEP SERVICES, GO TO MAIN STORAGE SITE FOR PEP MEDICINES. Is there a centrally maintained register or record that shows that a worker has been prescribed PEP or has been referred for PEP? IF YES, ASK: May I see the register/record? GO TO WHERE THE RECORD/REGISTER IS MAINTAINED AND CIRCLE CORRECT LETTER FOR EACH PIECE OF INFORMATION THAT IS RECORDED	REFERRED FOR PEP A RECEIVED PRE-PEP HIV TEST B RECEIVED PEP ARV DRUGS C RECEIVED POST-PEP HIV TEST D NO RECORDS THIS LOCATION, BUT RECORDS KEPT IN DIFFERENT SERVICE UNITS E INFORMATION ONLY AVAILABLE IN INDIVIDUAL HEALTH RECORDS F NO RECORDS FOR PEP Y	
134	Is the PEP regime prescribed by a provider in this clinic/unit?	YES	→ 136
134a	What is the PEP regimen that is most commonly prescribed?	ZIDOVUDINE         1           OTHER         6	
135	Are there any written guidelines for post-exposure prophylaxis available in this clinic/ unit? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE GUIDELINES. (SEE GUIDELINES #4)	YES, OBSERVED, COMPLETE       1         YES, OBSERVED, INCOMPLETE       2         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       3         NO       4	
136	ASK TO GO TO THE MAIN PLACE IN THE FACILITY WHERE PEP MEDICINES ARE STORED, AND INDICATE IF MEDICINES ARE AVAILABLE. IF YES, INDICATE IF INFORMED CONSENT WAS RECEIVED FROM RESPONDENT.	NO PEP MEDICINES IN FACILITY	→ 139 → 139

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO ТО
137	ASK TO GO TO WHERE PEP MEDICINES ARE STORED AND RECORD WHICH MEDICINES ARE PRESENT.	COMBIVIR (ZDV/3TC)         A           STAVUDINE         B           LAMIVUDINE         C           INDINAVIR         D           ZIDOVUDINE         E           OTHER         X           (SPECIFY           NONE         Y	
138	DESCRIBE THE STORAGE OF THE PEP MEDICINES. ARE THE PEP MEDICINES STORED IN A LOCKED STORAGE UNIT AND SEPARATE FROM OTHER MEDICINES OR SUPPLIES?  IF THERE WERE NO PEP MEDICINES PRESENT, DESCRIBE THE NORMAL STORAGE AND SECURITY WHEN PEP DRUGS ARE AVAILABLE.	LOCKED, SEPARATE FROM OTHER MEDICINES AND ARVS	
	STERILIZATION/HIGH LEVEL	DISINFECTING EQUIPMENT	
139	ASK THE RESPONDENT TO TAKE YOU TO THE MAIN ARE CLEANED AND STERILIZED OR DISINFECTED AND ASK TO PERSON MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOUT THE PROCESS.  What procedure is used for <b>decontaminating</b> and <b>cleaning</b> syringes or equipment before its final processing for reuse?  PROBE, IF NECESSARY, TO DETERMINE CORRECT RESPONSE.	O SPEAK WITH THE	
		SOAKED IN DISINFECTANT,  NOT BRUSH SCRUBBED	→ 147 → 147
140	Are there written guidelines for how to decontaminate equipment? IF YES, ASK: May I see them?	YES, OBSERVED       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         NO       3	

NO.	QUESTIONS				CODING (	CATEGORIES	go то
141	After cleaning, which are the <u>final</u> processing methods most commonly used for disinfecting <u>syringes and needles?</u>	YE	S I	NO	DON'T KNOW		
01	Use disposables <u>only</u>	1 <sup>-</sup> 142 <b>^</b>		2	8		
02	Dry heat sterilization	1	2	2	8		
03	Autoclave	1	2	2	8		
04	Steam	1	2	2	8		
05	Boiling	1	2	2	8		
06	Chemical method	1	2	2	8		
07	Other(SPECIFY)	1		2			
142	After cleaning, what are the final processes		(	(a)			
	most commonly used for sterilizing or disinfecting medical equipment, such as surgical instruments, before they are reused, and where are they done?	YE	S I	NO	DON'T KNOW		
01	No equipment sterilized or disinfected	1 - 143 <b>-</b>		2	8		
02	Dry heat sterilization	1	2	2	8		
03	Autoclave	1	2	2	8		
04	Steam	1	2	2	8		
05	Boiling	1	2	2	8		
06	Chemical method	1		2	8		
07	Other (SPECIFY)	1	2	2			

NO.	QUESTIONS			CODING CATEGORIES				go то
143	ASK IF EACH OF THE INDICAT FUNCTIONING OR NOT (IF REL		IS AVAIL	_ABLE, ANI	D IF SO, ASK	TO SEE IT	AND IF IT	IS
	ITEM		(a) ITEM	AVAILABLE		(b) FL	JNCTIONING	
			REPORTED NOT SEEN	•	DON'T .E KNOW	YES		OW
01	Electric autoclave (PRESSURE AND WET HEAT)	1 → b	2→	02 <b>√</b>	8 ¬ 02 <b>√</b>	1	2	8
02	Non-electric autoclave (PRESSURE/WET HEAT)	1 → b	2→	b 3 → 03 ◆	8 ¬ 03 <b>√</b>	1	2	8
03	Electric dry heat sterilizer	1 → b	2 <b>→</b> I	b 3 ¬	8 ¬ 04 <b>←</b>	1	2	8
04	Electric boiler or steamer (no pressure)	1 → b	2→	b 3 ¬ 05 <b>√</b>	8 05 <b>4</b>	1	2	8
05	Non-electric pot with cover (FOR STEAM/BOIL)	1	2	3	8			
06	Heat source for non-electric equipment (STOVE OR COOKER)	1 → b	2 <b>→</b> b	3 07 <b>↓</b>	8 07 <b>←</b>	1	2	8
07	Automatic timer (MAY BE ON EQUIPMENT)	1 → b	2 <b>→</b> b	3 08 <b>√</b>	8 ¬ 08 <b>←</b>	1	2	8
08	TST Indicator strips or other item that indicates when sterilization is complete	1	2	3	8			
09	Written protocols or guidelines for ster-ilization or disinfection	1	2	3	8			
144	ASK TO SEE WHERE ITEMS ARE S AFTER PROCESSING, AND INDICA OF THE BELOW IF THIS WAS AN O OR REPORTED PRACTICE	TE FOR EACH	Ol	BSERVED	REPORTED, NOT SEEN	NO/ NOT APPLICAB		DN'T IOW
01	Wrapped in sterile cloth/autoclave sealed with tape	e paper,		1	2	3		8
02	Stored in sterile container with lid	that clasps shut		1	2	3		8
03	Stored unwrapped inside an auto sterilizer	clave or dry-heat		1	2	3		8
04	On tray, covered with cloth/paper sealing tape	or wrapped without		1	2	3		8
05	In container with disinfectant or antiseptic			1	2	3		8
06	OTHER CLEAN			1	2	3		8
07	OTHER, NOT CLEAN			1	2	3		8
145	Date of sterilization written on pact with processed items	cket or container		1	2	3		8
146	Storage location dry and clean			1	2	3		8

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	go то
147	ASK TO GO TO THE MAIN LOCATION AT THE FACILITY FOR DISPOSAL OF HAZARDOUS WASTE.  How does this facility finally dispose of potentially contaminated waste and items which are not reused, such as bandages or syringes?	BURNED IN INCINERATOR         02           BURNED AND BURIED         03           BURNED AND REMOVED TO         04           OFFSITE LANDFILL         04           BURNED AND NOT BURIED         05           BURIED AND NOT BURNED         06           THROWN IN TRASH/OPEN PIT         07           THROWN IN PIT LATRINE         08           REMOVED OFFSITE         09           NOT APPLICABLE         10           OTHER         96           (SPECIFY)	
148	ASK TO SEE PLACE USED FOR DISPOSAL OF CONTAMINATED WASTE OR WHERE WASTE IS KEPT PRIOR TO REMOVAL OFFSITE. INDICATE IF THE WASTE IS VISIBLE AND/OR PROTECTED	WASTE VISIBLE, PROTECTED	
149	How does this facility finally dispose of needles and other sharps?	SAME SITE AS OTHER WASTE (Q147)       01         BURNED IN INCINERATOR       02         BURNED AND BURIED       03         BURNED AND REMOVED TO       04         OFFSITE LANDFILL       04         BURNED AND NOT BURIED       05         BURIED AND NOT BURNED       06         THROWN IN TRASH/OPEN PIT       07         THROWN IN PIT LATRINE       08         REMOVED OFFSITE       09         NOT APPLICABLE       10         OTHER       96         (SPECIFY)	<b>→</b> 151
150	ASK TO SEE WHERE SHARP ITEMS ARE DISPOSED OF OR KEPT PRIOR TO REMOVAL OFFSITE. INDICATE IF THE WASTE IS VISIBLE AND/OR PROTECTED	WASTE VISIBLE, PROTECTED	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO ТО			
151	CHECK Q147 AND Q149, IS '09' CIRCLED, INDICATING THAT UNBURNED WASTE IS REMOVED OFFSITE FOR DISPOSAL?	YES	→ 153			
152	How is the waste that is collected and removed offsite finally disposed?	INCINERATED 1 TAKEN TO LOCAL LANDFILL AND BURNED 2 TAKEN TO LOCAL LANDFILL AND NOT BURNED 3 OTHER				
153	ASSESS GENERAL CLEANLINESS OF FACILITY.  • A FACILITY IS CLEAN IF THE FLOORS ARE SWEPT AND COUNTERS AND TABLES ARE WIPED AND FREE OF OBVIOUS DIRT OR WASTE.  • A FACILITY IS NOT CLEAN IF OBVIOUS DIRT OR WASTE OR BROKEN OBJECTS ARE ON THE FLOORS OR COUNTERS.	FACILITY CLEAN 1 FACILITY NOT CLEAN 2				
R	EVIEW THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR COMPLETENESS,	RETURNING TO QUESTIONS THAT REQUIRE AN	ANSWER.			
154	RECORD THE TIME AT					
	THANK YOUR RESPONDENT FOR THE TIME AND HELP PROVIDED AND PROCEED TO THE NEXT DATA COLLECTION SITE					

	SECTION B: HIV/AIDS OUTPATIENT CARE					
	ode of Facility:  COUNTRY DISTRICT FACILITY  Interviewer Code:  QRE TYPE					
HIV/A	INSURE THAT YOUR RESPONDENT IS THE PERSON PRESENT TODAY WHO IS MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOUT IIV/AIDS SERVICES OFFERED BY THIS CLINIC/UNIT. IF THERE ARE NO HIV/AIDS OR RELATED SERVICES OFFERED IN THE FACILITY, COMPLETE AT LEAST ONE OPD QRE FOR THE FACILITY.					
200	INDICATE WHICH OUTPATIENT CLINIC/UNIT THE DATA IN THIS QUESTIONNAIRE REPRESENT	CLINIC/UNIT CODE FROM COVER  LINE UNIT  NAME OF UNIT				
200a	MANAGING AUTHORITY         GOVERNMENT       01         NGO       02         PRIVATE (FOR-PROFIT)       03         PRIVATE (NOT FOR-PROFIT)       04         SEMIAUTONOMOUS       05         MISSION       06         OTHER       96         (SPECIFY)	MANAGING				
200b	RECHECK QUESTIONNAIRE AT THE END OF THIS INTERVIEW AND VERIFY THAT ALL APPLICABLE SECTIONS WERE COMPLETED FOR THIS CLINIC/UNIT. FINALLY, MARK ON FACILITY CHECKLIST EACH QRE COMPLETED FOR THIS CLINIC/UNIT	NOT   YES   APPLICABLE				
Now I will read a statement explaining this facility inventory and asking your consent to participate.  My name is						
201	Do I have your agreement to participate? Thank you. Let's begin now.	YES				
202	RECORD THE TIME AT BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW	DATE DAY MONTH YEAR				

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
203	First, I would like to identify clinical staff (such as nurses counselors, social workers, and laboratory technicians) v TB, malaria, or STIs, who are assigned to this clinic/unit Please give me the names and main service responsibili and who are <b>present today</b> .	who provide services related to HIV/AIDS, who are present today.	
	THE RESPONDENT FOR THIS QUESTIONNAIRE WILL ALSO BE ONE OF THE HEALTH WORKERS IDENTIFIED FOR INTERVIEW.	NUMBER OF STAFF LISTED	
	Next, I want to understand any policies or practices for p this clinic/unit for HIV test counseling or HIV testing.	rescribing or referring clients in	
204	Other than for prevention of mother to child transmission (PMTCT), do providers in this clinic/unit ever provide any individual counseling for HIV tests? By this I mean either pre- or post-test counseling?	YES	Q:VCT
205	Other than for prevention of mother to child transmission (PMTCT) do providers in this clinic/unit ever prescribe HIV tests or refer clients to other clinic/units (either in this facility or outside) for HIV tests?	YES	<b>→</b> 213
206	Other than for PMTC when a provider wants a a client to receive an HIV test, what is the procedure that is followed?  NOTE: IF BLOOD IS DRAWN IN CLINIC/UNIT (WHETHER SENT TO LAB OR TO OUTSIDE FACILITY), CIRCLE E, F, OR G.	TESTING IN THIS FACILITY  RAPID TEST IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT A  CLIENT SENT TO (V)CT CLINIC/UNIT B  CLIENT SENT TO PMTCT CLINIC/UNIT C  CLIENT REFERRED OTHER CLINIC/UNIT  THIS FACILITY (NON-VCT/PMTCT) D  BLOOD DRAWN IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT  BY CLINIC/UNIT STAFF E	Q:VCT
	CIRCLE 'I' CLIENT/BLOOD SENT OUTSIDE <b>ONLY</b> IF THIS CLINIC/UNIT DIRECTLY SENDS CLIENT OR BLOOD. IF SPECIMEN IS SENT OUTSIDE FACILITY BY THE LAB, RESPONSE '1' DOES NOT APPLY.  AFTER RESPONSE IS PROVIDED, PROBE FOR ANY OTHER PROCEDURES USED FOR PROVIDING THE HIV TEST. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	BY LAB STAFF OR TECHNICIAN F BY EXTERNAL VCT/PMTCT STAFF G CLIENT SENT TO LAB H TESTING OUTSIDE FACILITY: CLIENT/BLOOD SENT DIRECTLY BY CLINIC/ UNIT TO SITE OUTSIDE THIS FACILITY I OTHER (SPECIFY)	Q:VCT
207	CHECK Q206: IS "I" CIRCLED, INDICATING CLIENT OR BLOOD ARE SENT OUTSIDE FACILITY, BY CLINIC/UNIT	YES	→ 213
208	Does this clinic/unit have an agreement with the external testing site for HIV tests that test results will be returned to the clinic/unit, either directly or through the client?	YES 1 NO 2	Q:VCT
209	Is there a record of clients who are referred for HIV tests? IF YES, ASK TO SEE WHERE THE INFORMATION IS RECORDED.	YES, OBSERVED       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         NO       3	
210	When you refer the client <b>to another facility</b> for an HIV test, do you use a referral form? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REFERRAL FORM.	YES, OBSERVED       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         NO       3	→ 212 → 212

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO ТО
211	Does the referral form have a place where the name and location of the referral site can be entered?	YES, OBSERVED 1 NO 2	→ 213 → 213
212	Do you use any [other] method to provide client information to the referral site or to help the client receive services from the referral site?  IF YES, ASK: What methods do you use?  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	PATIENT SENT WITH MEDICAL RECORDS/FILE/CARD A WRITE NOTE ON PRESCRIPTION FORM OR LETTERHEAD B PROVIDER GIVES VERBAL REPORT TO SITE OR ACCOMPANIES CLIENT C WRITE NOTE/LETTER ON BLANK PAPER D OTHER (SPECIFY) NONE Y	
213	What is the normal practice for this clinic/unit if a person comes voluntarily to ask for an HIV test?  PROBE TO CLARIFY WHICH RESPONSE IS MOST ACCURATE. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	IF PROVIDER AVAILABLE, PROVIDE SERVICE AT TIME OF VISIT THROUGH THIS CLINIC/UNIT A MAKE APPOINTMENT FOR TEST IN THIS FACILITY ANOTHER TIME BREFER WITHOUT APPOINTMENT FOR TEST WITHIN FACILITY CREFER TO SITE OUTSIDE FACILITY WITHOUT APPOINTMENT OTHER SPECIFY DON'T PROVIDE SERVICE OR REFERRAL Y	
214	Does this clinic/unit provide any services related to preventing transmission of HIV/AIDS between the mother and the child (PMTCT)?	YES	Q: PMTCT
215	QUESTION DELETED		
216	Is an individual client chart/record maintained for clients receiving services in this clinic/unit?  IF THIS IS THE PRACTICE FOR EITHER ALL PATIENTS OR ONLY HIV/AIDS PATIENTS, THE ANSWER IS 'YES'.  IF YES, ASK TO SEE A BLANK OR CURRENT CHART/RECORD	YES, IN UNIT, OBSERVED       1         YES, IN UNIT, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         YES, PROVIDED OR KEPT       3         ELSEWHERE IN FACILITY       3         YES, IN CENTRAL RECORDS       4         ONLY IF CLIENT PROVIDES       5         OTHER       6         SPECIFY         NO INDIVIDUAL RECORD       7	
217	Is there a written policy on confidentiality and disclosure of HIV test results or HIV/AIDS status available in this clinic/unit?  IF YES: May I see the written policy?	YES, OBSERVED       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         NO       3	<b>→</b> 219
218	Does the policy specify that no one, <b>including family</b> , can be informed of the HIV/AIDS status without the client's consent?	YES	
219	Now I would like to talk with the person most familiar with <b>clinical care services</b> that are available in this clinic/unit. IF SAME RESPONDENT, MARK YES AND CONTINUE. IF NEW RESPONDENT, READ TEXT ON PAGE 1, AND CIRCLE '1' INDICATING INFORMED CONSENT WAS PROVIDED.	YES	→ END QRE

NO.	QUESTIONS			CODIN	IG CATEGOR	RIES		GO TO
220	For each service I will mention, please tell me if providers in this	SERVICE OFF	ERED IN THIS FACIL	JTY				
	clinic/unit provide the service, refer clients for the service, or do not offer the service at all.	PROVIDE SERVICE THIS CLINIC	REFER TO OTHER CLINIC THIS FACILI	/UNIT	REFER CL OUTSI FACILI	DE	NO SERVICE	
01	Prescribe medicines for treatment of tuberculosis?	1→ TB QRE	2		3		4	
02	Make the diagnosis of tuberculosis?	1 <del>→</del> TB QRE	2		3		4	
03	Provide follow-up treatment/care for clients with tuberculosis? THIS INCLUDES COMMUNITY LEVEL F/U	1 <del>→</del> TB QRE	2		3		4	
04	Prescribe treatment for sexually transmitted infections (STIs)	1	2		3		4	]
05	Prescribe treatment for malaria	1	2		3		4	
221	Do you have written guidelines on any of following topics in this clinic/unit?  IF YES: May I see it please?	of the	OBSERVED, COMPLETE		SERVED, DMPLETE		PORTED, OT SEEN	NOT AVAILABLE
01	National guidelines for Universal Preca	utions (19)	1 → 03		2		3	4
02	Other guidelines for infection control (19	9)	1		2		3	4
03	National guidelines on management of	STIs (13)	1 → 05		2		3	4
04	Other guidelines for management of ST	ls (13)	1		2		3	4
05	WHO guidelines on syndromic manage of STIs (13)	ment 	1		2		3	4
06	Guidelines for routinely offering HIV tes to all STI clients	ts to	1				3	4
07	National guidelines for the managemen of malaria (14)	t 	1 → 222		2		3	4
08	Other guidelines for the management of malaria (14)		1		2		3	4
222	Do providers assigned to this unit ever provide treatment or follow-up for client they think have HIV/AIDS? IF YES, CONITHAT THE SERVICE IS RELATED TO HIV/AIDS SUCH AS TREATMENT OF OPPORTUNISTIC INFECTIONS (ORAL CANDIDIASIS, CHRONIC	FIRM	YES NO, HIV/AIDS CI ELSEWHERE NO, HIV/AIDS CI TO OTHER FA	LIENTS A WITHIN LIENTS A	I FACILITY ARE REFER	RRED  RRED	2	→ 229 → 231 → 231
	DIARRHEA, RESPIRATORY INFECTIONS, ETC SOCIAL SERVICES/COUNSELING SERVICES F TO CARE AND SUPPORT FOR HIV/AIDS.		(SPECIFY)  NEVER REFER OR PROVIDE SERVICES  FOR HIV/AIDS				→ <sub>249</sub>	
223	Now I would like to talk with the person familiar with <b>clinical services for HIV/</b> that are offered by this clinic/unit. OBTAIN INFORMED CONSENT IF NEW RESPO	NDENT.	YES  NO IS NOT AG RESPONDEN PREVIOUS RI	CCEPTA T AVAIL	ABLE, CON	OTHE	₹	

NO.	QUESTIONS				co	DING CATEGORI	ES	GO ТО
224	For each service I will mention, please tell me if providers in this clinic/unit provide the service, refer clients for the service, or do not offer the service at all.	PROVIDE SERVICE	RE	FER TO	INPATIENT SERVICE	REFER CLIENTS OUTSIDE	NO SERVICE NO	
01	Prescribe treatment for any opportunistic infections or symptoms related to HIV/AIDS, including topical fungal infections	THIS CLINIC	,	2	ONLY 3	FACILITY 4	REFERRAL 5	
02	Systemic intravenous treatment of specific fungal infections such as cryptoccocal meningitis?	1		2	3	4	5	
03	Provide treatment for Kaposi's sarcoma?	1		2	3	4	5	
04	Provide or prescribe palliative care for patients, such as symptom or pain management, or nursing care for the severely debilitated client?[HOSPICE CARE]	1		2	3	4	5	
05	Nutritional rehabilitation services with client education and diet supplementation	1		2	3	4	5	
06	Fortified protein supplementation (FPS)	1		2	3	4	5	
07	Prescribe ARV therapy?	1 → ART QF	RE	2	3	4	5	
08	Provide follow-up services for clients on antiretroviral treatment [THIS INCLUDES PROVIDING COMMUNITY BASED SERVICES]	1 →ART QF	RE	2	3	4	5	
09	Care for pediatric HIV/AIDS patients	1		2	3	4	5	
10	Other HIV/AIDS services	1		2	3	4	5	
225	For each service I mention, please tell m					E OFFERED		
	whether you routinely offer it to your clier routinely I mean the service is offered to	every			ROUTINELY		SELECTIVELY SERVICE	
	client who is identified as possible HIV in PROBE FOR WHETHER SERVICE IS OFFE THIS CLINIC/UNIT OR THROUGH REFERRA WITHIN OR OUTSIDE THIS FACILITY.	RED IN	PROVIE SERVIO THIS CLINIO	E	REFERRED TO OTHER CLINIC THIS FACILITY	REFERRED TO OUTSIDE FACILITY	SOMETIMES OFFERED (MAY BE IN THIS CLINIC OR REFER	NO SERVICE NO REFERRAL
01	Test or screen for tuberculosis		1		2	3	4	5
02	Preventive treatment for TB (Isoniaz	id or INH)	1		2	3	4	5
03	Primary preventive treatment, that is the client is ill, for opportunistic infec such as Cotrimoxazole treatment (C for pneumonia.	tions	1		2	3	4	5
04	Micronutrient supplementation		1		2	3	4	5
	such as vitamins or iron		<u> </u>					
05	Family planning services for HIV/AID clients		1		2	3	4	5
06	Condom distribution for preventing for transmission of HIV/AIDS.	urther	1		2	3	4	5

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODING CATEGORIES					
226	Do you have any written guidelines for HIV/AIDS services or care for HIV/AIDS clients available in this clinic/unit?	YES		1 2				
227	For each service I mention, are written guidelines available? IF YES: Could you please show them to me?	OBSERVED, COMPLETE	OBSERVED, INCOMPLETE	REPORTED AVAILABLE, NOT SEEN	NOT AVAILABLE			
01	National guidelines for the clinical management of HIV/AIDS infection in adults (8)	1	2	3				
02	Other guidelines for the clinical management of HIV/AIDS infection in adults (8)	1	2	3	4			
03	Guidelines for management of opportunistic infections (subset of 8)	1	2	3				
04	Guidelines on micronutrient supplementation (subset of 8)	1	2	3	4			
05	Guidelines on advanced nutritional support (fortified protein supplements or FPS) (subset of 8)	1	2	3	4			
06	Guidelines on provision of symptomatic or palliative care (subset of 8)	1	2	3	4			
07	Guidelines on ART for adults (9)	1	2	3	4			
80	National guidelines for the clinical management of HIV/AIDS infection in children (8)	1 → 10	2	3	4			
09	Other guidelines for the clinical management of HIV/AIDS infection in children (8)	1	2	3	4			
10	Guidelines on ART for children (9)	1	2	3	4			
11	Guidelines on preventive therapy other than TB, such as PCP (6)	1	2	3				
12	Guidelines on preventive therapy for tuberculosis (7)	1	2	3	4			
13	National guidelines on community home-based care for HIV/AIDS clients	1 → 15		3	4			
14	Other guidelines on community home-based care for HIV/AIDS clients	1		3	4			
15	Standard operating procedures or guidelines for the care process for people with HIV/AIDS (5)	1	2	3				
16	Other guidelines relevant to HIV/AIDS or related services (SPECIFY)	1		3				

NO.	QUESTIONS			GO ТО			
228	For each specialty support service I mention, please tell me if you offer it to clients either in this facility or through referral.  PROBE FOR WHERE SERVICE IS OFFERED.  IF THROUGH REFERRAL ASK TO SEE ANY  LIST OF REFERRAL SITES. IF THERE IS NO	YE	ES.	•	REFERRED OL FERRAL SITES A NOT SEEN, A		NO
	WRITTEN LIST, ASK IF THE PROVIDER CAN NAME A SITE.	SERV AVAIL	ICE IS ABLE ACILITY	OBSERVED	CAN NAME SITE	CANNOT NAME SITE	SERVICE NO REFERRAL
01	Home-based care services for people living with HIV/AIDS (PLHA) and their families		1	2	3	4	5
02	PLHA support group		1	2	3	4	5
03	Emotional/spiritual support		1	2	3	4	5
04	Support for orphans or other vulnerable children		1	2	3	4	5
05	Social support, such as food, material, income generating projects and fee exemption for PLHA and their families		1	2	3	4	5
06	Legal services		1	2	3	4	5
07	Education on HIV care for patients and their families		1	2	3	4	5
80	Traditional medicines (e.g. bushtea)		1	2	3	4	5
09	Other HIV/AIDS services  (SPECIFY)	•	1	2	3	4	5
229	When you refer the client to another clinic/unit within the facility for services, do you use a referral form? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REFERRAL FORM.		YES, R NO	EPORTED, NOT	SEEN	3	→ 231 → 231
230	Do you use any [other] method to provide client information to the other clinic/unit to help the client receive services from the referral site?  IF YES, ASK: What method do you use?  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.		PATIENT SENT WITH MEDICAL RECORDS/FILE/CARD A WRITE NOTE ON PRESCRIPTION FORM OR LETTERHEAD B PROVIDER GIVES VERBAL REPORT TO SITE OR ACCOMPANIES CLIENT) C WRITE NOTE/LETTER ON BLANK PAPER D OTHER X (SPECIFY) NONE Y				
231	Is there a register or record of clients you refer for any type of HIV/AIDS-related services? IF YES, ASK TO SEE IT.		YES, R NO, ONI	BSERVED EPORTED, NOT S LY WRITTEN IN IND	SEEN DIVIDUAL CLIEN	T CHART/REC 3	
232	When you refer the client <b>to another facility</b> for services, do you use a referral form? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REFERRAL FORM.	S, YES, NO		BSERVED EPORTED, NOT S	SEEN 	3	→ 234 → 234 → 235
233	Does the referral form have a place where the name of the referral site can be entered?			BSERVED			→ 235 → 235

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO ТО
234	Do you use any [other] method to provide client information to the referral site or to help the client receive services from the referral site?  IF YES, ASK: What method do you use?  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	PATIENT SENT WITH MEDICAL RECORDS/FILE/CARD A WRITE NOTE ON PRESCRIPTION FORM OR LETTERHEAD B PROVIDER GIVES VERBAL REPORT TO SITE OR ACCOMPANIES CLIENT C WRITE NOTE/LETTER ON BLANK PAPER D OTHER X (SPECIFY)	
235	Do you have a system for making individual client appointments for HIV/AIDS clients? IF YES, ASK TO SEE ANY RECORD INDICATING THE SYSTEM FUNCTIONS	YES, OBSERVED       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         NO       3	
236	CHECK Q224 AND RECORD IF ANY RESPONSES ARE '1', INDICATING THE CLINIC/UNIT PROVIDES CLINICAL SERVICES FOR HIV/AIDS.	YES	→ 249
237	Where can we find information on the numbers of clients seen in this clinic/unit who received services for HIV/AIDS related diagnoses, such as opportunistic infections? IF RESPONSE IS "NEVER SEE HIV/AIDS CLIENTS" PROBE TO ENSURE DIAGNOSES OR CODES THAT INDICATE PROBABLE HIV/AIDS ARE NEVER USED. INDICATE THE RESPONSE FOR WHERE THE DATA WILL BE COLLECTED FOR THIS CLINIC/UNIT.	CLINIC/UNIT REGISTER/RECORDS 1 CLINIC/UNIT COMPUTER 2 CENTRAL FACILITY REGISTER/RECORD 3 CENTRAL FACILITY COMPUTER 4 INFORMATION NOT RECORDED ANYWHERE OR ONLY IN INDIVIDUAL CLIENT CHART/RECORD 5	→ 242 → 242 → 242
238	WHAT IS THE MOST RECENT DATE WHERE ANY HIV/AIDS OR NON-HIV/AIDS CLIENT DIAGNOSES ARE RECORDED?	WITHIN PAST 30 DAYS 1 MORE THAN 30 DAYS AGO 2 NO DATE RECORDED 3 REGISTER NOT SEEN 4	<b>→</b> 242

١٥.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO ТО
239	EXPLAIN: I want to review the record/register to count th illnesses who have received services in this clinic/unit du looking for are compiled for reports, I can use those reportinic/unit records.	ring the past year. If the diagnoses I am	
	START WITH ENTRIES FROM THE LAST DAY OF THE MOS COMPLETED MONTH, AND REVIEW LISTED DIAGNOSES/S OR FOR 1000 CLIENT VISITS, WHICHEVER IS THE LEAST N CERTAIN TO COMPLETE THE INFORMATION FOR THE FUI CLIENT VISIT FELL.	YMPTOMS FOR 12 FULL MONTHS NUMBER OF CLIENTS. BE	
	IF MORE THAN ONE REGISTER IS USED, BE CERTAIN TO SELIGIBLE CLIENTS MAY HAVE BEEN RECORDED FOR THE IF THERE ARE MORE THAN ONE OF THE BELOW LISTED DONE CLIENT, CHOOSE THE SYMPTOM OR DIAGNOSIS MOTHE SAME CLIENT VISIT UNDER MORE THAN ONE OF THE	TIME PERIOD BEING REVIEWED. DIAGNOSES/SYMPTOMS FOR ST SPECIFIC FOR HIV/AIDS. DO NOT RECORD E BELOW LISTED DIAGNOSES/SYMPTOMS.	
01	ORAL/ESOPHAGEAL CANDIDIASIS (THRUSH) ABOVE 5 YEARS OF AGE	NUMBER OF VISITS	
02	TOXOPLASMOSIS		
03	KAPOSI'S SARCOMA		
04	AIDS-RELATED COMPLEX (ARC)		
05	HERPES ZOSTER/SIMPLEX		
06	PCP (PNEUMOCYSTIS CARNII PNEUMONIA)		
07	PNEUMONIA (ABOVE 5 YEARS OF AGE)		
08	TB (TUBERCULOSIS)		
09	IMMUNOSUPPRESSION / HIV/AIDS		
10	WASTING SYNDROME		
11	CHRONIC DIARRHEA (ABOVE 5 YEARS OF AGE)		
12	OTHER DIAGNOSIS OR CODE INDICATING CLIENT HAD HIV/AIDS RELATED SERVICE (SPECIFY)		
240	RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA THAT IS REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS QUESTION	NUMBER OF FULL MONTHS OF DATA ENTER '98' IF UNABLE TO DETERMINE	
241	RECORD THE TOTAL NUMBER OF VISITS FROM WHICH DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION WAS COLLECTED, FOR ANY TYPE OF DIAGNOSIS	TOTAL NUMBER OF VISITS	
242	Are reports regularly compiled on the number of visits by clients who seek treatment from this clinic/unit for HIV/AIDS related illnesses?	YES, FOR ALL VISITS       1         YES, FOR CONFIRMED HIV/AIDS ONLY       2         NO       3	<b>→</b> 249
243	How frequently are the compiled reports submitted to someone outside of this clinic/unit?	MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN 1 EVERY 2-3 MONTHS 2 EVERY 4-6 MONTHS 3 LESS OFTEN THAN EVERY 6 MONTHS/NO FIXED TIME 4 NEVER 5	<b>→</b> 245

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	go то
244	To whom are the reports sent?  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	RECORDS OFFICER         A           FACILITY DIRECTOR         B           DISTRICT LEVEL         C           MOH (CMO, SURVEILLANCE, SMO, ETC.)         D           NATIONAL AIDS PROGRAM         E           OTHER         X           (SPECIFY)	
245	Do you use a standardized form for your reports?	YES	
246-2	48 QUESTIONS DELETED		
	POST EXPOS	SURE PROPHYLAXIS (PEP)	
249	Do any providers in this clinic/unit prescribe the PEP regime for an exposed worker? IF NO, ASK, Do any providers in this clinic/unit refer exposed workers elsewhere for PEP?	YES, PEP PRESCRIBED/STAFF REFERRED BY THIS CLINIC/UNIT	→ 253 → 253 → 253
249a	Is there a register or record maintained in this clinic/unit for workers who have been prescribed PEP or who have been referred for PEP?  IF YES, ASK: May I see the register/record?  CHECK TO SEE WHICH INFORMATION IS  AVAILABLE AND CIRCLE CORRECT LETTER FOR EACH PIECE OF INFORMATION THAT IS  RECORDED	REFERRED FOR PEP A RECEIVED PRE-PEP HIV TEST B RECEIVED PEP ARV DRUGS C RECEIVED POST-PEP HIV TEST D NO RECORDS THIS LOCATION, BUT RECORDS KEPT IN DIFFERENT SERVICE UNITS. E INFORMATION ONLY AVAILABLE IN INDIVIDUAL HEALTH RECORDS F NO RECORDS FOR PEP Y	
249b	Are there any written guidelines for post-exposure prophylaxis available in this clinic/ unit? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE GUIDELINES (SEE GUIDELINES #4)	YES, OBSERVED, COMPLETE       1         YES, OBSERVED, INCOMPLETE       2         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       3         NO       4	
250	Are any PEP drugs ever stored in this clinic/unit? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE PEP DRUGS	YES	→ 253
251	RECORD WHICH MEDICINES ARE PRESENT FOR PEP	COMBIVIR (ZDV/3TC)         A           STAVUDINE         B           LAMIVUDINE         C           INDINAVIR         D           OTHER         W           (SPECIFY)           OTHER         X           (SPECIFY)           NONE AVAILABLE TODAY         Y	
252	DESCRIBE THE STORAGE OF THE PEP MEDICINES. ARE THE PEP MEDICINES STORED IN A LOCKED STORAGE UNIT AND SEPARATE FROM OTHER MEDICINES OR SUPPLIES?  IF THERE WERE NO PEP MEDICINES PRESENT, DESCRIBE THE NORMAL STORAGE AND SECURITY WHEN PEP DRUGS ARE AVAILABLE.	LOCKED, SEPARATE FROM OTHER  MEDICINES AND ARVS	

NO.	QUESTIONS			CODI	NG CAT	EGORIES		GO ТО
253	Does this clinic/unit ever keep patients overnight for observation or treatment? PROBE FOR CORRECT RESPONSE.	FC NO, / CL	YES, BUT THERE ARE NO FORMAL INPATIENT SERVICES					
254-2	56 QUESTIONS DELETED							
257	Is there an indoor waiting area for clients, for example where they are protected from sun and rain?	_						
258	Is there a client toilet that patients from this clinic/unit can use? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE TOILET AND INDICATE THE CONDITION	YES, YES,	FUNCTIC FUNCTIC NOT FUN LIENT TO	NING, N ICTIONIN	OT CLE		2	
258a	FILTER: ARE CLIENT EXAMINATIONS OR PROCEDURES EVER CONDUCTED IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT?							→ 259c
	ASK TO SEE THE AREA(S) IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT WHERE M RELATED ILLNESSES OR THOSE RECEIVING HIV/AIDS RE OBSERVE THE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH CLIENT EXAM ARE SEVERAL ROOMS FOR THE SAME PURPOSE, RANDO	LATEI IINATI	O SERVIC ON TAKE	ES ARE S PLACE	EXAMII			
259	INDICATE IF THE ITEMS LISTED BELOW ARE AVAILABLE IN THE ROOM OR IN AN IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT AREA		OBSEI	RVED		REPORTED, NOT SEEN		NOT AILABLE
01	PRIVATE ROOM (AUDITORY AND VISUAL PRIVACY)			1 →	04	2		3
02	AUDITORY PRIVACY			1		2		3
03	VISUAL PRIVACY			1		2		3
04	RUNNING WATER			1 →	06	2		3
05	WATER IN BUCKET OR BASIN (WITHOUT TAP)			1		2		3
06	SOAP			1 →	80	2		3
07	HAND SANITIZER			1		2	•••••	3
08	SINGLE-USE, PAPER OR PERSONAL USE HAND DRYING TOWEL, OR FUNCTIONING ELECTRIC HAND-DRIER			1	••••••	2	•••••	3
09	SHARPS CONTAINER			1		2		3
10	DISPOSABLE LATEX GLOVES					2		3
11	DISPOSABLE NON-LATEX GLOVES			1		2		3
12	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINATION SOLUTION (MIXED	)		1 →	14	2		3
13	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINANT- NOT MIXED			1		2		3
14	CONDOMS		,	1		2		3
15	SPINAL TAP KIT (LUMBAR PUNCTURE)			1		2		3
16	RAPID TEST FOR HIV			1		2		3
17	DISPOSABLE NEEDLES			1		2		3
18	DISPOSABLE SYRINGES			1		2		3
19	EXAMINATION TABLE		,	1 		2		3
20	MASKS			1		2		3
21	GOGGLES / GLASSES			1		2		3

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODING CATEGORIES					)
259a	IS THERE A PROCEDURE ROOM THAT IS DIFFERENT FROM THE PREVIOUSLY ASSESSED ROOM? IF YES, GO TO THAT ROOM AND ASSESS.	YES NONE	Ē				1 2 → 259c	;
259b	INDICATE IF THE ITEMS LISTED BELOW ARE AVAILABLE IN THE ROOM OR IN AN IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT AREA		OBSERV	'ED		REPORTED, NOT SEEN	NOT AVAILABLE	<u>:</u>
01	PRIVATE ROOM (AUDITORY AND VISUAL PRIVACY)		1	<b>→</b>	04	2	3	
02	AUDITORY PRIVACY		1			2	3	
03	VISUAL PRIVACY		1			2	3	
04	RUNNING WATER		1	$\rightarrow$	06	2	3	
05	WATER IN BUCKET OR BASIN (WITHOUT TAP)		1			2	3	
06	SOAP		1	$\rightarrow$	80	2	3	
07	HAND SANITIZER		1			2	3	
08	SINGLE-USE, PAPER OR PERSONAL USE HAND DRYING TOWEL, OR FUNCTIONING ELECTRIC HAND-DRIER		1	•••••••••	••••••	2	3	
09	SHARPS CONTAINER		1		•••••	2	3	
10	DISPOSABLE LATEX GLOVES		•	<b>→</b>	12	2	3	
11	DISPOSABLE NON-LATEX GLOVES		1			2	3	
12	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINATION SOLUTION (MIXED	)	1	$\rightarrow$	14	2	3	
13	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINANT- NOT MIXED		1		•••••	2	3	
14	CONDOMS		1			2	3	
15	SPINAL TAP KIT (LUMBAR PUNCTURE)		1			2	3	,,,,,,
16	RAPID TEST FOR HIV		1			2	3	*****
17	DISPOSABLE NEEDLES		1		•••••	2	3	
18	DISPOSABLE SYRINGES		1		•••••	2	3	
19	EXAMINATION TABLE		1			2	3	
20	MASKS		1			2	3	
21	GOGGLES / GLASSES	••••••	1			2	3	
259c	Is this the main outpatient clinic/unit?	YES NO					1 2 → 260	
259d	IS THERE A SEPARATE DERMATOLOGY OR DENTAL CLINIC/UNIT? IF YES, GO TO THE UNIT INDICATED AT THE RIGHT, AND ASSESS.	DERN DENT NONE					1 2 3 → 260	

NO.	QUESTIONS		COL	GO ТО		
259e	INDICATE IF THE ITEMS LISTED BELOW ARE AVAILABLE IN THE ROOM OR IN AN IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT AREA		OBSERVED		REPORTED, NOT SEEN	NOT AVAILABLE
01	PRIVATE ROOM (AUDITORY AND VISUAL PRIVACY)		1 →	04	2	3
02	AUDITORY PRIVACY		1		2	3
03	VISUAL PRIVACY		1		2	3
04	RUNNING WATER		1 →	06	2	3
05	WATER IN BUCKET OR BASIN (WITHOUT TAP)		1		2	3
06	SOAP		1 →	80	2	3
07	HAND SANITIZER		1		2	3
80	SINGLE-USE, PAPER OR PERSONAL USE HAND DRYING TOWEL, OR FUNCTIONING ELECTRIC HAND-DRIER		1		2	3
09	SHARPS CONTAINER		1		2	3
10	DISPOSABLE LATEX GLOVES		1 →	12	2	3
11	DISPOSABLE NON-LATEX GLOVES		1		2	3
12	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINATION SOLUTION (MIXED	)	1 →	14	2	3
13	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINANT- NOT MIXED		1		2	3
14	CONDOMS		1		2	3
15	SPINAL TAP KIT (LUMBAR PUNCTURE)		1		2	3
16	RAPID TEST FOR HIV		1		2	3
17	DISPOSABLE NEEDLES		1		2	3
18	DISPOSABLE SYRINGES		1	•••••	2	3
19	EXAMINATION TABLE		1		2	3
20	MASKS		1		2	3
21	GOGGLES / GLASSES		1		2	3
259f	IS THERE AN OTHER SEPARATE DERMATOLOGY OR DENTAL CLINIC/UNIT? IF YES, GO TO THE UNIT INDICATED AT THE RIGHT, AND ASSESS.	DERN DENT NONE				1 2 3 → 260

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODING CATEGORIES			
259g	INDICATE IF THE ITEMS LISTED BELOW ARE AVAILABLE IN THE ROOM OR IN AN IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT AREA	OBS	SERVED		REPORTED, NOT SEEN	NOT AVAILABLE
01	PRIVATE ROOM (AUDITORY AND VISUAL PRIVACY)		1 →	04	2	3
02	AUDITORY PRIVACY		1	••••••	2	3
03	VISUAL PRIVACY		1		2	3
04	RUNNING WATER		1 →	06	2	3
05	WATER IN BUCKET OR BASIN (WITHOUT TAP)		1		2	3
06	SOAP		1 →	08	2	3
07	HAND SANITIZER		1		2	3
80	SINGLE-USE, PAPER OR PERSONAL USE HAND DRYING TOWEL, OR FUNCTIONING ELECTRIC HAND-DRIER		1		2	3
09	SHARPS CONTAINER		1		2	3
10	DISPOSABLE LATEX GLOVES		1 →	12	2	3
11	DISPOSABLE NON-LATEX GLOVES		1		2	3
12	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINATION SOLUTION (MIXED		1 →	14	2	3
13	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINANT- NOT MIXED		1		2	3
14	CONDOMS		1		2	3
15	SPINAL TAP KIT (LUMBAR PUNCTURE)		1		2	3
16	RAPID TEST FOR HIV		1		2	3
17	DISPOSABLE NEEDLES		1	••••••	2	3
18	DISPOSABLE SYRINGES		1		2	3
19	EXAMINATION TABLE		1		2	3
20	MASKS		1		2	3
21	GOGGLES / GLASSES		1		2	3

NO.	QUESTIONS			CODING (	CATEGORIES	<b>GO TO</b>
	STERILIZATION AN	ND HIG	GH-LEVEL D	DISINFECTING		
	ASK TO SPEAK WITH THE PERSON MOST KNOWLED	OGEAE	BLE ABOUT F	PROCEDURES F	OR DISINFECTION	
260	What procedure is used for <b>decontaminating</b> and <b>cleaning</b> syringes or equipment before its fina processing for reuse?  PROBE, IF NECESSARY, TO DETERMINE CORRECT RESPONSE.	I	AND THI SOAP AI BRUSH SC WATER DISINFE BRUSH SC AND WA SOAKED IN NOT BRI OTHER NO REUSA NONE	RUBBED WITH SAND THEN SOA CTANT SOLUTION RUBBED WITH STER ONLY NO DISINFECTANTUSH SCRUBBED TH SOAP AND WOUSH SCRUBBED (SPECIBLE SYRINGES)	UBBED USING	→ 271 → 261
260a	Are there written guidelines for how to decontaminate equipment? IF YES, ASK: May I see them?		YES, REPO	ERVED ORTED, NOT SEE		
261	Where are reusable syringes or used equipment from this clinic/unit most commonly sterilized or disinfected before being reused again?		THIS FAI THIS CLINI OTHER CL ENTER C LINE AN SEND TO CO OTHER	CILITY C/UNIT INIC/UNIT THIS I CLINIC/UNIT D NUMBER OTHER FACILITY (SPEC	AL PROCESSING,	→ 271 → 263 → 271 → 271 → 271
262	HAS THIS SITE ALREADY BEEN ASSESSED? IF NO, GO TO THAT LOCATION AND ASSESS THE AVAILABILITY OF EQUIPMENT FOR DISINFECTION.		YES NO		1 2	→ 271
263	After cleaning, which are the <u>final</u> processing methods most commonly used for disinfecting <u>syringes and needles?</u>	ΥE	S NO	DON'T KNOW		
01	Use disposables <b>only</b>	1 264		8		
02	Dry heat sterilization	1	2	8		
03	Autoclave	1	2	8		
04	Steam	1	2	8		
05	Boiling	1	2	8		
06	Chemical method	1	2	8		
07	Other (SPECIFY)	1	2	//////////////////////////////////////		

NO.	QUESTIONS					CODING (	CATEGORIES	GO ТО
264	After cleaning, what are the <u>final</u> processes most commonly used for sterilizing or disinfecting <u>medical equipment</u> , such as surgical instruments, before they are reused, and where are they done?	YES	3	(a)	Γ	DON'T KNOW		
01	No equipment sterilized or disinfected	1 266	]	2		8		
02	Dry heat sterilization	1		2		8		
03	Autoclave	1		2		8		
04	Steam	1		2		8		
05	Boiling	1		2		8		
06	Chemical method	1		2		8		
07	Other (SPECIFY)	1		2		//////////////////////////////////////		

## 265 QUESTION DELETED

ASK IF EACH OF THE INDICATED ITEMS BELOW IS AVAILABLE, AND IF SO, ASK TO SEE IT AND IF IT IS FUNCTIONING OR NOT (IF RELEVANT)

266	ITEM	a)	) IS THE ITEM AV	AILABLE?			IS THE ITEM ORKING ORD	
		OBSERVED	REPORTED, NOT SEEN	NOT AVAILABLE	DON'T KNOW	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
01	Electric autoclave (PRESSURE AND WET HEAT)	1 → 01b	2→ 01b	0 3 ¬ 02∢	8 02 <b>↓</b>	1	2	
02	Non-electric autoclave (PRESSURE/ WET HEAT)	1 → 02b	2→ 02b	03 <del>-</del> 03 <del>-</del> √	8 03 <b>↓</b>	1	2	
03	Electric dry heat sterilizer	1 → 03b	2→ 03b	0 3 ¬ 04 <b>∢</b>	8 04 <b>→</b>	1	2	
04	Electric boiler or steamer (no pressure)	1 → 04b	2 → 04b	3 05 <b>∢</b>	8 05 <b>√</b>	1	2	
05	Non-electric pot with cover (FOR STEAM/ BOIL)	1	2	3	8	///////////////////////////////////////		,
06	Heat source (STOVE/COOKER)	1 → 06b	2→ 06b	3 07 <b>4</b>	8 07 <b>↓</b>	1	2	
07	Automatic timer	1 → 07b	2→ 07b	3 7 08 €	8 08 <b>→</b>	1	2	
08	TST indicator strips (TAPE INDICATING STERILIZATION)	1	2	3	8	///////////////////////////////////////		,
09	Written guidelines for processing	1	2	3	8			

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODING CATEGOR	IES	GO ТО
267	ASK TO SEE WHERE PROCESSED ITEMS ARE STORED AFTER PROCESSING, AND INDICATE FOR EACH OF THE BELOW IF THIS WAS AN OBSERVED OR REPORTED PRACTICE	OBSERVED	REPORTED, NOT SEEN	NO/ NOT APPLICABLE	DON'T KNOW
01	Wrapped in sterile cloth/autoclave paper, sealed with tape	1	2	3	8
02	Stored in sterile container with lid that clasps shut	1	2	3	8
03	Stored unwrapped inside an autoclave or dry-heat sterilizer	1	2	3	8
04	On tray, covered with cloth/paper or wrapped without sealing tape	1	2	3	8
05	In container with disinfectant or antiseptic	1	2	3	8
06	OTHER CLEAN	1	2	3	8
07	OTHER, NOT CLEAN	1	2	3	8
268	Date of sterilization written on packet or container with processed items	1	2	3	8
269	Storage location dry and clean	1	2	3	8
270	QUESTION DELETED				
271	Finally, I would like to ask a few questions about the waste disposal practices for hazardous waste.  How does this clinic/unit finally dispose of potentially contaminated waste and items which are not reused, such as bandages or syringes? IF ITEMS ARE TAKEN TO CENTRAL LOCATION FOR FINAL DISPOSAL, CIRCLE '09' "REMOVED OFFSITE"	BURNED IN INCIN BURNED AND BUI BURNED AND REI OFFSITE LAND BURNED AND NOT THROWN IN TRAS THROWN IN PIT L REMOVED OFFSI NOT APPLICABLE OTHER	RIED  MOVED TO  FILL  T BURIED  BURNED  SH/OPEN PIT  ATRINE  TE		
272	ASK TO SEE PLACE USED FOR DISPOSAL OF CONTAMINATED WASTE OR WHERE WASTE IS KEPT PRIOR TO REMOVAL OFFSITE. INDICATE IF THE WASTE IS VISIBLE AND/OR PROTECTED	WASTE VISIBLE, I WASTE VISIBLE, I NO WASTE VISIBLE WASTE SITE NOT	JNPROTECTED _E		
273	How does this clinic/unit finally dispose of needles and other sharps?  IF ITEMS ARE TAKEN TO CENTRAL LOCATION FOR FINAL DISPOSAL, CIRCLE '09' "REMOVED OFFSITE"	SAME SITE AS OT BURNED IN INCIN BURNED AND BURNED AND NO BURNED AND NOT THROWN IN TRASTHROWN IN PIT L REMOVED OFFSI'NOT APPLICABLE OTHER	ERATOR RIED MOVED TO FILL T BURIED BURNED SH/OPEN PIT ATRINE		<b>→</b> 275
274	ASK TO SEE WHERE SHARP ITEMS ARE DISPOSED OF OR KEPT PRIOR TO REMOVAL OFFSITE. INDICATE IF THE WASTE IS VISIBLE AND/OR PROTECTED	WASTE VISIBLE, I WASTE VISIBLE, I NO WASTE VISIBLE WASTE SITE NOT	JNPROTECTED LE		

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO ТО
275	CHECK Q271 AND Q273, IS '09' CIRCLED, INDICATING THAT UNBURNED WASTE IS REMOVED OFFSITE FOR DISPOSAL?	YES	<b>→</b> 277
276	How is the waste that is collected and removed offsite finally disposed?	INCINERATED 1 TAKEN TO LOCAL LANDFILL AND BURNED 2 TAKEN TO LOCAL LANDFILL AND NOT BURNED 3 OTHER 6 (SPECIFY) DON'T KNOW 8	
277	ASSESS GENERAL CLEANLINESS OF CLINIC/UNIT.  • A CLINIC/UNIT IS CLEAN IF THE FLOORS ARE SWEPT AND COUNTERS AND TABLES ARE WIPED AND FREE OF OBVIOUS DIRT OR WASTE.  • A CLINIC/UNIT IS NOT CLEAN IF OBVIOUS DIRT OR WASTE OR BROKEN OBJECTS ARE ON THE FLOORS OR COUNTERS.	CLINIC/UNIT CLEAN 1 CLINIC/UNIT NOT CLEAN 2	
	REVIEW THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR COMPLETENESS, F	RETURNING TO QUESTIONS THAT REQUIRE AN ANSWE	R
278	RECORD THE TIME AT END OF INTERVIEW	THANK THE RESPONDENT FOR THE TIME A HELP PROVIDED AND PROCEED TO THE  NEXT DATA COLLECTION SITE.	ND

	SECTION C: HIV/A	IDS INPATIENT CARE					
Code	of Facility: COUNTRY DISTRICT FACILITY	QRE <b>C</b> TYPE					
Interv	riewer Code:						
INPATELIGI CRITE O PI IF	RE THAT YOUR RESPONDENT IS THE PERSON PRESENT TODAY FIENT HIV/AIDS SERVICES. INTRODUCE YOURSELF AND VERIFY BLE FOR THE SURVEY.  ERIA FOR ELIGIBILITY: THE FACILITY CARES FOR ANY ADMITTED R SUSPECTED HIV/AIDS, REGARDLESS OF REASON FOR ADMISSI RESCRIBE HIV/AIDS TESTS FOR INPATIENTS OR PROVIDE COUNS UNIT REFERS A CLIENT ELSEWHERE IF HIV/AIDS IS SUSPECTED, MY PRESCRIPTION OR COUNSELING RELATED TO TESTING AND ID OR HIV/AIDS CLIENTS THEN THE UNIT IS DEFINED AS PROVIDING	PATIENTS WITH CONFIRMED ON; OR PROVIDERS SOMETIMES ELLING RELATED TO HIV/AIDS. AND DOES NOT PROVIDE DOES NOT PROVIDE ANY FOLLOW-UP					
300	INDICATE WHICH INPATIENT CLINIC/UNIT THE DATA IN THIS QUESTIONNAIRE REPRESENT	CLINIC/UNIT CODE FROM COVER LINE UNIT  NAME OF UNIT					
300a	MANAGING AUTHORITY:       01         GOVERNMENT       01         NGO       02         PRIVATE (FOR-PROFIT)       03         PRIVATE (NOT FOR-PROFIT)       04         SEMIAUTONOMOUS       05         MISSION       06         OTHER       96         (SPECIFY)	MANAGING AUTHORITY					
300b	RECHECK QUESTIONNAIRE AND INDICATE IF ALL APPLICABLE SECTIONS WERE COMPLETED FOR THIS UNIT	COMPLETE NOT APPLICABLE (V)CT Q304, Q306 1 2 Q306b PMTCT Q307 1 2 TB Q313 (01, 02, 03) 1 2 ART Q318 (07 OR 08) 1 2					
My kno You We ope info duri we	Now I will read a statement explaining this facility inventory and asking your consent to participate.  My name is We are here on behalf of Ministry of Health, based in to assist in knowing more about health services related to HIV/AIDS. (Country)  Your facility was selected to participate in a facility inventory. Officials in the Ministry of Health have approved our visit. We will be asking you questions about HIV/AIDS-related care and support services and questions about general operations at this facility. All questions are related to this health facility; we will not ask for any opinions or personal information. We will not record your name so it cannot be linked with the information you give us. At a later point during our visit, we will ask to see a few patient registers, but we are not interested in seeing names of patients we only want to count numbers of patients.  The information you provide will be shared with the Ministry of Health, but when made publicly available,						
of y The and	will only be combined with information about other facilities in this country. I will need about minutes of your time. You may refuse to answer any questions or choose to stop the interview at any time. The information you provide us is extremely important and valuable, as it will help the Ministry of Health and health facilities involved in HIV/AIDS care and support to improve policies and the delivery of services.  Do you have any questions for me at this time?						
301	Do I have your agreement to participate? Thank you. Let's begin now.	YES					
302	RECORD THE TIME AT	DATE DATE					
	12 HOUR CLC	OCK DAY MONTH YEAR					

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	go то
303	First, I would like to identify clinical staff (such as nurses or doc social workers, and laboratory technicians) who provide service STIs, who are assigned to this clinic/unit who are present today.  Please give me the names and main service responsibility of the and who are present today.	s related to HIV/AIDS, TB, malaria, or /.	
	THE RESPONDENT FOR THIS QUESTIONNAIRE WILL ALSO BE ONE OF THE HEALTH WORKERS IDENTIFIED FOR INTERVIEW.	NUMBER OF STAFF LISTED	
	Next I want to understand any policies or practices for prescribic counseling and/or testing	ng or referring clients in this unit for HIV	
304	Other than for prevention of mother to child transmission (PMTCT), do providers in this unit ever provide any individual counseling for HIV tests? By this I mean either pre- or post-test counseling?	YES	Q:VCT
305	Other than for prevention of mother to child transmission (PMTCT) do providers in this unit ever prescribe HIV tests or refer clients to other clinic/units (either in this facility or outside) for HIV tests?	YES	→ 307
306	Other than for PMTCT, when a provider wants a client to receive an HIV test, what is the procedure that is followed?  NOTE: IF BLOOD IS DRAWN IN UNIT (WHETHER SENT TO LAB OR TO OUTSIDE FACILITY), CIRCLE E,F, OR G. CIRCLE 'I' CLIENT/BLOOD SENT OUTSIDE ONLY IF THIS CLINIC/UNIT DIRECTLY SENDS CLIENT OR BLOOD. IF SPECIMEN IS SENT OUTSIDE FACILITY BY THE LAB, RESPONSE '1' DOES NOT APPLY.  AFTER RESPONSE IS PROVIDED, PROBE FOR ANY OTHER PROCEDURES USED FOR PROVIDING THE HIV TEST. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	TESTING IN THIS FACILITY  RAPID TEST IN THIS UNIT  CLIENT SENT TO (V)CT CLINIC/UNIT  CLIENT SENT TO PMTCT CLINIC/UNIT.  CLIENT REFERRED OTHER CLINIC/UNIT  THIS FACILITY (NON-VCT/PMTCT)  BLOOD DRAWN IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT  BY UNIT STAFF  BY LAB STAFF OR TECHNICIAN  BY EXTERNAL VCT/PMTCT STAFF  GCLIENT SENT TO LAB  TESTING OUTSIDE FACILITY:  CLIENT/BLOOD SENT DIRECTLY BY CLINIC/UNIT  TO SITE OUTSIDE THIS FACILITY  OTHER  (SPECIFY)	Q:VCT Q:VCT Q:VCT Q:VCT
306a	CHECK Q306: IS 'I' CIRCLED, INDICATING CLIENT OR BLOOD ARE SENT OUTSIDE FACILITY, BY CLINIC/UNIT?	YES	→ 307
306b	Does this clinic/unit have an agreement with the external testing site for HIV tests that test results will be returned to the clinic/unit, either directly or through the client?	YES	Q:VCT
306c	Is there a record of clients who are referred for HIV tests? IF YES, ASK TO SEE WHERE THE INFORMATION IS RECORDED.	YES, OBSERVED       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         NO       3	
307	Does this unit provide any services related to preventing transmission of HIV/AIDS between the mother and the child (PMTCT)?	YES	Q:PMTCT
308	QUESTION DELETED		

NO.	QUESTIONS		C	ODING CAT	regories		go то
309	Is an individual client chart/record maintain clients receiving services in this clinic/unit?  IF THIS IS THE PRACTICE FOR EITHER ALL PATIE OR ONLY HIV/AIDS PATIENTS, THE ANSWER IS 'Y  IF YES, ASK TO SEE A BLANK OR CURRENT CHART/RECORD	ENTS (ES'.	YES, IN UNIT, OBSERVED YES, IN UNIT, REPORTED, NOT SEEN YES, PROVIDED OR KEPT IN OTHER CLINIC/UNIT IN FACILITY YES, IN CENTRAL RECORDS ONLY IF CLIENT PROVIDES OTHER (SPECIFY) NO INDIVIDUAL RECORD				
310	Is there a written policy on confidentiality and disclosure of HIV test results or HIV/AI status available in this unit? IF YES: May I see the written policy?	DS	YES, OBSERVEI YES, REPORTEI NO	D, NOT SEE		2	→ 312
311	Does the policy specify that no one, <b>included amily</b> , can be informed of the HIV/AIDS st without the client's consent?	ding tatus	YES NO				
312	Now I would like to talk with the person mo familiar with <b>clinical care services</b> that are available in this unit.  IF SAME RESPONDENT, MARK YES AND COURT IF NEW RESPONDENT, READ TEXT ON PAGE CIRCLE '1' INDICATING INFORMED CONSENTED PROVIDED.	e DNTINUE. GE 1, AND	YES				→ END QRE
313	For each service I will mention,	SER	VICE OFFERED CLIENT REFERRED				
	please tell me if providers in this clinic/unit provide the service, refer clients for the service, or do not offer the service at all.	PROVIDERS FROM THIS UNIT	PROVIDERS FROM CLINIC/UNIT OR PROVIDERS FOR ( IPD PROVIDE SE	SAME OPD AND	ON DISC CLINIC/UNIT IN THIS FACILITY		NO SERVICE NO REFERRAL
01	Prescribe medicines for treatment of tuberculosis?	1→ TB QRE	2		3	4	5
02	Make the diagnosis of tuberculosis?	1→ TB QRE	2		3	4	5
03	Provide follow-up treatment/care for clients with tuberculosis? THIS INCLUDES COMMUNITY F/U	1→ TB QRE	2		3	4	5
04	Prescribe treatment for sexually transmitted infections (STIs)	1	2		3	4	5
05	Prescribe treatment for malaria	1	2		3	4	5
314	Do you have written guidelines on any of the following topics in this clinic/unit? IF YES: May I see the guideline please?	ne	OBSERVED, COMPLETE	OBSERVE INCOMPLE	ED AVAIL	DRTED _ABLE, SEEN	NOT AVAILABLE
01	National guidelines for Universal Precautio	ns (19)	1→ 03	2		3	4
02	Other guidelines for infection control (19)		1	2		3	4
03	National guidelines on management of STI	s (13)	1→ 05	2		3	4
04	Other guidelines for management of STIs (	13)	1	2		3	4
05	WHO Syndromic approach to diagnosing S	STI (13)	1	2		3	4
06	Guidelines for routinely offering HIV tests to all STI clients		1			3	4
07	National guidelines for the management of malaria (14)		1 → 315	2		3	4
08	Other guidelines for the management of ma	alaria (14)	1	2		3	4

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODING CA	TEGORIES		go то
315	Do providers assigned to this unit ever provide treatment or follow-up for clients whom they think have HIV/AIDS? IF YES, CONFIRM THAT THE SERVICE IS RELATED TO HIV/AIDS, SUCH AS TREATMENT OF OPPORTUNISTIC INFECTIONS (ORAL CANDIDIASIS, CHRONIC DIARRHEA, RESPIRATORY INFECTIONS, ETC) OR SOCIAL SERVICES/COUNSELING SERVICES RELATED TO CARE AND SUPPORT FOR HIV/AIDS.		YES  NO, HIV/AIDS CLIENTS AR  ELSEWHERE, WITHIN F  NO, HIV/AIDS CLIENTS AR  TO OTHER FACILITY  OTHER  (SPECIFY)  NEVER REFER OR PROVIE  FOR HIV/AIDS	→ 323 → 325 → 325 → 345		
316	Where are inpatients diagnosed or suspected having HIV kept in relation to other patients?  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.		MIXED (HIV/AIDS AND OTH CLUSTERED (HIV/AIDS IN PART OF ROOM WITH C SEPARATE UNIT/ROOM FO	SEPARATE OTHERS)	A	
317	The next set of questions is regarding <u>clinical</u> <u>services for HIV/AIDS</u> available in this unit. Are you able to answer these questions? IF NO, FIND MOST APPROPRIATE RESPONDENT AND READ CONSENT STATEMENT ON PAGE 1. DOES THE RESPONDENT AGREE TO PARTICIPATE?		YES  NO IS NOT ACCEPTABLE. RESPONDENT AVAILABLE PREVIOUS RESPONDENT.	IF NO OTHER , CONTINUE W		
318	For each service I will mention, please tell me if providers in this	SE	ERVICE OFFERED	CLIENT REFERRED ON DISCHARGE		
	clinic/unit provide the service, refer clients for the service, or do not offer the service at all.	PROVIDERS FROM THIS UNIT	PROVIDERS FROM OTHER CLINIC/UNIT OR SAME PROVIDERS FOR OPD AND IPD PROVIDE SERVICE	CLINIC/UNIT IN THIS FACILITY	OUTSIDE FACILITY	NO SERVICE NO REFERRAL
01	Prescribe treatment for any opportunistic infections or symptoms related to HIV/AIDS, including topical fungal infections	1	2	3	4	5
02	Systemic intravenous treatment of specific fungal infections such as cryptoccocal meningitis	1	2	3	4	5
03	Provide treatment for Kaposi's sarcoma?	1	2	3	4	5
04	Palliative care for terminally ill HIV/AIDS patients, such as symptom or pain management, or nursing care	1	2	3	4	5
05	Nutritional rehabilitation services with client education and diet supplementation	1	2	3	4	5
06	Fortified protein supplementation (FPS)	1	2	3	4	5
07	Prescribe Antiretroviral Therapy (ART)	1 <del>→</del> ART QRE	2	3	4	5
08	Provide follow-up services for clients on antiretroviral treatment (THIS INCLUDES PROVIDING COMMUNITY BASED SERVICES]	1→ ART QRE	2	3	4	5
09	Care for pediatric HIV/AIDS patients	1	2	3	4	5
10	Other HIV/AIDS services (SPECIFY)	1	2	3	4	5

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODING CATEGORIES				go то
319	For each service I mention, please tell me whether you routinely offer it to your clients.	SERVICE OFFERED  ROUTINELY SELECTIVELY					
	By routinely I mean the service is offered to every client who is identified as possible HIV infected.	ТО	NPATIENTS	CLIENT R ON DISC		SELECTIVEET	
	PROBE FOR WHETHER SERVICE IS OFFERED IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT OR THROUGH REFERRAL WITHIN OR OUTSIDE THIS FACILITY.	INPATIENT UNIT BY PROVIDERS IN THIS UNIT	IN FACILITY	THIS FACILITY	OTHER FACILITY	SOMETIMES OFFERED (MAY BE BY THIS FACILITY OR OTHER FACILITY)	NO SERVICE NO REFERRAL
01	Test or screen for tuberculosis (TB)	1	2	3	4	5	6
02	Preventive treatment for TB (INH)	1	2	3	4	5	6
03	Primary preventive treatment, that is, before the client is ill, for opportunistic infections such as Cotrimoxazole treatment (CPT) for pneumonia	1	2	3	4	5	6
04	Micronutrient supplementation such as vitamins or iron	1	2	3	4	5	6
05	Family planning services for HIV/AIDS clients	1	2	3	4	5	6
06	Condom distribution for preventing further transmission of HIV/AIDS	1	2	3	4	5	6
320	Do you have any written guidelines for HIV/AIDS services or care for HIV/AIDS clients available in this unit?					1 2	→ 322

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODING CAT	EGORIES	go то
321	For each service I mention, if written guidelines are available, could you please show them to me?	OBSERVED, COMPLETE	OBSERVED, INCOMPLETE	REPORTED AVAILABLE, NOT SEEN	NOT AVAILABLE
01	National guidelines for the clinical management of HIV/AIDS infection in adults (8)	1	2	3	4
02	Other guidelines for the clinical management of HIV/AIDS infection in adults (8)	1	2	3	4
03	Guidelines for management of opportunistic infections (subset of 8)	1	2	3	4
04	Guidelines on micronutrient supplementation (subset of 8)	1	2	3	4
05	Guidelines on advanced nutritional support (FPS) (subset of 8)	1	2	3	4
06	Guidelines on provision of symptomatic or palliative care (subset of 8)	1	2	3	4
07	ART for adults (9)	1	2	3	4
08	National guidelines for the clinical management of HIV/AIDS infection in children (8)	1 → 10	2	3	4
09	Other guidelines for the clinical management of HIV/AIDS infection in children (8)	1	2	3	4
10	ART for children (9)	1	2	3	4
11	Guidelines on preventive therapy other than TB, such as PCP (6)	1	2	3	4
12	Guidelines on preventive therapy for tuberculosis (7)	1	2	3	4
13	National guidelines on community home-based care for HIV/AIDS clients	1 → 15		3	4
14	Other guidelines on community home-based care for HIV/AIDS clients	1		3	4
15	Standard operating procedures or guidelines for the care process for people with HIV/AIDS (5)	1	2	3	4
16	Other guidelines relevant to HIV/AIDS or related services  (SPECIFY)	1		3	4

NO.	QUESTIONS			CODING C	ATEGORIES		GO ТО
322	For each specialty support service I mention, please tell me if you offer it to clients either in this clinic or through referral? PROBE FOR WHERE				REFERRED OUTS OF REFFERAL SIT NOT SEEN, A		
	SERVICE IS OFFERED. IF THROUGH REFERRAL ASK TO SEE ANY LIST OF REFERRAL SITES. IF THERE IS NO WRITTEN LIST, ASK IF THE PROVIDER CAN NAME A SITE.	SER\ AVAIL	ES, /ICE IS ABLE IN ACILITY	OBSERVED	CAN NAME SITE	CANNOT NAME SITE	SERVICE NEVER OFFERED
01	Home-based care services for people living with HIV/AIDS (PLHA) and their families		1	2	3	4	5
02	PLHA support group						5
03	Emotional/spiritual support		1	2	3	4	5
04	Support for orphans or other vulnerable children		1	2	3	4	5
05	Social support such as food, material, income generating projects and fee exemption, for PLHA and their families		1	2	3	4	5
06	Legal services						
07	Education on HIV care for patients and their families		1	2	3	4	5
80	Traditional sources		1	2	3	4	5
09	Other HIV/AIDS services (SPECIFY)		1	2	3	4	5
323	When you refer the client to another clinic/unit within the facility, for services, do you use a referral form? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REFERRAL FORM		YES, RI	BSERVED EPORTED, NOT S		2	→ 325 → 325
324	Do you use any [other] method to provide client information to the other clinic/unit to help the client receive services from the referral site?  IF YES, ASK: What method do you use?		R WRITE F PROVII	IT SENT WITH ME ECORDS/FILE/CA NOTE ON PRESC ORM OR LETTER! DER GIVES VERB	RD RIPTION HEAD AL	A	
	CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.		A WRITE B OTHER		ENT) N	D	
325	Is there a register or record of clients you refer for any type of HIV/AIDS-related services? IF YES, ASK TO SEE IT.		YES, R	BSERVED . EPORTED, NOT S		2	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	go то
326	When you refer the client <b>to another facility</b> for services, do you use a referral form? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REFERRAL FORM.	YES, OBSERVED       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         NO       3         NO REFERRALS TO OTHER FACILITY       4	→ 328 → 328 → 329
327	Does the referral form have a place where the name of the referral site can be entered?	YES, OBSERVED 1 NO 2	→ 329 → 329
328	Do you use any [other] method to provide client information to the referral site or to help the client receive services from the referral site?  IF YES, ASK: What method do you use?  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	PATIENT SENT WITH MEDICAL RECORDS/FILE/CARD A WRITE NOTE ON PRESCRIPTION FORM OR LETTERHEAD B PROVIDER GIVES VERBAL REPORT TO SITE OR ACCOMPANIES CLIENT) C WRITE NOTE/LETTER ON BLANK PAPER D OTHER X (SPECIFY) NONE Y	
329	Do you have a system for making individual client appointments for follow-up after discharge? IF YES, ASK TO SEE ANY RECORD INDICATING THE SYSTEM FUNCTIONS.	YES, OBSERVED       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         NO       3	
330	CHECK Q318 AND RECORD IF ANY RESPONSES ARE '1', INDICATING THE CLINIC/UNIT PROVIDES CLINICAL SERVICES FOR HIV/AIDS.	YES	→ 340
331	Where can we find information on the numbers of clients seen in this unit who received services for HIV/AIDS related diagnoses, such as opportunistic infections? IF RESPONSE IS "NEVER SEE HIV/AIDS CLIENTS" PROBE TO ENSURE DIAGNOSES OR CODES THAT INDICATE PROBABLE HIV/AIDS ARE NEVER USED. INDICATE THE RESPONSE FOR WHERE THE DATA WILL BE COLLECTED FOR THIS UNIT.	UNIT REGISTER/RECORDS/ 1 UNIT COMPUTER 2 CENTRAL FACILITY REGISTER/RECORD 3 CENTRAL FACILITY COMPUTER 4 INFORMATION NOT RECORDED ANYWHERE 5	→ 336 → 336 → 336
332	WHAT IS THE MOST RECENT DATE WHERE ANY HIV/AIDS OR NON-HIV/AIDS CLIENT DIAGNOSES ARE RECORDED?	WITHIN PAST 30 DAYS 1 MORE THAN 30 DAYS AGO 2 NO DATE RECORDED 3 REGISTER NOT SEEN 4	→ 336

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	go то
333	EXPLAIN: I want to review the record/register to count the numillnesses who have received services in this UNIT during the palooking for are compiled for reports, I can use those reports, oth UNIT records.	st year. If the diagnoses I am	
	START WITH ENTRIES FROM THE LAST DAY OF THE MOST REC COMPLETED MONTH, AND REVIEW LISTED DIAGNOSES/SYMPTOR FOR 1000 CLIENT ADMISSIONS/DISCHARGES, WHICHEVER IN CERTAIN TO COMPLETE THE INFORMATION FOR THE FULL MOST CLIENT ADMISSION/DISCHARGE FELL.	OMS FOR 12 FULL MONTHS S THE SMALLEST NUMBER. BE	
	IF MORE THAN ONE REGISTER IS USED, BE CERTAIN TO SCAN ELIGIBLE CLIENTS MAY HAVE BEEN RECORDED FOR THE TIME IF THERE ARE MORE THAN ONE OF THE BELOW LISTED DIAGNOONE CLIENT, CHOOSE THE SYMPTOM OR DIAGNOSIS MOST SP DO NOT RECORD THE SAME CLIENT VISIT UNDER MORE THAN LISTED DIAGNOSES/SYMPTOMS.	PERIOD BEING REVIEWED. OSES/SYMPTOMS FOR ECIFIC FOR HIV/AIDS.	
		NUMBER OF ADMISSIONS OR DISCHAR	GES
	01 ORAL/ESOPHAGEAL CANDIDIASIS (THRUSH) (ADULT)		
	02 TOXOPLASMOSIS		
	03 KAPOSI'S SARCOMA		
	04 AIDS-RELATED COMPLEX (ARC)		
	05 HERPES ZOSTER/SIMPLEX		
	06 PCP (PNEUMOCYSTIS CARNII PNEUMONIA)		
	07 PNEUMONIA (ABOVE 5 YEARS OF AGE)		
	08 TB (TUBERCULOSIS)		
	09 IMMUNOSUPPRESSION / HIV/AIDS		
	10 WASTING SYNDROME		
	11 CHRONIC DIARRHEA (ABOVE 5 YEARS OF AGE)		
	12 OTHER DIAGNOSIS OR CODE INDICATING CLIENT HAD HIV/AIDS RELATED SERVICE (SPECIFY)	NUMBER OF ADMISSIONS OR DISCHARGES	
334	RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA THAT IS REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS QUESTION.	NUMBER OF FULL MONTHS OF DATA DON'T KNOW 98	
335	RECORD THE TOTAL NUMBER OF INPATIENT CLIENTS FROM WHICH DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION WAS COLLECTED, FOR ANY TYPE OF DIAGNOSIS.	TOTAL NUMBER OF PATIENTS	
336	Are reports regularly compiled on the number of clients receiving treatment in this unit for HIV/AIDS related illnesses?	YES, FOR ALL CLIENTS       1         YES, FOR CONFIRMED HIV/AIDS ONLY       2         NO       3	→ 340
337	How frequently are the compiled reports submitted to someone outside of this clinic/unit?	MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN       1         EVERY 2-3 MONTHS       2         EVERY 4-6 MONTHS       3         LESS OFTEN THAN       EVERY 6 MONTHS/NO FIXED TIME       4         NEVER       5	→ 339

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	go то
338	To whom are the reports sent?  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	RECORDS OFFICER         A           FACILITY DIRECTOR         B           DISTRICT LEVEL         C           MOH (CMO, SURVEILLANCE, SMO, ETC.)         D           NATIONAL AIDS PROGRAM         E           OTHER         X           (SPECIFY)	
339	Do you use a standardized form for your reports?	YES	
340	I am now interested in knowing about the number of adult and pas inpatients. I am also interested in knowing about how many you have in total, both HIV/AIDS and non-HIV/AIDS.  IF INFORMATION IS NOT AVAILABLE IN MEDICAL RECORDS OR EACH RELEVANT UNIT AND SUM THE NUMBERS SO THAT A FACE BOTH HIV/AIDS INPATIENTS AND ALL INPATIENTS.	adult and pediatric inpatients REGISTERS, ASK WHEN YOU VISIT	
01	How many inpatients age 15 years or older are there today who have a probable or confirmed diagnosis of HIV/AIDS?	ADULTS, HIV/AIDS 98	
02	How many inpatients age younger than 15 years are there today who have a probable or confirmed diagnosis of HIV/AIDS?	PEDIATRICS, HIV/AIDS DON'T KNOW 98	
03	How many inpatients age 15 years or older are there today in total, <b>including all diagnoses?</b>	ADULTS, TOTAL 98	
04	How many inpatients younger than 15 years are there today in total, <b>including all diagnoses?</b>	PEDIATRICS, TOTAL  DON'T KNOW	
341	INDICATE THE SOURCE OF DATA FOR THE NUMBER OF HIV/AIDS PATIENTS IN THE HOSPITAL TODAY CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	REGISTER/RECORDS A VERBAL FROM STAFF IN INPATIENT UNITS B NO INFORMATION AVAILABLE Y	
342-3	44 QUESTIONS DELETED		
	POST EXPOSURE PR	OPHYLAXIS (PEP)	
345	Do any providers in this unit prescribe the PEP regime for an exposed worker? IF NO, ASK, Do any providers in this clinic/unit refer exposed workers elsewhere for PEP?	YES, PEP PRESCRIBED/STAFF REFERRED BY THIS UNIT 1 PEP PRESCRIBED/STAFF REFERRED BY OTHER SITE THIS FACILITY 2 NO REFERRALS, STAFF CAN SEEK PEP AT OTHER FACILITY IF DESIRED 3 NO ACCESS TO PEP 4	→ 349 → 349 → 349
345a	Is there a register or record maintained in this clinic/unit for workers who have been prescribed PEP or who have been referred for PEP?  IF YES, ASK: May I see the register/record?  CHECK TO SEE WHICH INFORMATION IS  AVAILABLE AND CIRCLE CORRECT LETTER FOR EACH PIECE OF INFORMATION THAT IS RECORDED	REFERRED FOR PEP A RECEIVED PRE-PEP HIV TEST B RECEIVED PEP ARV DRUGS C RECEIVED POST-PEP HIV TEST D NO RECORDS THIS LOCATION, BUT RECORDS KEPT IN DIFFERENT SERVICE UNITS. E INFORMATION ONLY AVAILABLE IN INDIVIDUAL HEALTH RECORDS F NO RECORDS FOR PEP Y	
346	Are there any written guidelines for post-exposure prophylaxis available in this unit? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE GUIDELINES (SEE GUIDELINES #4)	YES, OBSERVED, COMPLETE       1         YES, OBSERVED, INCOMPLETE       2         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       3         NO       4	
347	Are any PEP drugs ever stored in this clinic/unit? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE PEP DRUGS	YES	→ 349

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	go то
348a	RECORD WHICH MEDICINES ARE PRESENT FOR PEP	COMBIVIR (ZDV/3TC)         A           STAVUDINE         B           LAMIVUDINE         C           INDINAVIR         D           OTHER         W           (SPECIFY)           OTHER         X           (SPECIFY)         Y           NONE AVAILABLE TODAY         Y	
348b	DESCRIBE THE STORAGE OF THE PEP MEDICINES. ARE THE PEP MEDICINES STORED IN A LOCKED STORAGE UNIT AND SEPARATE FROM OTHER MEDICINES OR SUPPLIES? IF THERE WERE NO PEP MEDICINES PRESENT, DESCRIBE THE NORMAL STORAGE AND SECURITY WHEN PEP DRUGS ARE AVAILABLE.	LOCKED, SEPARATE FROM OTHER MEDICINES AND ARVS	
349	Is there a client toilet that patients from this clinic/unit can use? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE TOILET AND INDICATE THE CONDITION	YES, FUNCTIONING, CLEAN, 1 YES, FUNCTIONING, NOT CLEAN 2 YES, NOT FUNCTIONING 3 NO CLIENT TOILET 4	
TH RI	ANDOMLY SELECT ONE OF THE PATIENT AREAS TO ASSESS FOR HE FOLLOWING ITEMS ARE AVAILABLE EITHER IN THE PATIENT A EASONABLE PROXIMITY FOR USE BY PROVIDERS, IF NEEDED.		
350	QUESTION DELETED		T
351	INDICATE IF THE ITEM IS AVAILABLE IN THE PATIENT ROOM OR IN AN IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT AREA	REPORTED, NOT OBSERVED NOT SEEN AVAILABLE	
01	PRIVATE ROOM (VISUAL AND AUDITORY PRIVACY)	1→ 04 2 3	
02	AUDITORY PRIVACY	1 2 3	7
03	VISUAL PRIVACY	1 2 3	-
04	RUNNING WATER	1→ 06 2 3	
05	WATER IN BUCKET OR BASIN (WITHOUT TAP)	1 2 3	
06	SOAP	1→ 08 3	
07	HAND SANITIZER	1 2 3	
08	SINGLE-USE, PAPER OR PERSONAL USE HAND DRYING TOWEL, OR FUNCTIONING ELECTRIC HAND-DRIER	1 2 3	
09	SHARPS CONTAINER	1 2 3	1
10	DISPOSABLE LATEX GLOVES	1→ 12 2 3	"]
ا ۱	DICDOCADI E NON LATEV CLOVEC	4 0	-1

DISPOSABLE NON-LATEX GLOVES

SPINAL TAP KIT (LUMBAR PUNCTURE)

CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINATION SOLUTION (MIXED)

CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINANT- NOT MIXED

CONDOMS

MASKS

RAPID TEST FOR HIV

DISPOSABLE NEEDLES

DISPOSABLE SYRINGES

**EXAMINATION TABLE** 

GOGGLES / GLASSES

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODING CATEGORIES			
352	Is there a treatment/procedure room in this unit that is different from the patient area assessed in previous question? IF YES, ASK TO SEE AND INDICATE IF THE ITEMS LISTED BELOW ARE AVAILABLE					→ 356
353	INDICATE IF THE ITEM IS AVAILABLE IN THE PATIENT ROOM OR IN AN IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT AREA	OBSERVED		REPORTED, NOT SEEN	NOT AVAILABLE	
01	PRIVATE ROOM (VISUAL AND AUDITORY PRIVACY)	1	04	2	3	
02	AUDITORY PRIVACY	1		2	3	
03	VISUAL PRIVACY	1		2	3	
04	RUNNING WATER	1→	06	2	3	1
05	WATER IN BUCKET OR BASIN (WITHOUT TAP)	1		2	3	1
06	SOAP	1→	08	2	3	1
07	HAND SANITIZER	1		2	3	1
08	SINGLE-USE, PAPER OR PERSONAL USE HAND DRYING TOWEL, OR FUNCTIONING ELECTRIC HAND-DRIER	1		2	3	
09	SHARPS CONTAINER	1		2	3	
10	DISPOSABLE LATEX GLOVES				3	1
11	DISPOSABLE NON-LATEX GLOVES	1		2	3	1
12	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINATION SOLUTION (MIXED)	1→	14	2	3	1
13	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINANT- NOT MIXED	1		2	3	1
14	CONDOMS	1		2	3	1
15	SPINAL TAP KIT (LUMBAR PUNCTURE)	1		2	3	1
16	RAPID TEST FOR HIV	1		2	3	1
17	DISPOSABLE NEEDLES	1		2	3	]
18	DISPOSABLE SYRINGES	1		2	3	]
19	EXAMINATION TABLE	1		2	3	]
20	MASKS	1		2	3	]
21	GOGGLES / GLASSES	1		2	3	
354-3	55 QUESTIONS DELETED					

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	go то				
	STERILIZATION AND HIGH-LEVEL DISINFECTING						
	ASK TO SPEAK WITH THE PERSON MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOUT PROCEDURES FOR DISINFECTION						
356	What procedure is used for <b>decontaminating</b> and <b>cleaning</b> syringes or equipment before its final processing for reuse?  PROBE, IF NECESSARY, TO DETERMINE CORRECT RESPONSE.	SOAKED IN DISINFECTANT SOLUTION AND THEN BRUSH SCRUBBED USING SOAP AND WATER	→ 367 → 357				
356a	Are there written guidelines for how to decontaminate equipment? IF YES, ASK: May I see them?	YES, OBSERVED       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         NO       3					
357	Where are reusable syringes or used equipment from this unit most commonly sterilized or disinfected before being reused again?	NON CLINIC/UNIT, CENTRAL PROCESSING, THIS FACILITY	→ 367 → 359 → 367 → 367				
358	HAS THIS SITE ALREADY BEEN ASSESSED? IF NO, GO TO THAT LOCATION AND ASSESS THE AVAILABILITY OF EQUIPMENT FOR DISINFECTION.	DISINFECTED FOR REUSE         7           YES         1           NO         2	→ 367				

NO.	QUESTIONS				CODING O	CATEGORIES	go то	
359	After cleaning, which are the <u>final</u> processing methods most commonly used for disinfecting <u>syringes and needles?</u>	YES	l	NO	DON'T KNOW			
01	Use disposables <b>only</b>	1 360 ·		2	8			
02	Dry heat sterilization	1		2	8			
03	Autoclave	1		2	8			
04	Steam	1		2	8			
05	Boiling	1	•••••	2	8			
06	Chemical method	1		2	8			
07	Other (SPECIFY)	1		2				
360	After cleaning, what are the <b>final</b> processes			(a)				
	most commonly used for sterilizing or disinfecting <b>medical equipment</b> , such as surgical instruments, before they are reused, and where are they done?	YES	I	NO	DON'T KNOW			
01	No equipment sterilized or disinfected	1 362 ·	_ ل	2	8			
02	Dry heat sterilization	1		2	8			
03	Autoclave	1		2	8			
04	Steam	1		2	8			
05	Boiling	1		2	8			
06	Chemical method	1		2	8			
07	Other(SPECIFY)	1		2				
361	QUESTION DELETED							

NO.	O. QUESTIONS			CODING CATEGORIES					go то
	SK IF EACH OF THE INDICA JNCTIONING OR NOT (IF RE		AVAILABLE, AN	ID IF S	SO, ASK TO SEE	IT AND IF	IT IS		·
362	ITEM	a)	IS THE ITEM A	VAIL	ABLE?		b) IS THE ITEM IN WORKING ORDER?		
		OBSERVED	REPORTED NOT SEEN	Э,	NOT AVAILABLE	DON'T KNOW	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
01	Electric autoclave (PRESSURE AND WET HEAT)	1 → 01b	2 →	01b	3 02 <b>√</b>	8 02 <b>4</b>	1	2	8
02	Non-electric autoclave (PRESSURE /WET HEAT)	1 → 02b	2 →	02b	3 03	8 <b>¬</b> 03 <b>↓</b>	1	2	8
03	Electric dry heat sterilizer	1 → 03b	2 →	03b	3 04 <b>√</b>	8 04 <b>←</b>	1	2	8
04	Electric boiler or steamer (no pressure)	1 → 04b	2 →	04b	3 05 <b>↓</b>	8 05 <b>↓</b>	1	2	8
05	Non-electric pot with cover (FOR STEAM/ BOIL)	1	2		3	8	///////////////////////////////////////	///////////////////////////////////////	
06	Heat source (STOVE/COOKER)	1 → 06b	2 →	06b	3 07 <b>↓</b>	8 07 <b>↓</b>	1	2	8
07	Automatic timer	1 → 07b	2 →	07b	3 08 🗸	8 08 <b>~</b>	1	2	8
08	TST indicator strips (TAPE INDICATING STERILIZATION)	1	2		3	8	//////////////////////////////////////		
09	Written guidelines for processing	1	2		3	8			
363	ASK TO SEE WHERE PRO AFTER PROCESSING, AN BELOW IF THIS WAS AN O	D INDICATE FOR EACH	OF THE		OBSERVED	REPORTI NOT SEE		NO/ NOT PPLICABLE	DON'T KNOW
01	Wrapped in sterile cloth/a	autoclave paper, sealed	with tape		1	2		3	8
02	Stored in sterile containe	r with lid that clasps sh	ut		1	2			8
03	Stored unwrapped inside sterilizer	an autoclave or dry-he	eat		1	2		3	8
04	On tray, covered with closes sealing tape	th/paper or wrapped wi	thout		1	2		3	8
05	In container with disinfect	ant or antiseptic			1	2		3	8
06	OTHER CLEAN				1	2		3	8
07	OTHER, NOT CLEAN				1	2		3	8
364	Date of sterilization writte with processed items	n on packet or contain	er		1	2		3	8
365	Storage location dry and	clean			1	2		3	8
366	QUESTION DELETED								

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	go то
367	Finally, I would like to ask a few questions about the waste disposal practices for hazardous waste.  How does this unit finally dispose of potentially contaminated waste and items which are not reused, such as bandages or syringes? IF ITEMS ARE TAKEN TO CENTRAL LOCATION FOR FINAL DISPOSAL, CIRCLE '09' "REMOVED OFFSITE"	BURNED IN INCINERATOR         02           BURNED AND BURIED         03           BURNED AND REMOVED TO         04           OFFSITE LANDFILL         04           BURNED AND NOT BURIED         05           BURIED AND NOT BURNED         06           THROWN IN TRASH/OPEN PIT         07           THROWN IN PIT LATRINE         08           REMOVED OFFSITE         09           NOT APPLICABLE         10           OTHER         96	
368	ASK TO SEE PLACE USED FOR DISPOSAL OF CONTAMINATED WASTE OR WHERE WASTE IS KEPT PRIOR TO REMOVAL OFFSITE. INDICATE IF THE WASTE IS VISIBLE AND/OR PROTECTED	WASTE VISIBLE, PROTECTED 1 WASTE VISIBLE, UNPROTECTED 2 NO WASTE VISIBLE 3 WASTE SITE NOT INSPECTED 4	
369	How does this clinic/unit finally dispose of needles and other sharps?  IF ITEMS ARE TAKEN TO CENTRAL LOCATION FOR FINAL DISPOSAL, CIRCLE '09' "REMOVED OFFSITE"	SAME SITE AS OTHER WASTE (Q367)       01         BURNED IN INCINERATOR       02         BURNED AND BURIED       03         BURNED AND REMOVED TO       04         OFFSITE LANDFILL       04         BURNED AND NOT BURIED       05         BURIED AND NOT BURNED       06         THROWN IN TRASH/OPEN PIT       07         THROWN IN PIT LATRINE       08         REMOVED OFFSITE       09         NOT APPLICABLE       10         OTHER       96	→ 371
370	ASK TO SEE WHERE SHARP ITEMS ARE DISPOSED OF OR KEPT PRIOR TO REMOVAL OFFSITE. INDICATE IF THE WASTE IS VISIBLE AND/OR PROTECTED	WASTE VISIBLE, PROTECTED 1 WASTE VISIBLE, UNPROTECTED 2 NO WASTE VISIBLE 3 WASTE SITE NOT INSPECTED 4	
371	CHECK Q367 AND Q369, IS '09' CIRCLED, INDICATING THAT UNBURNED WASTE IS REMOVED OFFSITE FOR DISPOSAL?	YES	<b>→</b> 373
372	How is the waste that is collected and removed offsite finally disposed?	INCINERATED	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO ТО
373	ASSESS GENERAL CLEANLINESS OF UNIT.  • A UNIT IS CLEAN IF THE FLOORS ARE SWEPT AND COUNTERS AND TABLES ARE WIPED AND FREE OF OBVIOUS DIRT OR WASTE.  • A UNIT IS NOT CLEAN IF OBVIOUS DIRT OR WASTE OR BROKEN OBJECTS ARE ON THE FLOORS OR COUNTERS.	UNIT CLEAN	
	REVIEW THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR COMPLETENESS, R	ETURNING TO QUESTIONS THAT REQUIRE AN ANSWER	
374	RECORD THE TIME AT		
	12 HOUR CLOC	CK	

	SECTION D. HEALTH	MANAGEMENT SYSTEM
	of Facility: COUNTRY DISTRICT FACILITY iewer Code:	CLINIC/UNIT CODE FROM COVER  QRE TYPE  LINE UNIT
400	INDICATE WHICH HMIS UNIT THE DATA IN THIS QUESTIONNAIRE REPRESENT	OUTPATIENT ONLY         1           INPATIENT ONLY         2           BOTH IN AND OUTPATIENT         3
400a	MANAGING AUTHORITY         GOVERNMENT       01         NGO       02         PRIVATE (FOR-PROFIT)       03         PRIVATE (NOT FOR-PROFIT)       04         SEMIAUTONOMOUS       05         MISSION       06         OTHER       96         (SPECIFY)	MANAGING
	FIND THE PERSON IN CHARGE OF THE HMIS REPORTS. IF HE/SHE PROVIDER MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOUT HIV/AIDS HMIS REPO	
Your f our vis We wi	me is We are here on behalf of Ministry on more about health services related to HIV/AIDS.  acility was selected to participate in a facility inventory. Off sit here. We will be asking you questions about HIV/AIDS-II ask to see various records and reports for HIV/AIDS-related to see various. We will not record your name so it comes about the second years are second your name so it comes about the second years are second years.	(Country) icials in the Ministry of Health have approved related statistics and records kept in this facility. ated services. We are not interested in names
The in will on of you you pr in HIV	formation you provide will be shared with the Ministry of H ly be combined with information about other facilities in thi r time. You may refuse to answer any questions or choosovide us is extremely important and valuable, as it will help /AIDS care and support to improve policies and the deliver u have any questions for me at this time?	ealth, but when made publicly available, s country. I will need about minutes e to stop the interview at any time. The information o the Ministry of Health and health facilities involved
401	Do I have your agreement to participate?	YES
400	Thank you. Let's begin now.	NO 2 → STOP
402	RECORD THE TIME AT BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW  12 HOUR  CLO	CK DAY MONTH YEAR

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODIN	IG CATEGORIES	go то		
403	What is your current professional qualification?  MARK HIGHEST QUALIFICATION	HEALTH	GENERAL CLERK				
404	Did you have special training in recording systems or reports for health information, such as training in the HMIS? IF YES, ASK: Was the training formal or informal? IF BOTH, RECORD FORMAL.	YES, INF	YES, FORMAL       1         YES, INFORMAL       2         NO       3				
405	How long was your training in HMIS? RECORD EITHER DAYS OR MONTHS, WHICHEVER IS MOST APPROPRIATE. IF MORE THAN ONE TRAINING, ADD THE DURATION OF ALL TRAINING.						
406	Where did you receive this training?	FORMAL INFORM BOTH FO	1 2 3				
407	When was your most recent training in HMIS or reporting on health statistics?	IN PAST IN PAST MORE T	1 2 3				
408	Where did you receive this training?	FORMALLY, OUTSIDE FACILITY 1 INFORMALLY, ON-THE-JOB 2					
409	How many years have you been responsible for HMIS records/reports in this facility? RECORD '00' FOR LESS THAN ONE YEAR	YEARS					
410	Do you conduct training of staff in HMIS, for example, recording, compiling, and reporting data? IF YES, ASK: Do you provide formal or informal training? IF BOTH, RECORD FORMAL.	YES, INF	RMAL FORMAL				
411	Who do you train in HMIS?	STAFF II	N HMIS UNIT N SERVICE UNITS N HMIS AND SERVICE (SPECIFY)		1 2 3 6		
412	Do you have the following guidelines? IF YES, ASK: May I see the guidelines please?	l	OBSERVED	REPORTED, NOT SEEN	NOT AVAILABLE		
01	HMIS reporting guidelines		1	2	3		
02	HIV/AIDS surveillance reporting guidelines		1	2	3		
03	National technical guidelines for integrated disease surveillance and response		1	2	3		
04	National HIV/AIDS reporting guidelines		1	2	3		

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES GO TO					
413	Do you receive or compile reports of services for confirmed or suspected HIV/AIDS cases from the following clinics/units? IF YES, ASK TO SEE A REPORT.	YES OBSERVED	YES, REPORTED NOT SEEN	NO REPORT	NOT APPLICABLE		
01	Outpatient services	1	2	3	4		
02	Inpatient services	1	2	3	4		
03	Laboratory services	1	2	3	4		
04	Respiratory/Tuberculosis services	1	2	3	4		
05	HIV counseling and testing services	1	2	3	4		
06	Antiretroviral treatment services	1	2	3	4		
07	Prevention of mother-to-child transmission services	1	2	3	4		
08	Sources based outside facility (community health workers, traditional birth attendants, etc.)	1	2	3	4		
414	QUESTION DELETED						
415	Do you receive or compile reports of deaths in the facility attributed to HIV/AIDS? IF YES, ASK TO SEE A REPORT	YES, OBSERVED	YES, REPORTED NOT SEEN 2 → 418	NO REPORT 3 → 418	NOT APPLICABLE 4 → 418		
416	How many deaths attributed to HIV/AIDS were reported for the past 12 months?	NUMBER OF DEATHS					
417	RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS QUESTION	MONTHS OF DATA			]		
418	How frequently are reports on HIV/AIDS services or patients submitted to someone outside of this facility?	MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN       1         EVERY 2-3 MONTHS       2         EVERY 4-6 MONTHS       3         LESS OFTEN THAN       4         EVERY 6 MONTHS/NO FIXED TIME       4         NEVER       5         NEVER PROVIDE SERVICES FOR HIV/AIDS       6         CLIENTS       6					
419	To whom are the reports sent?  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	RECORDS OFFICER         A           FACILITY DIRECTOR         B           DISTRICT LEVEL         C           MOH (CMO, SURVEILLANCE, SMO, ETC.)         D           NATIONAL AIDS PROGRAM         E           OTHER         X           (SPECIFY)					
419a	Have you ever received feedback regarding the quality of the data you submit?  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	RECORDS OFFICER A FACILITY DIRECTOR B DISTRICT LEVEL C MOH (CMO, SURVEILLANCE, SMO, ETC.) D NATIONAL AIDS PROGRAM E OTHER X (SPECIFY) NO FEEDBACK Y					

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO ТО
419b	In your opinion, has anyone ever used the data you submit for policy/program changes or initiatives?  IF YES, Who has used the data?  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	RECORDS OFFICER A FACILITY DIRECTOR B DISTRICT LEVEL C MOH (CMO, SURVEILLANCE, SMO, ETC.) D NATIONAL AIDS PROGRAM E OTHER X (SPECIFY) NO, DATA NOT USED Y	
420	ASK TO SEE THE REPORT FOR <u>NEWLY</u> <u>DIAGNOSED</u> HIV CASES DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS AND RECORD THE NUMBER	NEW HIV/AIDS CASES REPORT NOT SEEN NO REPORT COMPILED 9995 NOT APPLICABLE 9997	→ 424 → 424 → 424
421	RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS QUESTION	MONTHS OF DATA	
422-4	23 QUESTIONS DELETED		
424	Do you receive or compile reports that indicate specific HIV/AIDS related diagnoses for inpatients or outpatients seen in the facility?  IF RESPONSE IS "INFORMATION NOT AVAILABLE" PROBE TO DETERMINE IF REPORTS ON CLIENT DIAGNOSES ARE SUBMITTED FOR HMIS, AND IF SO, ENSURE THAT DIAGNOSES OR CODES THAT INDICATE PROBABLE HIV/AIDS ARE NEVER USED.  CIRCLE MOST APPROPRIATE RESPONSE.	INFORMATION AVAILABLE, DATA NOT YET RECORDED	→ 429 → 429 → 429
425	INDICATE CLIENT INFORMATION FOR WHICH THE FOLLOWING QUESTION IS COMPLETED.	OUTPATIENT CLIENTS ONLY	→ 426 (A) → 426 (B)

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO ТО
	RECORD THE NUMBER OF CLIENTS WITH THE ADMISSION BELOW, FOR THE PAST 12 MONTHS. ENSURE DATA INCIDENT MORE THAN ONE DIAGNOSIS IS INDICATED FOR A CLIENT OF HIV/AIDS RELATED ILLNESS.	LUDES PEDIATRICS AND ADULTS.	
426	DIAGNOSIS	(A) NUMBER (B) OUTPATIENT INPATIENT VISITS ADMISSIONS/DISCHARGES	
	1 ORAL/ESOPHAGEAL CANDIDIASIS (THRUSH) (ADULT)		
	2 TOXOPLASMOSIS		
	3 KAPOSI'S SARCOMA		
	4 AIDS-RELATED COMPLEX (ARC)		
	5 HERPES ZOSTER/SIMPLEX		
	6 PCP (PNEUMOCYSTIS CARNII PNEUMONIA)		
	7 PNEUMONIA (ABOVE 5 YEARS OF AGI		
	8 TB (TUBERCULOSIS)		
	9 IMMUNOSUPPRESSION / HIV/AIDS		
	10 WASTING SYNDROME		
	11 CHRONIC DIARRHEA (ABOVE 5 YEARS OF AGE)		
	12 OTHER DIAGNOSIS OR CODE INDICATING CLIENT HAD HIB/AIDS RELATED SERVICE (SPECIFY)		
427	RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA REPRESENTED IN THE PREVIOUS QUESTION		
428	RECORD THE TOTAL NUMBER OF OUTPATIENT VISITS AND INPATIENT ADMISSIONS/ DISCHARGES FOR THE TIME PERIOD INDICATED IN Q.427	TOTAL OPD TOTAL IPD ADMISSIONS/DISCHARGES	
429	How do you ensure data quality?	SPOT CHECKS AT POINT OF SERVICE A CONTINUAL TRAINING OF	
	CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	SERVICE STAFF         B           RESPONSE ANALYSIS         C           INTERNAL CHECKS         D           RETURN TO FILES UPON ERROR         E           DOUBLE DATA ENTRY         F           OTHER         X           (SPECIFY)	
430	How often does this unit provide feedback on data quality to service units?	MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN       1         EVERY 2-3 MONTHS       2         EVERY 4-6 MONTHS       3         LESS OFTEN THAN         EVERY 6 MONTHS       4         WHEN NECESSARY/NOT REGULARLY       5         NEVER       6	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO ТО
431	Where do you store completed, recorded data forms/reports? Describe the storage situation. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	DESTROYED/SHREDDED         A           THROWN AWAY         B           FILE CABINET(S)         C           BOXES         D           FILE ROOM / MEDICAL RECORDS         E           OTHER         X           (SPECIFY)	
432	Are completed forms stored in a secure location where confidentiality is ensured?	YES       1         NO       2         NOT APPLICABLE       7	
433	Is there ever a problem with loss of forms or damage?  IF YES, ASK: What have been the most common causes for lost or damaged forms?	PESTS         A           WATER/DAMPNESS         B           FIRE         C           THEFT         D           MISPLACED         E           OTHER         X           (SPECIFY)           NOT A PROBLEM         Y	
434	How often are results of analyzed data fed back to service units or the facility director for improving service provision?	MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN       1         EVERY 2-3 MONTHS       2         EVERY 4-6 MONTHS       3         LESS OFTEN THAN       4         EVERY 6 MONTHS       4         WHEN NECESSARY/NOT REGULARLY       5         NEVER       6	
435	In your opinion, are the data ever used to improve service provision?	YES	
436	Do you have a copy machine?	YES	<b>→</b> 439
437	Is the copy machine functioning today?	YES	
438	Do you ever run out of supplies for the photocopy machine, such as paper or toner? IF YES, How frequently?	YES, AT LEAST ONCE PER MONTH 1 YES, AT LEAST ONCE EVERY THREE MONTHS 2 YES, AT LEAST ONCE PER YEAR 3 NO 4	
439	Do you have a computer?	YES	→ 458
440	What is the capacity of your hard drive?	GIGABYTES	
441	How is the computer hardware maintained?	CONTRACT         1           IN-HOUSE TECHNICIAN         2           NOT MAINTAINED REGULARLY         3	
442	Do you have a central database?	YES	<b>→</b> 447
443	In what software is this database maintained?	EXCEL 0 1 FOXPRO 0 2 ACCESS 0 3 LOTUS 0 4 DBASE 0 5 PEACHTREE 0 6 QUATROPRO 0 7 EPI INFO 0 8 OTHER 9 6 (SPECIFY)	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO ТО
444	Do you back up your database?  IF YES, how often?	YES, EVERYDAY       1         YES, AT LEAST ONCE PER WEEK       2         YES, AT LEAST ONCE PER MONTH       3         LESS FREQUENTLY THAN ONCE       4         PER MONTH       4         NO, NOT BACKED UP       5	→ 446
445	How is the database backed up?  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	FLOPPY DISK         A           CD-ROM         B           NETWORK         C           TAPE         D           FLASH DRIVE         E           OTHER         X   SPECIFY	
446	Is the database password protected?	YES	
447	Is the computer used by the HMIS unit that has confidential information kept in a secure location?	YES	
448	Is your computer on an internal network?	YES	
449	Is your computer connected to an external network?	YES	
450	Is there access with password protection? That is, can data be accessed from other service areas with the password?	YES, ACCESSED WITH PASSWORD	→ 454
451	Can people enter data from other locations, such as service delivery units?	YES	
452	Can people retrieve data from other locations? IF YES, can they retrieve confidential information such as HIV status?	YES, INCLUDING CONFIDENTIAL DATA	→ 454
453	Can people generate a report from other locations?	YES	
454	Do you have data encryption?	YES	
455	Do you have internet capabilities?	YES	<b>→</b> 457
456	Do you have security for internet, such as a fire wall? IF YES, What type of security?	VIRUS SCAN-UPDATED ROUTINELY         A           VIRUS SCAN-NO ROUTINE UPDATE         B           FIREWALL         C           OTHER         X           (SPECIFY)         Y	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO		
457	Do you have the ability to transfer large files within the facility or outside the facility?	YES, INSIDE ONLY 1 YES, OUTSIDE ONLY 2 YES, BOTH INSIDE AND OUTSIDE 3 NO, CANNOT TRANSFER LARGE FILES 4			
458	In your opinion, do you currently have sufficient staff to handle your HMIS needs?	YES			
459	In the next 5 years, how many new HMIS staff do you think you will need?	NUMBER OF STAFF			
REV	IEW THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR COMPLETENESS, RETURN	ING TO QUESTIONS THAT REQUIRE AN ANSWER.			
460	RECORD THE TIME AT	СК			
	THANK YOUR RESPONDENT FOR THE TIME AND HELP PROVIDED AND PROCEED TO THE NEXT DATA COLLECTION SITE				

	SECTION E: LABORATORY AND OTHER DIAGNOSTICS					
	country DISTRICT FACILITY viewer Code:	QRE E TYPE LINE AND CLINIC/UNIT NUMBER LINE UNIT				
500	INDICATE SETTING FOR LAB	LAB IN FACILITY       1         AFFILIATED EXTERNAL LAB       2         AREA LOCKED/NO ACCES\$       3         PRIVATE LAB-NON-AFFILIATED       4         FACILITY HAS NO LAB       5				
500a	Does this lab provide services for both outpatients and inpatients, or does it provide services for out or inpatients only?	OUTPATIENT ONLY				
500b	MANAGING AUTHORITY         GOVERNMENT       01         NGO       02         PRIVATE (FOR-PROFIT)       03         PRIVATE (NOT FOR-PROFIT)       04         SEMIAUTONOMOUS       05         MISSION       06         OTHER       96         (SPECIFY)	1) MANAGING AUTHORITY  2) NUMBER OF DAYS PER MONTH LABORATORY ROUTINELY PROVIDES SERVICE				
500c	CHECK QUESTION Q500. IS THE RESPONSE 3', NO ACCESS CIRCLED?	YES				
500d	RECHECK QUESTIONNAIRE AND INDICATE IF ALL APPLICABLE SECTIONS WERE COMPLETED FOR THIS UNIT	COMPLETE NOT APPLICABLE (V)CT Q508, Q512 Q513, Q539 1 2				
	THE PERSON IN CHARGE OF THE LABORATORY. IF HE/SHE IS N HE PROVIDER MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOUT HIV/AIDS SERV					
assis Your our v We w of pa The i will o of yo The i healt	ame is We are here on behalf of Minist t in knowing more about health services related to HIV/A facility was selected to participate in a facility inventory. isit here. We will be asking you questions about HIV/AID vill ask to see various records and reports for HIV/AIDS-rtients only numbers. We will not record your name so information you provide will be shared with the Ministry only be combined with information about other facilities in ur time. You may refuse to answer any questions or chonformation you provide us is extremely important and vain facilities involved in HIV/AIDS care and support to improve the any questions for me at this time?	iDS. (Country)  Officials in the Ministry of Health have approved S-related statistics and records kept in this facility. elated services. We are not interested in names t cannot be linked with the information you give us.  If Health, but when made publicly available, this country. I will need about minutes ose to stop the interview at any time. luable, as it will help the Ministry of Health and				
501	Do I have your agreement to participate? Thank you. Let's begin now.	YES				
502	RECORD THE TIME AT BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW  12 HOUR CLOCK	DATE DATE				

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES GO TO				
503	First, I would like to identify clinical staff (such as nurses social workers, and laboratory technicians) who provide or STIs, who are assigned to this clinic/unit who are pro-	laboratory ser				
	Please give me the names and main service responsible present today.	lity of the staff	assigned to this	unit, and		
	THE RESPONDENT FOR THIS QUESTIONNAIRE WILL ALSO BE ONE OF THE HEALTH WORKERS IDENTIFIED FOR INTERVIEW.	NUMBER OF STAFF LISTED				
	Next, I would like to know about guidelines that are ava	ilable in the lab	oratory area.			
504	For each topic I mention, please tell me if you have any written guidelines relating to this topic in the laboratory area? IF YES: May I see the guidelines?	OBSERVED, COMPLETE	OBSERVED, INCOMPLETE	REPORTED, NOT SEEN	NOT AVAILABLE	
01	Blood safety (16)	1	2	3	4	
02	Post-exposure (HIV/AIDS) prophylaxis for healthcare workers (4)	1	2	3	4	
03	Universal precautions for healthcare workers (19)	1	2	3	4	
04	Manual for laboratory technicians for TB screening	1		3	4	
05	Standard operating procedures (SOPs) or guidelines for data collection and reporting (17)	1	2	3	4	
505	Does this laboratory conduct tests for HIV? IF YES, For which reasons are they conducted? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	CLIENT DIAGNOSIS       A         BLOOD SCREENING       B         SCREENING (VISA, INSURANCE,       C         SCHOOL,EMPLOYMENT)       C         LAB CONDUCTS NO HIV TESTS       Y         → 535				
506	Are there any written guidelines related to any of the topics I will ask, in the laboratory area? IF YES, ASK: May I see the guideline please?	OBSERVED, COMPLETE	OBSERVED, INCOMPLETE	REPORTED, NOT SEEN	NOT AVAILABLE	
01	Written guidelines on counseling for HIV testing (1)	1 →03	2	3	4	
02	Written guidelines on confidentiality and disclosure of HIV test results	1		3	4	
03	Laboratory guidelines for HIV testing	1		3	4	
04	Other guidelines relevant to HIV/AIDS or related services (SPECIFY)	1		3	4	
507	Do you do HIV testing for clients <u>not</u> referred by another unit in this facility or another facility? That is, can someone get an HIV test here without a referral from a health care provider?					
508	Is pre-test counseling for HIV testing done in this lab?	_			Q:VCT	
509	Do you have any record of HIV test results for tests conducted in this laboratory? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE RECORDS FOR THE PAST 12 MONTHS.				→ 512	

NO.	QUESTIONS				COD	ING C	ATEGORIE	S		GO TO
510	INDICATE IF THE SPECIFIED INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE	RECORD A		BLE AND			NUMBER RECORD		OBSEI	RVED
	AND IF SO, RECORD THE INDICATED CLIENT NUMBERS FOR THE PAST 12 MONTHS.		ORTED SEEN		NO ORD		NUMBER CLIEN			ONTHS F DATA
01	TOTAL CLIENTS RECEIVING HIV TEST	1 <b>→</b> 01b	2 – 02 <del>-</del>	]	3 02 <b>₄</b> ]	[				
02	TOTAL FEMALE CLIENTS RECEIVING HIV TEST	1 <b>→</b> 02b	2 – 03 <del>+</del>	]	3 03₄	[				
03	TOTAL CLIENTS AGE 15-24 YEARS	1 <b>→</b> 03b	2 – 04	]	3 04 <b>₄</b> ]	[				
04	TOTAL CLIENTS WITH POSITIVE HIV TEST RESULT	1 <b>→</b> 04b	2 – 05 <b>←</b>	]	3 − 05•	[				
05	TOTAL CLIENTS/PROVIDERS WHO RECEIVED TEST RESULTS	1 <del>→</del> 05b	2 − 06 <del>&lt;</del>	]	3 06 <b>√</b>					
06	TOTAL CLIENTS/PROVIDERS RECEIVING POSITIVE RESULTS	1 <b>→</b> 06b	2 <del>-</del> 511 <del>&lt;</del>	]	3 511 <b>-</b>					
511	IN Q510, WERE NUMBERS GIVEN FOR NUMBER CLIENTS OR NUMBER OF TESTS DONE?	OF	_							
512	Does the laboratory have any system for providing HIV test results directly to clients IF YES, ASK TO SEE ANY DOCUMENTATION THAT SHOWS CLIENTS ARE PROVIDED WITH HIV TEST RESULTS.	s?	Y	ES, DOCU REPORT ES, ORAL	NG RESI ED IMENTA <sup>T</sup> ED NOT SYSTEN	ULTS TION SEEN. M ONL	FOR	2		СТ
513	Is post-test counseling for HIV testing proving this lab?	vided	Y	ES				1	Q:V	СТ
	Now I would like to see the equipment and I will ask you about.	d the reagen	s nec	cessary t	o cond	uct th	e different	tests		
514	For the following HIV/AIDS related tests, p the test or not. If yes, please show me if a MAKE SURE EQUIPMENT AND REAGENTS NECE ARE AVAILABLE. IF NOT, ASK IF THE TEST IS NO LABORATORY.	all items nece SSARY TO CO	essar NDUC	y for the	test are	e avai NY	lable toda	y.		
				ALL ITEM	IS FOR T	EST				
	LINVAIDS DELATED TEST	AVAILAI	BLE TO				RMALLY	TEST N		DON'T
	HIV/AIDS RELATED TEST	OBSERVE	)	NOT SEE	-		TODAY	CONDU THIS LA		KNOW
01	Rapid test for HIV	1		2		_	3		4	8
02	ELISA (enzyme-linked immunosorben assay) for HIV	1		2		•••••	3		4	8
03	CD4 count	1		2			3	<b>†</b>	4	8
04	Western Blot test	1		2			3	<b>†</b>	4	8
515	For each of the following types of equipment, I would like to know if it is available in the laboratory and, if yes, whether it is functioning today.	· ·			WORK		RDER?			
	whether it is functioning today	OBSERVED	NO	ORTED, T SEEN	NO <sup>-</sup> AVAILA	ABLE	DON'T KNOW	YES		DON'T KNOW
01	Flowcytometer / Cytoflowmeter for CD4 counts	1 <del>→</del> 01b	2	: <b>→</b> 01b	02 -		8 02 <b>↓</b>	1	2	8
02	ELISA scanner / reader	1 <b>→</b> 02b	2	: <b>→</b> 02b	3 516		8 516 <b>∢</b>	1	2	8

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO ТО
516	Is there an established system for <b>external</b> quality control for any HIV test? IF YES, ASK: Which HIV test is the external quality control used for? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	ELISA         A           RAPID TEST         B           WESTERN BLOT         C           OTHER         X           (SPECIFY)           NO EXTERNAL QUALITY CONTROL         Y	<b>→</b> 522
517	What system is used for external quality control for HIV tests? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	PROFICIENCY PANEL A EXTERNAL INSPECTION/OBSERVATION OF TECHNIQUE B SEND BLOOD FOR RETESTING C OTHER X (SPECIFY) DON'T KNOW Z	
518	CHECK Q517 . IF 'A' OR 'C' ARE CIRCLED, INDICATE THE MOST APPROPRIATE RESPONSE FOR HOW OFTEN THE EXTERNAL QUALITY CONTROL IS USED.	(a) NUMBER OF TIMES PER YEAR (PROFICIENCY	→ 519 → 519
519	Is there a record of the results from the quality check? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE RECORD OR REPORT WHERE THE RESULTS ARE RECORDED.	YES, OBSERVED       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         NO       3	→ 522 → 522
520	What is the most recent date for a quality check test result or error rate?	WITHIN PAST ONE MONTH 1 WITHIN PAST 2-6 MONTHS 2 MORE THAN 6 MONTHS 3 DATE NOT RECORDED 4	
521	What is the most recent error rate that is recorded?	PERCENT ERROR RATE	
522	Is there any other system used for quality control of laboratory tests for HIV/AIDS? IF YES, INDICATE THE OTHER SYSTEM(S) UTILIZED.	INTERNAL QUALITY CONTROL A OTHER X (SPECIFY) NO Y	→ 524
523	Is there any record of the results from the other quality control test(s) mentioned in previous question? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE RECORD OR REPORT.	YES, OBSERVED       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         NO       3	
524	Are there any fees charged for any services or items related to HIV/AIDS tests?	YES ALWAYS       1         YES SOMETIMES       2         NEVER       3	→ 526

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES			
525	For each of the following items, indicate if there is any fee, and if yes, the amount of the fee	(A) (B) FEE AMOUNT IN MAIN YES NO N/A LOCAL CURRENCE	·Υ		
01	HIV test (rapid)	1→01b 2 3 02 4 02 4			
02	CD4 test	1→02b 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3			
03	Complete Blood Count	1→03b 2 3 3 04 4 04 4			
04	ELISA test	1→04b 2 3 3 526 J 526 J			
526	Do you send blood outside the facility for CD4 count?	YES	529		
527	Do you have a record with results of the CD4 counts conducted elsewhere? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER	YES, OBSERVED       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         NO       3			
528	After receiving the CD4 results, how are the results provided to the client?	LAB PROVIDES WRITTEN COPY OF RESULTS TO CLIENT			
529	Next, I want to know if PCR (polymerase chain reaction) tests for viral load are done at this labor  IF YES, Are the items necessary for PCR available today?	YES, OBSERVED	532		
530	How many providers have ordered viral load tests for private clients from this lab during the last 6 months?	NUMBER OF PROVIDERS DON'T KNOW 98 →	532		
531	RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS QUESTION	MONTHS OF DATA			
532	Do you send blood outside the facility for viral load testing?	YES	535		
533	Do you have a record with results of the viral load tests conducted elsewhere? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER	YES, OBSERVED			

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO ТО
534	After receiving the results, how are the results provided to the client?	LAB PROVIDES WRITTEN COPY OF RESULTS TO CLIENT	
535	Do you ever send blood outside the facility for HIV testing? [INCLUDES CONFIRMATION TEST]	YES	<b>→</b> 540
536	For which HIV test do you send blood outside?	ELISA         A           WESTERN BLOT         B           OTHER         X           SPECIFY	
537	Do you have a record with the result of the HIV/AIDS tests conducted elsewhere? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER	YES, OBSERVED       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         NO       3	<b>→</b> 540
538	Does the register indicate if the client/provider has received the results?	YES, OBSERVED       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         NO       3	
539	After receiving the results, how are the results provided to the client/provider?	LAB PROVIDES WRITTEN COPY OF RESULTS TO CLIENT	Q:VCT
540	Are reports regularly compiled on the number of newly diagnosed HIV/AIDS cases, whether done in this lab or by another lab?	YES	→ 546
541	How frequently are the compiled reports submitted to someone outside of this clinic/unit?	MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN	→ 543
542	To whom are the reports sent?  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	RECORDS OFFICER FACILITY DIRECTOR DISTRICT LEVEL C MOH (CMO, SURVEILLANCE, SMO) NATIONAL AIDS PROGRAM E OTHER X (SPECIFY)	
543	Do you use a standardized form for your reports?  ASK TO SEE A COMPLETED FORM.	YES, OBSERVED	
544	RECORD THE NUMBER OF NEWLY DIAGNOSED HIV/AIDS CASES DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS.	NEW HIV/AIDS CASES	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES			GO ТО
545	RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS QUESTION	MONTHS OF DATA			
546	Do you record results by the clinic/unit ordering the HIV test or test results?  IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER	YES, OBSERVED.       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN.       2         NO       3			→ 548 → 548
547	Indicate if HIV test results are recorded separately for th following clinics/units:			NO	NOT APPLICABLE
01	VCT		1	2	3
02	PMTCT with VCT OR PMTCT ALONE		1		3
03	Surveillance		1	2	3
04	Blood bank or blood for transfusion		1	2	3
05	General or specialty outpatient clinic/units (except VCT or PMTCT)		1	2	3
06	Inpatient units, either by separate units or as total inpatient units			2	3
07	By sero-status, irrespective of source		1	2	3
548	How many providers have ordered HIV tests for private clients from this lab during the last 6 months?	NUMBER OF PROVIDERS DON'T KNOW 98			3 → 550
549	RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS QUESTION	MONTHS OF DATA			
550	How many providers have ordered CD4 counts for private clients from this lab during the last 6 months?	NUMBER OF PROVIDERS DON'T DO CD4 COUNTS. 97 DON'T KNOW. 98			
551	RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS QUESTION	MONTHS OF DATA			
552	Is blood for HIV/AIDS testing drawn in the laboratory area?	YES			→ 555

NO.	QUESTIONS			COD	ING CA	ATEGORIES	3		GO ТО
553	ASK TO SEE WHERE THE BLOOD IS DRAWN FOR THE HIV/AIDS TEST AND INDICATE IF THE FOLLOWING ARE AVAILABLE IN THE ROOM OR IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT	DRAWN FOR THE HIV/AIDS TEST AND INDICATE IF THE FOLLOWING ARE AVAILABLE				PORTED, T SEEN		NO AVAILA	
01	PRIVATE ROOM (VISUAL AND AUDITORY PRIVACY)	1 →	0.		2		3		
02	AUDITORY PRIVACY		1			2		3	
03	VISUAL PRIVACY		1			2		3	
04	RUNNING WATER		1 →	06		2		3	
05	WATER IN BUCKET OR BASIN (WITHOUT TAP)		1			2		3	
06	SOAP		1 →	. 08		2		3	
07	HAND SANITIZER		1			2		3	
80	SINGLE-USE, PAPER OR PERSONAL USE HAND TOWEL, OR FUNCTIONING ELECTRIC HAND-DRI	DRYING ER	1			2		3	
09	SHARPS CONTAINER		1			2		3	
10	DISPOSABLE LATEX GLOVES		1 →	12		2		3	
11	DISPOSABLE GLOVES-NON LATEX		1			2		3	
12	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINATION SOLUTIO	N (MIXED)	1 →	14		2		3	
13	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINANT- NOT MIXE	D	1			2		3	
14	CONDOMS		1			2		3	
15	DISPOSABLE NEEDLES		1			2		3	
16	DISPOSABLE SYRINGES		1			2		3	
17 18	MASKS		1			2			
	GOGGLES / GLASSES		1			2		3	
554	ARE ALL SURFACE AREAS IN THE BLOOD DRAWING AREA CLEAN OF BLOOD OR OTI BODY FLUIDS?	HER	_				-		
555	Now I would like to see specific equipment necessary for other tests.	a)	IS THE ITEM	AVAILABI	LE?			THE IT	EM IN RDER?
	Is the following equipment available,	,	REPORTED	, NO	Г	DON'T			DON'T
	and is it functioning today?	OBSERVED	NOT SEEN	AVAILA	BLE	KNOW	YES	NO	KNOW
01	Microscope	1 <b>→</b> 01b	2→ 01b	3 - 02 <b>₄</b>		8 02₄	1	2	8
02	Refrigerator [TEMPERATURE MUST BE BETWEEN 2-8 DEGREES C]	1 <b>→</b> 02b	2 <b>→</b> 02b	3 03 <b>↓</b>		8 03.	1	2	8
03	Incubator	1→ 03b	2 <b>→</b> 03b	3 04 <b>√</b>		8 04	1	2	8
04	Test tubes	1	2	3		8			
05	Reaction wells / trays	1	2	3		8			
06	Glass slides and covers	1	2	3		8			
07	Autocytometer	1	2	3 556 <b>₄</b>		8 556 <b>₄</b>	1	2	8

NO.	QUESTIONS			CODING	CATEGORIES	6	GO ТО
556	Now I want to ask you about different type laboratory is able to conduct the test, and also please tell me if all items to conduct to the first tests I want to know about are minus to the state of the	if so, which te he test are pre	est. For the tesent and if	tests that this	s laborator	se tell me y conduc	if this s,
	The first tests I want to know about are fin	T		-07		1110 71	
		a) ARE ALL AVAILAB	ITEMS FOR TE		TEOT NOT		IE ITEM IN G ORDER?
		OBSERVED	REPORTED, NOT SEEN	NORMALLY AVAILABLE BUT NOT TODAY		YES NO	DON'T KNOW
01	MALARIA TESTS	1			4 557 <b>₄</b>	•	
02	Giemsa stain	1	2	3	4		
03	Leishman stain	1	2	3	4		
04	Field stain	1	2	3	4		
05	Other (SPECIFY)	1	2	3	4		
557 01	GONORRHEA TESTS	1			4 ¬ 558 <b>₄</b>		
02	Chocolate agar (culture medium)	1	2	3	4		
03	PCR	1	2	3	4		
04	Other(SPECIFY)	1	2	3	4		
558 01	GRAM STAIN	1			4 − 559 <b>←</b>		
02	Crystal violet	1	2	3	4		
03	Lugol's iodine	1	2	3	4		
04	Acetone	1	2	3	4		
05	Neutral red, carbol fuchsin, or other counterstain	1	2	3	4		
559 01	CHLAMYDIA TEST	1			4 560 <b>₄</b>		
02	Giemsa stain	1	2	3	4		
03	ELISA	1	2	3	4		
04	PCR	1	2	3	4		
05	Other(SPECIFY)	1	2	3	4		

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODING CATEGORIES					GO ТО
		a) ARE ALL AVAILAB	ITEMS FOR TE	ST				ITEM IN ORDER?
560	OTHER TESTS	OBSERVED	REPORTED, NOT SEEN	-	TEST NOT CONDUCT- ED IN THIS LAB	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
01	Urinalysis (Centrifuge for urine testing)	1→ 01b	2→ 01b	3 02 <sup>♣</sup>	4 02*	1	2	8
02	Indian ink stain	1	2	3	4		L	
03	Agar plate for cultures	1	2	3	4			
561	Does this laboratory ever send any specimens for initial culture outside the facility?		_				1 2	
562 01	TUBERCULOSIS TEST	1			4 ¬ 567 <b>←</b>			
02	AFB or Ziehl-Neelson test, with stain, such as methyl blue, present	1	2	3	4			
03	New rapid test for TB	1	2	3	4			
04	Culture	1	2	3	4			
05	Other test for TB(SPECIFY)	1	2	3	4			
563	Does this laboratory record TB test results IF YES: May I please see the register?	?	YES, REPO	RVED	EE		2 –	→ 565 → 565
564	WHEN WAS THE LAST ENTRY IN THE REGISTER FOR TB TEST RESULTS?	MORE THA	DAYS N 30 DAYS AG RECORDED	O				
565	How many providers have ordered TB test clients from this lab during the last 6 month	NUMBER OF PROVIDERS DON'T KNOW 98			.98 _	<b>→</b> 567		
566	RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS QUESTION		MONTHS C	PF DATA				

NO.	QUESTIONS			CODING	ATEGORIES	3		GO ТО
567	The next set of tests I want to know about are serological tests.	a) ARE ALL AVAILAB	ITEMS FOR TE LE?	ST				ITEM IN ORDER?
	ğ	OBSERVED	REPORTED, NOT SEEN	NORMALLY AVAILABLE BUT NOT TODAY	TEST NOT CONDUCT- ED IN THIS LAB	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
01	SYPHILIS TESTS	1			4 568 <b>₄</b>			
02	VDRL (Venereal Disease Research Laboratory slide test)	1	2	3	4			
03	Rotator or shaker for VDRL	1 <b>→</b> 03b	2 <b>→</b> 03b	3 04 <b>↓</b>	4 04 <b>₄</b>	1	2	8
04	Rapid plasma reagent test (RPR)	1	2	3	4		L	
05	Other (SPECIFY)	1	2	3	4			
568	Pregnancy tests	1	2	3	4			
569	The next set of tests I want to know about	are hematolo	gy tests.					
	Hemocytometer or coulter counter for total lymphocyte count or full blood count.	1 <b>→</b> b	2 <b>→</b> b	3 570 <b>→</b>	4 ☐ 570 <b>←</b>	1 573 <b>⁴</b>	2	8
570 01	ANEMIA TEST (HEMOGLOBIN OR HEMATOCRIT)	1			4 → 571 <b>→</b>			
02	Hemoglobinometer	1 <b>→</b> 02b	2 <b>→</b> 02b	3 03 <b>↓</b>	4 03	1	2	8
03	Colorimeter or spectrascope	1 <b>→</b> 03b	2 <b>→</b> 03b	3 04 <b>↓</b>	4 – 04	1	2	8
04	Drabkin's solution (for colorimeter)	1	2	3	4		•	
05	Capillary tubes for hematocrit	1	2	3	4			
06	Centrifuge for hematocrit	1 <b>→</b> 06b	2 <b>→</b> 06b	3 07 <b>↓</b>	4 07₄	1	2	8
07	Litmus paper for hemoglobin test (with valid expiration date)	1	2	3	4		<b>.</b>	
08		1	2	3	4			
571	Platelet count	1	2	3	4			
572	White cell count	1	2	3	4			
573	Does this laboratory ever send any specimoutside the facility for hematology? (For example, hemoglobin, hematocrit, plaor white blood cell count.)						1 2	
574	Does this laboratory ever send blood outsi facility for total lymphocyte count?	de the					1 _	<b>→</b> 577
575	Do you have a record with results of the to lymphocyte count conducted elsewhere? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER	tal	YES, REP	ERVED ORTED, NO	ΓSEEN			

NO.	QUESTIONS			CODING (	CATEGORIES	S		GO ТО
576	After receiving the results, how are the resprovided to the client?	OF RES LAB TELL ONLY LAB PRO	(SPECIFY	IENT ERBALLY LTS TO HO TELLS	2			
577	The next set of tests I want to know about are chemistry tests	ITEMS FOR TE	EST			ITEM IN ORDER?		
		OBSERVED	REPORTED, NOT SEEN	NORMALLY AVAILABLE BUT NOT TODAY			10	DON'T KNOW
01	Blood chemistry analyzer that provides serum creatinine, serum glucose, and liver function tests	1	2	3	4	1 578 <b>√</b>	2	8
02	Serum creatinine	1	2	3	4			
03	Serum glucose	1	2	3	4			
04	Liver function test	1	2	3	4			
578	Does this laboratory ever send any specin outside the facility for serum creatinine or serum glucose tests?	nens						
579	Does this laboratory ever send any specin outside the facility for Liver Function Tests		YES					
	BL	OOD TRANSFUS	SION AND SCR	EENING				
580	Now I want to ask about screening of bloof for blood transfusions.  Does this laboratory screen blood for infection diseases?		_					<b>→</b> 582
581	Do you screen blood for any of the the following diseases here? IF YES, ASk screen blood for this disease always, mos time or rarely?		ALWAYS	MOST OF THE TIME	RAR	ELY		NEVER
01	Syphilis		1	2	3			4
02	Hepatitis B		1	2	3			4
03	Hepatitis C	1	2	3			4	
04	HIV		1	2	3			4
		PHLEBOTO	MY SERVICES	3				
582	Is blood drawn in the laboratory area?  IF YES, IS IT THE SAME AREA AS SEEN		YES, DIFF	E AREA AS EERENT ARE	Α	2		→ 585 → 585
	FOR Q553(HIV TESTS) OR A DIFFERENT R	OOM?						

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODING CATEGORIES				ES	go то
583	ASK TO SEE WHERE BLOOD IS DRAWN FOR LABORATORY TESTS. CHECK THAT LOCATION AND INDICATE IF EACH ITEM INDICATED BELOW IS AVAILABLE IN TESTING AREA OR IMMEDIATELY ADJACE		REPORTED, OBSERVED NOT SEEN			· .	NOT VAILABLE	
01	RUNNING WATER			1	03	2		3
02	WATER IN BUCKET OR BASIN (WITHOUT T	AP)		1		2		3
03	SOAP			1 →	05	2		3
04	HAND SANITIZER		1 2					3
05	SINGLE-USE, PAPER OR PERSONAL USE F TOWEL, OR FUNCTIONING ELECTRIC HANI			1		2		3
06	SHARPS CONTAINER			1		2		3
07	DISPOSABLE LATEX GLOVES			1 →	09	2		3
80	DISPOSABLE NON-LATEX GLOVES			1		2		3
09	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINATION SO (MIXED)	LUTION		1→	11	2		3
10	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINANT- NOT	MIXED		1		2		3
11	DISPOSABLE NEEDLES			1		2		3
12	DISPOSABLE SYRINGES			1		2		3
13	MASKS			1		2		3
14	GOGGLES / GLASSES		1 2					3
584	ARE ALL SURFACE AREAS IN THE BLOOD DRAWING AREA CLEAN OF BLOOD OR OTH BODY FLUIDS?	HER						
585	Does this facility have a pathology department other location where examination of PAP shistology tests are carried out? IF YES, ASK WITH THE PERSON MOST FAMILIAR WITH THE T	smears or TO SPEAK						→ 587
586	Do you have all items today, for				IS FOR	TEST AVAILAB	LE?	
	performing the following tests?	AVAILABL		AY Eporte	-D	NORMALLY AVAILABLE	NO TES	DON'T
		OBSERVED		OT SEE	,	NOT TODAY	FACILIT	-
01	PAP smears	1		2		3	4	8
02	Histology	1		2		3	4	8
587	Does this facility perform diagnostic X-rays IF YES, ASK TO GO TO WHERE THE EQUIPMENT IS LOCATED.	s?	YES					→ 589

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODING	CATEGORIES	;		go то
588	ASK TO SEE THE FOLLOWING EQUIPMENT. IF YOU ARE UNABLE	EQUIPMEN AVAIL	(b) NT/ITEMS .ABLE?		WOR	(c ITEM KING	•
	TO SEE AN ITEM, ASK IF IT IS AVAILABLE. FOR EACH ITEM, CIRCLE THE APPROPRIATE CODE:	OBSERVED	REPORTED, NOT SEEN	NORMALLY AVAILABLE BUT NOT TODAY		NO	DON'T KNOW
01	X-RAY MACHINE	1→ c	2 <b>→</b> c	3 02 <b>∢</b>	1	2	8
02	FILM FOR X-RAYS	1	2	3			
RE\	YIEW THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR COMPLETENESS, RETURNING TO	O QUESTIONS	THAT REQUI	RE AN ANSW	/ER		
589	RECORD THE TIME AT						
	THANK YOUR RESPONDENT FOR THE TIME AND HELP F DATA COLLECTION SITE	PROVIDED AI	ND PROCEE	D TO THE N	NEXT		

	SECTION F: MEDICATION AND SUPPLIES								
	of facility: DISTRICT FACILITY viewer Code:	QRE TYPE  LINE AND CLINIC/UNIT NUMBER  LINE UNIT							
600	INDICATE WHICH CLIENTS HAVE ACCESS TO MEDICINES REPORTED IN THIS QRE.	OUTPATIENT ONLY       1         INPATIENT ONLY       2         BOTH IN AND OUTPATIENT       3         AREA LOCKED/NO ACCESS       4         NO MEDICINES STORED IN       5         FACILITY       5							
600b	MANAGING AUTHORITY         GOVERNMENT       01         NGO       02         PRIVATE (FOR-PROFIT)       03         PRIVATE (NOT FOR-PROFIT)       04         SEMIAUTONOMOUS       05         MISSION       06         OTHER       96         (SPECIFY)	1) MANAGING AUTHORITY  2) NUMBER OF DAYS PER MONTH PHARMACY ROUTINELY PROVIDES SERVICE							
ASK T	O SPEAK WITH THE PERSON IN CHARGE OF THE PHA	RMACY, WHO IS PRESENT TODAY							
	ame is We are here on behalf in knowing more about health services related	of Ministry of Health, based in to to HIV/AIDS. (Country)							
our vi We w	sit here. We will be asking you questions about ill ask to see various records and reports for HI\	ventory. Officials in the Ministry of Health have approved HIV/AIDS-related statistics and records kept in this facility. V/AIDS-related services. We are not interested in names ame so it cannot be linked with the information you give us.							
will or of you The in health	nly be combined with information about other far ir time. You may refuse to answer any question information you provide us is extremely importan	finistry of Health, but when made publicly available, cilities in this country. I will need about minutes as or choose to stop the interview at any time. It and valuable, as it will help the Ministry of Health and to improve policies and the delivery of services.							
601	Do I have your agreement to participate?	YES 1							
	Thank you. Let's begin now.	NO 2 → STOP							
602	RECORD THE TIME AT BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW  12 HOUR CLOCK	DATE DAY MONTH YEAR							

NO. MEDICATION/SUPPLY ITEM CODING CATEGORIES

ASK TO SEE THE FOLLOWING MEDICATIONS AND SUPPLIES. IF THE ITEM IS LOCATED IN ANOTHER AREA OF THE FACILITY, GO THERE TO OBSERVE IT. IF YOU ARE UNABLE TO SEE AN ITEM, ASK IF IT IS AVAILABLE. FOR EACH ITEM, CIRCLE THE APPROPRIATE CODE: FOR ALL ITEMS THAT ARE OBSERVED, ASK IF THERE HAS BEEN ANY STOCK OUT (NONE OF THE MEDICINE AVAILABLE) DURING THE LAST SIX MONTHS.

000	OFNEDAL MEDICINES		SEDVED I	a		0700	b DK OUT
603	GENERAL MEDICINES	OBS	SERVED AT LEAST	REPORTED AVAILABLE,	NOT		CK OUT LAST
	(ORAL IF NOT STATED)	ALL UNITS	ONE UNIT	NOT SEEN	AVAILABLE		IONTHS
		IN DATE	IN DATE			YES	NO
01	Aceteminophen/		2 → 01b	3 ¬	4 ¬	1	2
	paracetamol/panadol			3 02 <b>↓</b>	02 ←		
02	Acetylsilic acid/aspirin (oral)		2 <b>→</b> 02b	3 ¬	4 ¬	1	2
				03 ♣	4 03 <b>√</b>		
03	Acyclovir ophthalmic		2 <b>→</b> 03b	3 ¬	4 ¬	1	2
				04 🗸	4 04 <b>→</b>		
04	Acyclovir oral		2 → 04b	3 ¬	4 ¬	1	2
	•			05 ♣	05 ←		
05	Albendazole oral		2 → 05b	3 ¬	4 ¬	1	2
				06 ♣	06 ←		
06	Amoxicillin/ampicillin oral	1 <b>→</b> 06b	2 <b>→</b> 06b	3 ¬	4 ¬	1	2
				07 ♣	07 <b>→</b>		
07	Amoxicillin/clavulanate		2 <b>→</b> 07b	3 ¬	4 ¬	1	2
	(Augmentin) oral			08 🕹	4 08 <b>↓</b>		
08	Ampicillin, injectable	1 <b>→</b> 08b	2 → 08b	3 ¬	4 ¬	1	2
				09 🚽	4 09 <b>↓</b>		
09	Amphotericin B injectable		2 <b>→</b> 09b	3 7	4 ¬	1	2
				10 ♣	10 ♣		
10	Azithromycin		2 <b>→</b> 10b	3 11 <b>↓</b>	.4 7	1	2
					11 →		
11	Bleomycin Injectable		2 <b>→</b> 11b	3 12 <b>↓</b>	4 12 <b>↓</b>	1	2
40	O-11		2 <b>→</b> 12b				
12	Ceftriaxone (Rocephin), injectable		2 → 120	3 ]	4 7	1	2
	injectable			13	13		
13	Clotrimazole topical		2 <b>→</b> 13b	3 ¬	4 ¬	1	2
.0	preparations		2 100	14 💠	14 →		_
	•						
14	Clotrimazole vaginal		2 <b>→</b> 14b	3 15 <b>←</b>	4 ¬	1	2
	suppositories			15 ♣	15♣		
15	Ciprofloxacin oral	1 <b>→</b> 15b	2 → 15b	3 16 7	4 16 <b>↓</b>	1 ""	2
4.0	Oblanca			16 ♣			
16	Chloramphenicol oral	1 <b>→</b> 16b	2 → 16b	3 17 <b>-</b>	4 17 <b>↓</b>	1	2
17	Chloramphenicol injectable	1 <b>→</b> 17b	2 <b>→</b> 17b			1	2
17	Chioramphenicol injectable	1 7 1/0	∠ <del>→</del> 1/U	3 18 <b>-</b>	4 18 <b>→</b>	'	۷
18	Codoin oral		7 . 10h				
10	Codein oral		2 <b>→</b> 18b	19 <b>-</b>	4 19 <b>↓</b>	'	۷
19	Co-trimoxazole oral	1 <b>→</b> 19b	2 <b>→</b> 19b			1	2
13	(Bactrim/Septra/Septrin)	1 , 190	2 - 130	3 20 <b>↓</b>	4 20 <b>↓</b>	'	_

NO.	MEDICATION/SUPPLY ITE	M		CODING CATEGORIES					
	GENERAL MEDICINES (CONTINUED)		SERVED AT LEAST	a REPORTED AVAILABLE,	NOT	b STOCK OUT IN LAST			
	(ORAL IF NOT STATED)	ALL UNITS IN DATE	ONE UNIT IN DATE	NOT SEEN	AVAILABLE	SIX MONTHS YES NO			
20	Clarithromycin		2 → 20b	3 21 <b>√</b>	4 21 <b>√</b>	1 2			
21	Clindamycin		2 → 21b	3 22 <b>↓</b>	4 22 <b>↓</b>	1 2			
22	Cloxacillin		2 → 22b	3 23 <b>↓</b>	<sup>4</sup> <sub>23</sub> <b>√</b>	1 2			
23	Dapsone		2 → 23b	3 24 <b>↓</b>	4 24 🞝	1 2			
24	Dexamethasone		2 → 24b	3 25 <b>↓</b>	4 25 <b>-</b>	1 2			
25	Diazepam oral		2 <b>→</b> 25b	3 26↓]	4 26 <b>↓</b>	1 2			
26	, ,		2 → 26b	3 27 <b>↓</b>	4 27 <b>↓</b>	1 2			
27	Diclofenac (oral/injection)		2 → 27b	3 28 <b>↓</b>	4 28 <b>→</b>	1 2			
28	,		2 → 28b	3 29 <b>↓</b>	4 29 <b>↓</b>	1 2			
29	. ,		2 → 29b	3 30 <b>↓</b>	4 30 <b>↓</b>	1 2			
30	Doxycycline	1 <b>→</b> 30b	2 → 30b	3 31 <b>↓</b>	4 31 <b>↓</b>	1 2			
31	Erythromycin	1 <b>→</b> 31b		3 32 <b>↓</b>	4 32 <b>↓</b>	1 2			
32	Famciclovir		2 <b>→</b> 32b	3 33 <b>↓</b>	4 33 <b>↓</b>	1 2			
33			2 <b>→</b> 33b	3 34 <b>↓</b>	4 34 ↓	1 2			
34	Ganciclovir		2 → 34b	3 35 <b>-</b>	4 35 <b>↓</b>	1 2			
35		1 <b>→</b> 35b		3 36 <b>↓</b>	4 36 <b>√</b>	1 2			
36	` ,		2 → 36b	3 37 <b>↓</b>	4 37 <b>√</b>	1 2			
37	Ibuprofen/Motrin/Advil		2 → 37b	3 38 <b>↓</b>	4 38 <b>↓</b>	1 2			
38	Indomethacin rectal suppository		2 → 38b	3 39 <b>↓</b>	4 39 <b>↓</b>	1 2			
39	Iron tablets		2 → 39b	3 40 ↓	4 40 <b>1</b>	1 2			
40	Itraconazole		2 → 40b	3 41 <b>↓</b>	4 41 🎝	1 2			
41	Ketoconazole, topical		2 <b>→</b> 41b	3 42 ↓	4 42 🞝	1 2			
42	Loperamide		2 → 42b	3 43 ↓	4 43 🞝	1 2			

NO.	MEDICATION/SUPPLY ITE	М		CODING CATEGORIES					
				a		b			
	GENERAL MEDICINES (CONTINUED) (ORAL IF NOT STATED)	ALL UNITS IN DATE	SERVED AT LEAST ONE UNIT IN DATE	REPORTED AVAILABLE, NOT SEEN	NOT AVAILABLE	STOCK OUT IN LAST SIX MONTHS YES NO			
43	Mebendazole oral		2 → 43b	3 44 <b>4</b>	4 44 <b>↓</b>	1 2			
44	Metronidazole oral/Flagyl	1 <b>→</b> 44b		3 45	4 45 <b>4</b>	1 2			
45	suppositories or cream	•	2 → 45b	3 46 <b>↓</b>	4 46 <b>↓</b>	1 2			
46	Morphine oral		2 → 46b	3 47 <b>↓</b>	4 47 <b>↓</b> ]	1 2			
47	Multivitamins		2 → 47b	3 48 <b>↓</b>	4 48 <b>↓</b>	1 2			
48	Nalidixic acid oral	1 <b>→</b> 48b		3 49 ↓	4 49 <b>↓</b>	1 2			
49	Nitrofurantoin oral		2 → 49b	3 50 ↓	4 50 <b>↓</b>	1 2			
50	Nitrofurazone ointment		2 → 50b	3 51 ↓	4 51 <b>↓</b>	1 2			
51	Norfloxacin		2 → 51b	3 52 ↓	4 52 <b>↓</b>	1 2			
52	Nystatin oral/suspension		2 → 52b	3 53 ↓	4 53 <b>√</b>	1 2			
53	Nystatin vaginal tablets	•	2 → 53b	3 54 <b>↓</b>	4 54 <b>↓</b>	1 2			
54	Oral rehydration salts (ORS)		2 → 54b	3 55 <b>↓</b>	4 55 <b>√</b>	1 2			
55	Penicillin, Benzathine injectable	1 <b>→</b> 55b	2 → 55b	3 56 <b>↓</b>	4 56 <b>↓</b>	1 2			
56	Penicillin Benzyl injectable	1 <b>→</b> 56b	2 → 56b	3 57 <b>↓</b>	4 57 <b>↓</b>	1 2			
57	Penicillin, procaine, injectable	1 <b>→</b> 57b	2 → 57b	3 58 <b>↓</b>	4 58 <b>√</b>	1 2			
58	Phenobarbital/phenobarbitol		2 → 58b	3 59 <b>↓</b>	4 59 <b>↓</b>	1 2			
59	Prednisolone (or other steroid) IF OTHER, SPECIFY		2 → 59b	3 60 <b>↓</b>	4 60 <b>↓</b>	1 2			
60	Sluccytosine		2 → 60b	3 61 <b>↓</b>	4 61 <b>↓</b>	1 2			
61	Sulfadiazine		2 <b>→</b> 61b	3 62 <b>↓</b>	4 62 <b>↓</b>	1 2			
62	Tetracycline		2 → 62b	3 63 ↓	4 63 <b>↓</b>	1 2			
63	Tinidazole		2 → 63b	3 64 <b>↓</b>	4 64 <b>↓</b>	1 2			
64	Valacyclovir		2 → 64b	3 65 🞝	4 65 <b>↓</b>	1 2			
65	Vincristine injectable		2 <b>→</b> 65b	3 66 <b>↓</b>	4 66 <b>₊</b>	1 2			

NO.	MEDICATION/SUPPLY ITEM	1			CODING CATEGORIE	ES .
		OB	SERVED AT LEAST ONE UNIT IN DATE	REPORTED AVAILABLE, NOT SEEN	NOT AVAILABLE	STOCK OUT IN LAST SIX MONTHS YES NO
66	Vitamin B6		2 → 66b	3 67 <b>√</b>	4 67 <b>↓</b>	1 2
67	Any other B vitamins		2 <b>→</b> 67b	3 604 <b>↓</b>	4 604 <b>↓</b>	1 2
604	ANTIMALARIALS					
01	Amodiaquine		2 → 01b	3 02 <b>↓</b>	4 02 <b>↓</b>	1 2
02	Coartem (ACT)		2 → 02b	3 03 ↓	4 03 ↓	1 2
03	Chloroquine		2 → 03b	3 04 <b>↓</b>	4 04 <b>↓</b>	1 2
04	Fansidar (Sulfadoxin+pyrimethamine)		2 → 04b	3 05 <b>↓</b>	4 05 <b>↓</b>	1 2
05				3 06 <b>↓</b>	<sup>4</sup> ↓	1 2
06	Primaquine			3 07 <b>↓</b>	4 07 <b>↓</b>	1 2
07	Quinine oral			3 08 ↓	4 08 ↓	1 2
08	Quinine injectable			09 ♣	4 09 ↓	1 2
09	Other(SPECIFY)		2 → 09b	3 605 <b>↓</b>	4 605 <b>↓</b>	1 2

NO.	MEDICATION/SUPPLY ITEM	CODING CATEGORIES			
605	Where are medicines for TB (t	uberculosis) kept?	PHARMACY         1           KEPT IN TB UNIT         2           NO TB MEDICINES IN FACILITY         3		
606	MEDICINES FOR TUBERCULOSIS	OBSERVED AT LEAST ONE UNIT IN DATE	a REPORTED AVAILABLE, NOT SEEN	NOT AVAILABLE	b STOCK OUT IN LAST SIX MONTHS YES NO
01	Amikacin	2 → 01b	3 02 <b>↓</b>	4 02 <b>↓</b>	1 2
02	Capreomycin	2 → 02b	3 03 <b>↓</b>	4 ¬ 03 <b>√</b>	1 2
03	Cycloserine	2 → 03b	3 04 <b>↓</b>	4 04 <b>↓</b>	1 2
04	Ethambutol	2 → 04b	3 05 <b>↓</b>	4 05 <b>↓</b>	1 2
05	Ethionamide	2 → 05b	3 06 ↓	<sup>4</sup> →	1 2
06		2 → 06b	3 07 <b>↓</b>	4 07 <b>↓</b>	1 2
07	Isoniazid (INH)	2 <b>→</b> 07b	3 08 ↓	<sup>4</sup> →	1 2
08	Levofloxacin	2 → 08b	3 09 <b>↓</b>	<sup>4</sup> ↓	1 2
09	Moxifloxacin	2 → 09b	3 10 <b>↓</b>	4 10 <b>↓</b>	1 2
10	p-Aminosalycilic acid	2 <b>→</b> 10b	3 11 <b>↓</b>	4 11 <b>↓</b>	1 2
11	Pyrazinamide	2 → 11b	3 12 <b>↓</b>	4 12 <b>↓</b>	1 2
12	Rifabutin	2 → 12b	3 13 <b>↓</b>	4 13 <b>↓</b>	1 2
13	Rifampin	2 <b>→</b> 13b	3 14 <b>↓</b>	4 14 <b>↓</b>	1 2
14	Rifapentine	2 → 14b	3 15 <b>↓</b>	4 15 <b>√</b>	1 2
	Streptomycin	2 <b>→</b> 15b	3 16 <b>↓</b>	4 16 <b>√</b>	1 2
16	Isoniazid + rifampin (Rifina)	2 → 16b	3 17 <b>↓</b>	4 17 <b>↓</b>	1 2
17	Isoniazid + rifampin + pyrazinamide (RHZ, Rifater)	2 → 17b	3 18 <b>↓</b>	4 18 <b>↓</b>	1 2
18	Isoniazid + ethambutol (EH)	2 <b>→</b> 18b	3 19 <b>↓</b>	4 19 <b>↓</b>	1 2
19	Other(SPECIFY)	2 <b>→</b> 19b	3 607 <b>↓</b>	4 607 <b>↓</b>	1 2

NO.	MEDICATION/SUPPLY ITEM			CODING CATEGORIES			
007	INTRAVENOUS SOLUTIONS			а		b	
607	INTRAVENOUS SOLUTIONS	ALL UNITS IN DATE	BSERVED AT LEAST ONE UNIT IN DATE	REPORTED AVAILABLE, NOT SEEN	NOT AVAILABLE	STOCI IN L SIX MO YES	AST
01	Normal Saline (0.9% NS)		2 → 01b	3 02 <b>↓</b>	4 02 <b>↓</b>	1	2
02	Dextrose and Normal Saline (D5NS)		2 → 02b	3 03 <b>↓</b>	4 03 <b>↓</b>	1	2
03	Dextrose in water (50%)		2 → 03b	3 04 <b>↓</b>	4 04 <b>↓</b>	1	2
04	Ringers Lactate	1 <b>→</b> 04b	2 → 04b	3 05 <b>↓</b>	4 05 <sup>♣</sup>	1	2
05	Plasma Expander	1 <b>→</b> 05b	2 → 05b	3 608 <b>↓</b>	608 <b>→</b>	1	2
608	OTHER				•		
01	Infant formula		1 → 01b	02 <b>→</b>	3 02₄	1	2
02	Fortified protein supplement / Ensure		1 → 02b	2 609 <b>~</b>	3 609	1	2
609	Does this facility stock any an medicines?	tiretroviral		YES NO		1 2	613
610	ASK TO SEE THE ANTIRETRO-		•	а		b	
	VIRAL MEDICINES AND	OB	SERVED	REPORTED		STOC	
	COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING	ALL LINUTO	AT LEAST	AVAILABLE,	NOT	IN L	
	INFORMATION ON AVAILABILITY.	ALL UNITS IN DATE	IN DATE	NOT SEEN	AVAILABLE	SIX MO YES	NO NO
01	AZT + 3TC / Combivir		2 → 01b	3 02 <b>₄</b>	4 02 <b>↓</b>	1	2
02	Zidovudine (ZDV, AZT)		2 → 02b	3 03 <b>↓</b>	4 03↓]	1	2
03	Abacavir/ABC		2 → 03b	3 04 <b>↓</b>	4 04 ᢏ	1	2
04	Didanosine/ddl		2 → 04b	3 05 <b>↓</b>	4 05 ᢏ	1	2
05	Lamivudine/3TC		2 → 05b	3 06 <b>↓</b>	4 06↓]	1	2
06	Stavudine/d4T		2 → 06b	3 07 <b>↓</b>	4 07↓]	1	2
07	fumarate [Viread]		2 → 07b	08 ♣	4 08 <b>√</b>	1	2
80	Sustiva		2 → 08b	3 09 <b>↓</b>	4 09 <b>√</b>	1	2
09	Nevirapine (NVP)		2 → 09b	3 10 <b>↓</b>	4 10 <b>√</b>	1	2
10	Indinavir / Crixivan		2 → 10b	3 11 <b>↓</b>	4 11 ↓	1	2
11	Kaletra / Lopinavir / Ritonavir		2 → 11b	3 12 <b>↓</b>	4 12↓	1	2
12	Nelfinavir / Viracept		2 → 12b	3 13 <b>↓</b>	4 13↓	1	2
13	Ritonavir / Norvir		2 → 13b	3 14 <b>↓</b>	4 14↓	1	2
14	Saquinavir / Invirase		2 → 14b	3 15 <b>↓</b>	4 15 <b>√</b>	1	2
15	Other(SPECIFY)		2 → 15b	3 611 <b>↓</b>	<sup>4</sup> ↓	1	2

NO.	MEDICATION/SUPPLY ITEM			CC	DING CATEGORIE	s	
611	ARE THE ANTIRETROVIRALS STORED SEPARATE FROM OTHER MEDICINES?					1 2	
612	ARE THE ANTIRETROVIRAL DRUGS STORED UNDER LOCKED CONDITIONS?					1 2	
613	Is there a register or stock cards where the amount of each medicine received and the amount disbursed is recorded?	YE	ES,	OBSERVED REPORTED, NOT SI	EEN	1 2 3	→ 616
	IF YES, ASK: May I see the records?						
614	CIRCLE THE RESPONSE THAT BEST DESCRIBES THE SYSTEM IN Q613.	RE	DA OF EG	ISTER/STOCK CARD AILY, BUT THERE IS I F DISTRIBUTED MED ISTER/STOCK CARD AY ITEM REMOVED F ER	DAILY RECORD ICINES S UPDATED	1 2 6	
615	FOR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING MEDICINES THAT ARE AVAILABLE, RECORD IF THE AMOUNT OF STOCK ON THE STOCK CARD, OR THE AMOUNT THAT CAN BE CALCULATED, MATCHES THE INVENTORY OBSERVED IN STORAGE. USE THE MOST UPDATED SOURCE.	YE	ES	NO	MEDICINE NOT AVAILABLE		
01	Amoxicillin/ampicillin oral		1	2	3		
02	Ampicillin injectable	•••••	1	2	3		
03	Ampicillin injectable AZT + 3TC / Combivir		1	2	3		
04	AZT + 3TC / Combivir  Ciprofloxacin oral		1	2	3		
05	Co-trimoxazole oral		1	2	3		
	Ervthromycin		1	2	3		
07	Indinavir / Crixivan		1	2	3		
08	Indinavir / Crixivan Nevirapine (NVP)		1	2	3		
09	Penicillin, Benzathine benzyl injectable / Septrin		1	2	3	•••••••	
616	OBSERVE THE PLACE WHERE MEDICINES ARE STORED AN PRESENCE (OR ABSENCE) OR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING O						
01	ARE THE MEDICINES OFF THE FLOOR AND PROTECTED FROM WATER?			YES		1 2 8	
02	ARE THE MEDICINES PROTECTED FROM <u>DIRECT</u> SUNLIGHT OR FLOURESCENT LIGHTING?			YES		1 2 8	
03	IS THE ROOM CLEAN OF EVIDENCE OF RODENTS (BATS, RATS) OR PESTS (ROACHES, ETC.)?			YES		1 2 8	
04	IS THE ROOM AIR CONDITIONED OR HAVE A COOLING SYSTEM?			YES		1 2 8	
05	ARE THE MEDICINES OR IS THE PHARMACY AS A WHOLE KEPT LOCKED WHEN NO STAFF ARE PRESENT?			YES		1 2 8	

NO.	MEDICATION/SUPPLY ITEM	CODING CATEGORIES
617	When was the last time that you received a routine supply of medicines?	WITHIN PRIOR 4 WEEKS       1         BETWEEN 4-12 WEEKS       2         MORE THAN 12 WEEKS AGO       3         DON'T KNOW       8
618	Does this facility determine the quantity of each medicine required and order that, or is the quantity that you receive determined elsewhere, such as central supply?	DETERMINES OWN NEED       AND ORDERS       1       → 620         NEED DETERMINED       2       → 620         ELSEWHERE       2       → 620         DEPENDS ON MEDICINE       3       → 620         DON'T KNOW       8       → 624
619	Do you always receive a standard fixed supply or does the quantity you receive vary according to the activity level that you report?	QUANTITY BASED ON       1       → 622         ACTIVITY LEVEL       1       → 622         STANDARD FIXED SUPPLY       2       → 622         DEPENDS ON MEDICINE       3       → 622         DON'T KNOW       8       → 622
620	Routinely, when you order medicines, which best describes the system you use to determine how much of each to order? Do you:	
	Review the amount of each medicine remaining, and order to bring the stock amount to a predetermined (fixed) amount?	ORDER TO MAINTAIN FIXED STOCK
	Order exactly the same quantity each time, regardless of the existing stock?	ORDER SAME AMOUNT 2
	Review the amount of each medicine used since the previous order, and plan based on prior utilization and expected future activity?	ORDER BASED ON UTILIZATION
	OTHER (SPECIFY)	OTHER 6
	DON'T KNOW	DON'T KNOW
621	Which of the following best describes the <u>routine</u> system for deciding <u>when</u> to order medicines? Do you:	
	Place order whenever stock levels fall to a predetermined level?	PREDETERMINED LEVEL 1
	Have a fixed time that orders are submitted? IF YES, INDICATE THE NORMAL FIXED TIME FOR SUBMITTING ORDERS.	FIXED TIME
	Place an order whenever there is believed to be a need, regardless of stock level?	ORDER WHEN NEEDED 3
	OTHER(SPECIFY)	OTHER 6
	DON'T KNOW	DON'T KNOW 8

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NO.	MEDICATION/SUPPLY ITEM		(	CODING CATEGORIE	S				
622	If there is a shortage of a specific medi between routine orders, what is the mo procedure followed by this facility?								
	Submit special order to normal suppli	ier	SPECIAL ORDER		1				
	Submit special order to another country's drug service		FOREIGN DRUG S	SERVICE	2				
	Facility purchases from private market	et	FACILITY PURCH	\SE	3				
	Clients must purchase from outside the facility	CLIENT PURCHASE OUTSIDE 4							
	OTHER (SPECIFY)		OTHER		6				
	DON'T KNOW	DON'T KNOW 8							
623	During the past 3 months, have you all sometimes, or almost never received to feach medicine that you ordered (or tare supposed to routinely receive)?	SOMETIMES		1 2 3					
624			a		b				
	you have in stock. Please show me the following stock supply items if they are kept here.	OBSERVED	REPORTED AVAILABLE, NOT SEEN	NOT AVAILABLE	IN I	CK OUT LAST ONTHS NO			
01		1 → 01b	2 02 <b>4</b>	3 02 <b>↓</b>	1	2			
02	Disposable needles	1 → 02b	<sup>2</sup> 03 <b>↓</b>	3 03 <b>↓</b>	1	2			
03		1 → 03b	2 04 <b>~</b> ]	3 04 <b>↓</b>	1	2			
04	Disinfectant for cleaning surfaces (bleach or other cleaning solution)	1 → 04b	2 05 <b>-</b> ]	3 05 <b>↓</b>	1	2			
05	Hand-washing soap	1 → 05b	2 625 <b>↓</b>	3 625 <b>→</b>	1	2			
RE\	REVIEW THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR COMPLETENESS, RETURNING TO QUESTIONS THAT REQUIRE AN ANSWER.								
625	RECORD THE TIME AT END OF INTERVIEW 12 HOL	IR CLOCK							
	THANK YOUR RESPONDENT FOR THE TIME DATA COLLECTION SITE	AND HELP PROVIDE	ED AND PROCEED TO	THE NEXT					

	SECTION G: TUBERCULOSIS TREATMENT					
	of facility:  COUNTRY DISTRICT FACILIT	QRE G TYPE				
700	INDICATE WHICH CLINIC/UNIT THE DATA IN THIS QUESTIONNAIRE REPRESENT	LINE AND CLINIC/UNIT NUMBER LINE UNIT				
700a	MANAGING AUTHORITY         GOVERNMENT       01         NGO       02         PRIVATE (FOR-PROFIT)       03         PRIVATE (NOT FOR-PROFIT)       04         SEMIAUTONOMOUS       05         MISSION       06         OTHER       96         (SPECIFY)	MANAGING				
700b	RECHECK QUESTIONNAIRE AT THE END OF THIS INTERVIEW AND CLARIFY IF Q733a '1' IS CIRCLED, WHETHER THIS UNIT REQUIRES A VCT QRE OR NOT	REQUIRED NOT APPLICABLE  VCT 1 2				
Al	ENSURE THAT YOUR RESPONDENT IS THE PERSON PRESENT TODAY WHO IS MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOUT THE TB SERVICES IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT, AND IF RELEVANT, SPECIFICALLY TB SERVICES RELATED WITH HIV/AIDS SERVICES.					
My na	I will read a statement explaining this facility inventory ame is We are here on behalf of Mining more about health services related to HIV/AIDS.	and asking your consent to participate. istry of Health, based in to assist in (Country)				
Your facility was selected to participate in a facility inventory. Officials in the Ministry of Health have approved our visit We will be asking you questions about HIV/AIDS-related care and support services and questions about general operations at this facility. All questions are related to this health facility; we will not ask for any opinions or personal information. We will not record your name so it cannot be linked with the information you give us. At a later point during our visit, we will ask to see a few patient registers, but we are not interested in seeing names of patients we only want to count numbers of patients.						
The information you provide will be shared with the Ministry of Health, but when made publicly available, will only be combined with information about other facilities in this country. I will need about minutes of your time. You may refuse to answer any questions or choose to stop the interview at any time. The information you provide us is extremely important and valuable, as it will help the Ministry of Health and health facilities involved in HIV/AIDS care and support to improve policies and the delivery of services.  Do you have any questions for me at this time?						
701	Do I have your agreement to participate? Thank you. Let's begin now.	YES				
702	RECORD THE TIME AT BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW  12 HOUR CLOCK	DATE DAY MONTH YEAR				

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO ТО
703	First, I would like to identify clinical staff (such as nurses of social workers, and laboratory technicians) who provide so who are assigned to this clinic/unit and are present today.  Please give me the names and main service responsibility	ervices related to HIV/AIDS or TB,	
	THE RESPONDENT FOR THIS  QUESTIONNAIRE WILL ALSO BE ONE OF  THE HEALTH WORKERS IDENTIFIED FOR  INTERVIEW.	NUMBER OF STAFF LISTED	
704	QUESTION DELETED		
705	What method is used by providers in this clinic/unit for diagnosing TB?  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	SPUTUM SMEAR ONLY  X-RAY ONLY  BIEITHER SPUTUM OR X-RAY  BOTH SPUTUM AND X-RAY  MANTOUX OR SKIN PRICK (PPD)  CLINICAL SYMPTOMS ONLY  REFER TO OTHER CLINIC/UNIT THIS  FACILITY  REFER TO OUTSIDE FACILITY  NO TB DIAGNOSTIC SERVICES  Y	→ 710 → 710 → 710 → 710 → 710 → 710 → 710
706	Does this clinic/unit have an agreement with a referral site for TB test results to be returned to the clinic/unit either directly or through the client?	YES	
707	Is there a record of clients who are referred for TB diagnosis? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE RECORD AND CHECK IF TB DIAGNOSTIC RESULTS ARE RECORDED	YES, OBSERVED REFERRALS AND RESULTS	
708	When you refer the client to another facility for TB diagnosis, do you use a referral form? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REFERRAL FORM.	YES, OBSERVED       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         NO       3         NEVER REFER TO OTHER FACILITY       4	→ 710 → 710
709	Do you use any (other) method to provide client information to the referral site or to help the client receive services from the referral site? IF YES, ASK: What method do you use?  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	PATIENT SENT WITH MEDICAL RECORDS/FILE/CARD A WRITE NOTE ON PRESCRIPTION FORM OR LETTERHEAD B PROVIDER GIVES VERBAL REPORT TO SITE OR ACCOMPANIES CLIENT) C WRITE NOTE/LETTER ON BLANK PAPER D OTHER X (SPECIFY) NONE Y	

Do you have any written guidelines for TB diagnosis and/or treatment? IF YES, ASK: May I see them?  National guideline for diagnosis and treatment of TB (15)  Other guideline for diagnosis and treatment of TB (15)  SPECIFY  Is this facility included in the national DOTS program? (DIRECTLY OBSERVED TREATMENT STRATEGY)  What treatment strategy is followed by providers in this clinic/unit for TB treatment?	OBSERVED COMPLETE         OBSERVED NOT NOT NOT SEEN AVAILABLE           1 → 711         2         3         4           1 = 2         3         4           YES	
Other guideline for diagnosis and treatment of TB (15)  SPECIFY  Is this facility included in the national DOTS program? (DIRECTLY OBSERVED TREATMENT STRATEGY)  What treatment strategy is followed by providers	1 2 3 4  YES	
Is this facility included in the national DOTS program? (DIRECTLY OBSERVED TREATMENT STRATEGY)  What treatment strategy is followed by providers	YES	
program? (DIRECTLY OBSERVED TREATMENT STRATEGY)  What treatment strategy is followed by providers	NO 2	
What treatment strategy is followed by providers in this clinic/unit for TB treatment?	DIRECT OBSERVE 2M, FU 6M 1	
NOTE: RESPONSE 1 AND 2 ONLY APPLY IF THE CLINIC/UNIT ITSELF DIRECTLY OBSERVES AND THEN FOLLOWS-UP THE CLIENT, OR THE CLINIC/UNIT DIRECTLY OBSERVES WHILE CLIENT IS PATIENT, AND THEN DISCHARGES TO A FACILITY THAT PARTICIPATES IN THE DOTS STRATEGY AS WELL. THIS IMPLIES LINKAGE OF CLIENT TREATMENT STRATEGY AND RECORDS BETWEEN THE FACILIITES OR CLINIC/UNITS.	DIRECT OBSERVE 6M	
Who directly observes treatment during the first two months or until the client is sputum negative?  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	HOSPITAL STAFF A STAFF, IN FACILITY B OUTREACH WORKER, BASED AT FACILITY C COMMUNITY WORKER D OTHER X (SPECIFY)	
Do you have a record or register that show the clients who are currently receiving DOTS? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER/RECORD	YES, OBSERVED       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         NO       3	→ 716 → 716
Is the record/register up-to-date for the prior week for all clients receiving their DOTS medications?	YES	
From where does this facility receive TB medications?  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	NATIONAL TB CONTROL PROGRAM A DIRECT PURCHASE B DONATIONS FROM NGOS C CENTRAL MEDICAL STORES D OTHER X (SPECIFY) NO TB MEDS IN FACILITY Y	<b>→</b> 723
Are any TB medicines that are individually packaged for clients kept in this clinic/unit? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE MEDICINES AND INDICATE IF PREPACKAGED MEDICINES ARE AVAILABLE FOR ALL CLIENTS	YES, AVAILABLE FOR ALL CLIENTS	<b>→</b> 723
	in this clinic/unit for TB treatment?  NOTE: RESPONSE 1 AND 2 ONLY APPLY IF THE CLINIC/UNIT ITSELF DIRECTLY OBSERVES AND THEN FOLLOWS-UP THE CLIENT, OR THE CLINIC/UNIT DIRECTLY OBSERVES WHILE CLIENT IS PATIENT, AND THEN DISCHARGES TO A FACILITY THAT PARTICIPATES IN THE DOTS STRATEGY AS WELL. THIS IMPLIES LINKAGE OF CLIENT TREATMENT STRATEGY AND RECORDS BETWEEN THE FACILITES OR CLINIC/UNITS.  Who directly observes treatment during the first two months or until the client is sputum negative?  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY  Do you have a record or register that show the clients who are currently receiving DOTS? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER/RECORD  Is the record/register up-to-date for the prior week for all clients receiving their DOTS medications?  From where does this facility receive TB medications?  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.  Are any TB medicines that are individually packaged for clients kept in this clinic/unit? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE MEDICINES AND INDICATE IF PREPACKAGED MEDICINES	in this clinic/unit for TB treatment?  NOTE: RESPONSE 1 AND 2 ONLY APPLY IF THE CLICINIC/UNIT ITSELF DIRECTLY OBSERVES AND THEN FOLLOWS-UP THE CLIENT, OR THE CLINIC/UNIT DIRECTLY OBSERVES WHILE CLIENT IS PATIENT, AND THEN DISCHARGES TO A FACILITY THAT PARTICIPATES IN THE DOTS STRATEGY AS WELL. THIS IMPLIES LINKAGE OF CLIENT TREATMENT STRATEGY AND RECORDS BETWEEN THE FACILITES OR CLINIC/UNITS.  Who directly observes treatment during the first two months or until the client is sputum negative?  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY  Do you have a record or register that show the clients who are currently receiving DOTS? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER/RECORD  From where does this facility receive TB medications?  DIRECT OBSERVE 6M FOLLOW UP AFTER SPUTATION ELSEWHERE SIDIAGNOSE AND TREAT IN OPD OR WHILE INPATIENT. DISCHARGE TO OTHER CLINIC/UNIT FOR FAUP. 4 PROVIDE FULL TREATMENT OR PRESCRIPTION OF MEDICINE 7 FOLLOW UP AFTER SPUTUM NEG. NO DOTS 8  HOSPITAL STAFF A STAFF, IN FACILITY B OUTREACH WORKER, BASED AT FACILITY COMMUNITY WORKER DOTHER  YES, OBSERVED 1 VES, OBSERVED 1 VESTOR THIC IN

medicines in bu SEE THE MEDICINES AND THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION ON AVAILABILIT  01 Amikacin  02 Capreomycin  03 Cycloserine  04 Ethambutol  05 Ethionamide  06 Gatifloxacin	HE TB D COMPLETE IG	SK TO	YES BULK ME ERVED AT LEAST ONE UNIT	а	ΓHIS CLINIC/UNIT .		→ 721
719 MEDICINES AND THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION ON AVAILABILIT  01 Amikacin  02 Capreomycin  03 Cycloserine  04 Ethambutol  05 Ethionamide  06 Gatifloxacin	D COMPLETE IG	ALL UNITS	AT LEAST	·			b
02 Capreomycin 03 Cycloserine 04 Ethambutol 05 Ethionamide 06 Gatifloxacin			VALID	REPORTED AVAILABLE, NOT SEEN	NOT AVAILABLE	IN L	CK OUT AST ONTHS NO
03 Cycloserine 04 Ethambutol 05 Ethionamide 06 Gatifloxacin			2 <b>→</b> 01b	3 7	4 02 <b>4</b>	1	2
04 Ethambutol 05 Ethionamide 06 Gatifloxacin			2 <b>→</b> 02b	3 03 <b>4</b>	4 7	1	2
05 Ethionamide 06 Gatifloxacin			2 <b>→</b> 03b	3 7	4 7	1	2
06 Gatifloxacin			2 <b>→</b> 04b	3 05 <b>4</b>	4 05 4	1	2
			2 <b>→</b> 05b	3 06 】	4 06 🎝	1	2
		••••••••••••	2 <b>→</b> 06b	3 07 】	4 07	1	2
07 Isoniazid (INH)			2 <b>→</b> 07b	37	4 08 7	1	2
08 Levofloxacin			2 <b>→</b> 08b	3 7	4 09 】	1	2
09 Moxifloxacin			2 <b>→</b> 09b	3 10 】	4 10 🞝	1	2
10 p-Aminosalycilio	c acid		2 <b>→</b> 10b	3	4 7	1	2
11 Pyrazinamide			2 <b>→</b> 11b	3 12 4	4 12	1	2
12 Rifabutin			2 <b>→</b> 12b	3 13 🗸	4 13 🗸	1	2
13 Rifampin			2 <b>→</b> 13b	37	4 14 】	1	2
14 Rifapentine			2 <b>→</b> 14b	3 15 <b>4</b>	4 15 🗸	1	2
15 Streptomycin			2 <b>→</b> 15b	3 16 】	4 16 🎝	1	2
16 Isoniazid + rifan	mpin (Rifina)		2 <b>→</b> 16b	3	4 17 <b>4</b>	1	2
17 Isoniazid + rifan pyrazinamide (F			2 <b>→</b> 17b	3 18 ₄	4 18 🚽	1	2
18 Isoniazid + etha	,		2 <b>→</b> 18b	3 ¬		1	2
19 Other (SPEC				19 🗖	4 19 <b>↓</b>	'	_

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO ТО
720	QUESTION DELETED		
721	Do you take TB medicines from this unit to another unit in this facility or to another facility? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	YES, ANOTHER UNIT, THIS FACILITY A YES, ANOTHER FACILITY B NO Y	
722	QUESTION DELETED		
723	Now I want to know about your records.  Do you have any record of the number of newly diagnosed TB clients for this clinic/unit, during the past 12 months?	YES	<b>→</b> 726
724	ASK TO SEE THE RECORDS AND RECORD THE NUMBER OF NEWLY DIAGNOSED TB CLIENTS FOR THE CLINIC/UNIT DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS.	NUMBER OF CLIENTS	
725	RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS QUESTION	MONTHS OF DATA	
726	Do you have individual client charts or records for clients receiving TB treatment? IF YES, ASK TO SEE A BLANK OR CURRENT CHART/RECORD.	YES, OBSERVED	
727	QUESTION DELETED		
728	Do you have a register or list of clients currently being followed by this unit for TB treatment? IF YES, May I see it?	YES, REGISTER OR LIST OBSERVED       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         NO       3	→ 732 → 733
729	INDICATE THE DATE THE MOST RECENT CLIENT BEGAN TB TREATMENT	WITHIN PAST 30 DAYS 1 MORE THAN 30 DAYS AGO 2 NO DATE RECORDED 3	
730	USING EITHER THE CARDS OR REGISTER, RECORD THE TOTAL NUMBER OF CLIENTS WHO ARE CURRENTLY ON TB TREATMENT AND WHO ARE FOLLOWED UP IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT.	TOTAL NUMBER OF CLIENTS ON TB TREATMENT	
731	RECORD THE NUMBER OF FEMALE CLIENTS CURRENTLY ON TB TREATMENT AND WHO ARE FOLLOWED UP IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT.	NUMBER OF FEMALE CLIENTS ON TB TREATMENT DON'T KNOW	
732	Do you have a register or record that shows the treatment outcome for clients who received TB treatment from this facility but are no longer under treatment?  IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER/RECORD	YES, OBSERVED	
733	Are newly diagnosed cases of TB (or cases followed up by this clinic/unit) tested for HIV in this unit or referred somewhere else for testing or counseling about HIV/AIDS? PROBE FOR WHETHER ROUTINE OR SUSPECT CASES	YES, ROUTINELY, TESTED IN UNIT       1         YES, SUSPECT ONLY, IN UNIT       2         YES, ROUTINELY REFERRED       3         YES, SUSPECT ONLY, REFERRED       4         NO       5         DON'T KNOW       8	→ 734 → 734 → 737 → 737
733a	CLARIFY IF THE HIV TESTING IS LINKED WITH VCT OR CT SERVICES IN OTHER UNIT, OR IF THIS UNIT PROVIDES HIV TESTING INDEPENDENT OF OTHER CLINIC/UNITS.	HIV TESTING INDEPENDENT OF OTHER CLINIC/UNITS	→737 & Q:VCT →737

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO				
734	Do you have a register or list of new TB patients who were referred elsewhere for an HIV test or counseling? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER OR LIST.	YES, OBSERVED       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         NO       3	→ 737 → 737				
735	How many new TB patients were referred for an HIV/AIDS test or counseling in the past twelve months?	NUMBER OF NEW TB CLIENTS REFERRED					
736	RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS QUESTION	MONTHS OF DATA					
737	Do you have a register or list of clients currently under TB treatment who are also diagnosed as HIV positive or as having AIDS? YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER OR LIST.	YES, OBSERVED       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         NO       3	→ 739 → 739				
738	How many patients currently under TB treatment in this clinic are also diagnosed as HIV positive or as having AIDS?	NUMBER OF CLIENTS ON TB TREATMENT WITH HIV/AIDS					
REV	REVIEW THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR COMPLETENESS, RETURNING TO QUESTIONS THAT REQUIRE AN ANSWER.						
739	RECORD THE TIME AT END OF INTERVIEW  12 HOUR CLOCK						
	THANK YOUR RESPONDENT FOR THE TIME AND HELDATA COLLECTION SITE	P PROVIDED AND PROCEED TO THE NEXT					

SECTION H: COUNSELING AND TESTING						
Code	of facility:  COUNTRY DISTRICT FACILITY	QRE TYPE				
Inter	viewer Code:					
800	INDICATE WHICH CLINIC/UNIT THE DATA IN THIS QUESTIONNAIRE REPRESENT	LINE AND CLINIC/UNIT NUMBER LINE	UNIT			
800a	MANAGING AUTHORITY         GOVERNMENT       01         NGO       02         PRIVATE (FOR-PROFIT)       03         PRIVATE (NOT FOR-PROFIT)       04         SEMIAUTONOMOUS       05         MISSION       06         OTHER       96         (SPECIFY)	MANAGING	]			
	JRE THAT YOUR RESPONDENT IS THE PERSON PRES UT COUNSELING AND TESTING SERVICES PROVIDED					
Now I will read a statement explaining this facility inventory and asking your consent to participate  My name is We are here on behalf of Ministry of Health, based in to assist ir knowing more about health services related to HIV/AIDS.  (Country)						
Your facility was selected to participate in a facility inventory. Officials in the Ministry of Health have approved our visit. We will be asking you questions about HIV/AIDS-related care and support services and questions about general operations at this facility. All questions are related to this health facility; we will not ask for any opinions or personal information. We will not record your name so it cannot be linked with the information you give us. At a later point during our visit, we will ask to see a few patient registers, but we are not interested in seeing names of patients we only want to count numbers of patients.						
comb You r is ex	Information you provide will be shared with the Ministry of History in the Ministry of History in the Ministry of History with information about other facilities in this country. I may refuse to answer any questions or choose to stop the intermely important and valuable, as it will help the Ministry of support to improve policies and the delivery of services.	will need about minutes of your time. nterview at any time. The information you provide us	<u> </u>			
Do yo	ou have any questions for me at this time?					
801	Do I have your agreement to participate? Thank you. Let's begin now.	YES	→ STOP			
802	RECORD THE TIME AT BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW  12 HOUR CLOCK	DATE DAY MONTH YEAR				
NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO			
803	First, I would like to identify clinical staff (such as nurses or doctors) or other staff (such as counselors, social workers, and laboratory technicians) who provide services related to HIV/AIDS, who are present today.  Please give me the names and main service responsibility of the staff assigned to this unit, and who are present today.					
00.4	THE RESPONDENT FOR THIS QUESTIONNAIRE WILL ALSO BE ONE OF THE HEALTH WORKERS IDENTIFIED FOR INTERVIEW.	NUMBER OF STAFF LISTED				
804	QUESTION DELETED					

NO.	QUESTIONS		GO TO				
805	How many days each month are counseling services for HIV/AIDS available in this clinic/unit?	DAYS PER N					
806	How many days each month are blood drawing or testing services for HIV available in this clinic/unit?	DAYS PER N	DAYS PER MONTH				
807	When a client is referred for, or receives an HIV test, are they counseled here?	YES		1 2	→ 809		
808	Is counseling provided routinely?		LING ROUTINELY	COUNSELING NOT	DON'T KNOW		
	IF YES, Is counseling always provided by a counselor who has received training?	ALWAYS BY TRAINED COUNSELOR	NOT ALWAYS BY TRAINED COUNSELOR	ROUTINELY PROVIDED BY THIS	KNOW		
	ASK ABOUT EACH TYPE OF COUNSELING.			CLINIC/UNIT			
01	Pretest counseling	1	2	3	8		
02	Post-test for positive results	1	2	3	8		
03	Post-test for negative results	1	2	3	8		
04	Follow-up counseling for HIV/AIDS clients (after initial post-test counseling).	1	2	3	8		
809	Do you have any written guidelines related to HIV test counseling?	YES			→ 811		
810	I am going to ask you about different guidelines related to HIV/AIDS. If you have the guidelines, may I see them?	OBSERVED, COMPLETE	OBSERVED, RE INCOMPLETE	EPORTED, NOT SEEN AVA	NOT AILABLE		
01	National Guidelines on counseling for HIV testing (1)	1	2	3	4		
02	Other guidelines on counseling for HIV testing (1)	1	2		4		
03	Pretest counseling (subset of 1)	11			4		
04	Post test counseling for positive results (subset of 1)	1	2	3	4		
05	Post test counseling for negative results (subset of 1)	1	2	3	4		
06	Pretest and post-test counseling is routine	1	2	3	4		
07	(subset of 1) Policy on informed consent (subset of 1)	1	2	3	4		
08	Written informed consent that client must sign		2	3	4		
09	Policy on confidentiality regarding disclosure of HIV status (subset of 1)	1	2	3	4		
10	Confidentiality policy that specifically mentions family members will not be informed without client consent	//////////////////////////////////////		3	4		
11	HIV testing procedures	1	///////////////////////////////////////	3	4		
811	How long have <b>counseling services</b> been offered from this clinic/unit?	1)	YEARS		→ 812		
	IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR, WRITE 00 IN THE BOXED CELLS FOR YEARS AND INDICATE THE NUMBER OF MONTHS.	2)	MONTHS				

NO.	QUESTIONS			CODING CATEGORIES				
812	Does this clinic/unit have a counselor who has been trained for both pretest and post test counseling? IF YES, ASK IF THE PERSON IS PRESENT TODAY AND ENSURE THAT PERSON IS INTERVIEWED FOR THE HEALTH WORKER INTERVIEW	)	YES, PRES YES, NOT NO	Q: HW → 814				
813	IF YES, Did this person receive training for counseling from CHART or Johns Hopkins/JHPIEGO?		NO					
814	Is pretest counseling done in groups or with individuals?		GROUP OF	NLY L AND GRO		→ 817 → 817		
815	sessions? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE RECO			YES				
816	RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA REPRESENTED IN PREVIOUS QUESTION		MONTHS OF DATA					
817	Are there any records or registers that provide numbers of clients receiving pre or post test counseling?			1 2	→ 822			
818	ASK TO SEE ANY RECORD OR REGISTER OF CLIENTS WHO RECEIVED ANY HIV TEST COUNSELING SERVICES DURING	RECORD	(A) AVAILABILITY	r I	(B) NUMBERS FROM OB RECORDS	SERVED		
	THE PAST 12 MONTHS, AND RECORD THE CORRECT RESPONSE.	OB- SERVED	REPORTED, NOT SEEN	NO RECORD	NUMBER OF CLIENTS	MONTHS OF DATA		
01	UNIT ONLY RECORDS CLIENT ID AND TEST RESULT, NO WRITTEN RECORDS OF COUNSELING OR RECEIPT OF TEST RESULTS	1 → 01b	<sup>2</sup> <sub>02</sub> √	3 02 <b>↓</b>		822		
02	TOTAL CLIENTS RECEIVING INDIVIDUAL PRE-TEST COUNSELING	1 → 02b	<sup>2</sup> <sub>03</sub> √	3 03 <b>↓</b>				
03	TOTAL CLIENTS RECEIVING POST- TEST COUNSELING	1 → 03b	2 819 <b>√</b>	3 819 <b>↓</b>				
819	What is the most recent date recorded for either pre or post test counseling?		MORE THA NO DATE I	AN 30 DAYS	S			
820	Is there a client number or other identifier for clients receiving pre and post test counse	ling?	_					
821	Is there a system where you can link the HIV result with the client who received pre and potest counseling? IF YES, ASK TO SEE HOW THE SYSTEM WORKS	ost	YES, OBSERVED					

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
822	DESCRIBE THE SETTING WHERE CLIENT COUNSELING RELATED TO HIV/AIDS IS PROVIDED IF NO COUNSELING IS DONE, DESCRIBE THE SETTING WHERE TEST IS DISCUSSED WITH CLIENT.	PRIVATE ROOM WITH VISUAL AND AUDITORY PRIVACY. 1 OTHER ROOM WITH VISUAL AND AUDITORY PRIVACY. 2 VISUAL PRIVACY ONLY. 3 NO PRIVACY 4	
823	Are the sexual partners of people testing positive for HIV contacted?	YES, ROUTINELY	<b>→</b> 824a
824	Who contacts the partners of people testing positive for HIV? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	STAFF FROM THIS UNIT	
824a	Do any staff from this facility provide any community services targeted to youth? IF YES, CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	RAPPORT PROGRAM.         A           PEER COUNSELING.         B           VISIT SCHOOLS.         C           OTHER         D           (SPECIFY)         NO	
825	Does this clinic/unit have any specific youth friendly services (YFS)?	YES	→ 829
826	Are there any written policies or guidelines for the youth friendly services? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE POLICY/GUIDELINE. (SEE GUIDELINE 3)	YES, OBSERVED, COMPLETE	
827	Do you have a staff member who has had specific training for providing youth friendly services? IF YES, ASK: Is the staff member present today? IF YES, IDENTIFY THE PROVIDER FOR HEALTH WORKER INTERVIEW.	YES, PRESENT TODAY 1 YES, NOT PRESENT TODAY 2 NO 3	Q: HW
828	ASK TO SEE THE LOCATION WHERE YFS ARE PROVIDED. ASK TO SPEAK WITH THE PERSON MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOUT THE YOUTH FRIENDLY SERVICES. What are the key components of the youth friendly services that are offered in this clinic/unit? ASK FOR EACH ITEM. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	SERVICES IN SEPARATE         A           ROOM         A           DISCOUNT FEES         B           NO FEES         C           OTHER         X           (SPECIFY)	
829	What is the age at which youth can receive services without parental consent? ASK SEPARATELY FOR PREGNANT AND NON-PREGNANT YOUTH	1) IF PREGNANT AGE IN YEARS  2) IF NOT PREGNANT AGE IN YEARS	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
830	Is an HIV test conducted or is blood for an HIV test drawn in this clinic/unit?  CIRCLE THE RESPONSE THAT BEST REFLECTS THE HIV TESTING PROCEDURE	YES, BLOOD DRAWN AND TEST CONDUCTED THIS CLINIC/UNIT	→ 833 → 833 → 833 → 833
831	ASK TO SEE WHERE BLOOD IS DRAWN FOR THE HIV TEST AND INDICATE IF THE ITEM IS AVAILABLE IN THE ROOM OR IN AN IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT AREA	OBSERVED REPORTED, NOT NOT SEEN AVAILABLE	
01	PRIVATE ROOM (AUDITORY AND VISUAL	1 → 04 2 3	
02	PRIVACY) AUDITORY PRIVACY	1 2 3	
03	VISUAL PRIVACY	1 2 3	
04	RUNNING WATER	1 → 06 2 3	
05	WATER IN BUCKET OR BASIN (WITHOUT TAP)	1 2 3	
06	SOAP	1 → 08 2 3	
07	HAND SANITIZER	1 2 3	
08	SINGLE-USE, PAPER OR PERSONAL USE HAND DRYING TOWEL, OR FUNCTIONING ELECTRIC HAND-DRIER	1 2 3	
09	SHARPS CONTAINER	1 2 3	
10	DISPOSABLE LATEX GLOVES	1 → 12 2 3	
11	DISPOSABLE NON-LATEX GLOVES	1 2 3	
12	CHLORINE-BASED DECONTAMINATION SOLUTION (MIXED)	1 → 14 2 3	
13	CHLORINE-BASED DECONTAMINANT- NOT MIXED	1 2 3	
14	CONDOMS	1 2 3	
15		1 2 3	
	DISPOSABLE NEEDLES DISPOSABLE SYRINGES		
17	MASKS MASKS	1 2 3	
18	GOGGLES/GLASSES	1 2 3	
19	GOGGLES / GLASSES	1 2 3	
832	ARE ALL SURFACE AREAS IN THE BLOOD DRAWING AREA CLEAN OF BLOOD OR OTHER BODY FLUIDS? QUESTION DELETED	YES	
834	How long have blood drawing or testing services	1)	→ 835
004	for HIV been offered from this clinic/unit?	YEARS YEARS	, 000
	IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR, WRITE 00 IN THE BOXED CELLS FOR YEARS AND INDICATE THE NUMBER OF MONTHS.	2) MONTHS	

NO.	QUESTIONS			GO TO				
835	Are there any registers or records for the clie from this clinic/unit who received HIV tests? IF YES, ASK TO SEE ANY RECORDS FOR PAST 12 MONTHS, RELATED TO NUMBER OF CLIENTS RECEIVING AN HIV TEST, TEST RESULTS, AND WHETHER THE CLIENT RECEIVED RESULTS OR NOT	eceived HIV tests? IY RECORDS FOR THE ATED TO NUMBERS G AN HIV TEST, /HETHER		YES, RECORDS KEPT IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT				
836	INDICATE IF THE SPECIFIED INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE AND IF SO, RECORD THE	RECO	(a) RD AVAILAB	BILITY	(b) NUMBERS FROM OBS RECORDS	SERVED		
	REQUESTED NUMBERS.	OBSERVED	REPORTED NOT SEEN	,		MONTHS OF DATA		
01	TOTAL CLIENTS RECEIVING HIV TEST	1 → 01b	2 02 <b>√</b>	3 02 <b>√</b>				
02	TOTAL FEMALE CLIENTS RECEIVING HIV TEST	1 → 02b	2 03 <b>↓</b>	3 03 <b>↓</b>				
03	TOTAL CLIENTS AGE 15-24 YEARS	1 → 03b	<sup>2</sup> →	3 04 <b>↓</b>				
04	TOTAL CLIENTS WITH POSITIVE HIV TEST RESULT	1 → 04b	2 05 <b>↓</b>	3 05 <b>√</b>				
05	TOTAL CLIENTS WHO RECEIVED TEST RESULTS	1 → 05b	2 06 <b>↓</b>	3 06 <b>√</b>				
06	TOTAL CLIENTS WITH POSITIVE TESTS WHO RECEIVED RESULTS	1 → 06b	2 837 <b>↓</b>	3 837 <b>√</b>				
837	Are reports regularly compiled on the number clients in this clinic/unit who receive testing or counseling services for HIV/AIDS? IF YES ASK FOR EACH TYPE OF INFORMATION AND CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	nit who receive testing is for HIV/AIDS? IF YES, OF INFORMATION AND		TIVE TEST RI	RESULTS	С		
838	How frequently are the compiled reports submitted to someone outside of this clinic/ur	nit?	EVERY 2-3 EVERY 4-6 LESS OFTE EVERY 6	MONTHS MONTHS N THAN MONTHS/N	O FIXED TIME	2 3 4		
839	To whom do you send these reports?  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.		FACILITY D DISTRICT L MOH (CMO,	IRECTOR EVEL , SURVEILLA AIDS PROGF	RAM	B C D		

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	go то		
840	Do you use a standardized form for your reports?	YES			
841	Is an individual client chart/record maintained for clients receiving services in this clinic/unit?  IF THIS IS THE PRACTICE FOR EITHER FOR ALL PATIENTS OR ONLY FOR HIV/AIDS PATIENTS, THE ANSWER IS 'YES'.  IF YES, ASK TO SEE A BLANK OR CURRENT CHART/RECORD	YES, IN UNIT, OBSERVED       1         YES, IN UNIT, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         YES, PROVIDED OR KEPT IN OTHER       2         CLINIC/UNIT IN FACILITY       3         YES, IN CENTRAL RECORDS       4         ONLY IF CLIENT PROVIDES       5         OTHER       6         SPECIFY         NO INDIVIDUAL RECORD       7			
841a	Finally, I want to know if you/staff from this clinic/unit routinely provide services to other facilities? IF YES, WRITE THE NAME OF THE FACILITY, AND THE SAMPLE FACILTY NUMBER, IF RELEVANT.	NO, ONLY PROVIDE SERVICES IN THIS FACILITY	<b>→</b> 842		
REVIE	NAME OF FACILITIES  NAME OF FACILITIES  1)  2)  3)  4)  5)  EW THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR COMPLETENESS, RETURNING	JMBER AVE. SERVICE DAYS PER MONTH			
		5 15 4525115H5 IIIAI REQUIRE AN ANOMER			
842	RECORD THE TIME AT	ОСК			
	THANK YOUR RESPONDENT FOR THE TIME AND HEI DATA COLLECTION SITE.	LP PROVIDED AND PROCEED TO THE NEXT			

	SECTION I: ANTIRETRO	OVIRAL THERAPY		
Code	of facility:  COUNTRY DISTRICT FACILITY	QRE TYPE		
Intervi	ewer Code:			
900	INDICATE WHICH CLINIC/UNIT THE DATA IN THIS QUESTIONNAIRE REPRESENT	LINE AND CLINIC/UNIT NUMBER  LINE UNIT NAME OF UNIT		
900a	MANAGING AUTHORITY       01         GOVERNMENT       01         NGO       02         PRIVATE (FOR-PROFIT)       03         PRIVATE (NOT FOR-PROFIT)       04         SEMIAUTONOMOUS       05         MISSION       06         OTHER       96         (SPECIFY)	MANAGING AUTHORITY		
ENGL	RE THAT YOUR RESPONDENT IS THE PERSON PRESENT	TODAY WHO IS MOST KNOW! EDGEAD! E		
	IT ART SERVICES PROVIDED BY THIS UNIT.	TODAT WHO IS MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE		
	will read a statement explaining this facility inventory an ame is We are here on behalf of Ministring more about health services related to HIV/AIDS.			
Your facility was selected to participate in a facility inventory. Officials in the Ministry of Health have approved our visit We will be asking you questions about HIV/AIDS-related care and support services and questions about general operations at this facility. All questions are related to this health facility; we will not ask for any opinions or personal information. We will not record your name so it cannot be linked with the information you give us. At a later point during our visit, we will ask to see a few patient registers, but we are not interested in seeing names of patients we only want to count numbers of patients.				
will or of you The ir and h	Information you provide us will be shared with the Ministry only be combined with information about other facilities in full time. You may refuse to answer any questions or chool of the facilities involved us is extremely important and valuealth facilities involved in HIV/AIDS care and support to it have any questions for me at this time?	this country. I will need about minutes ose to stop the interview at any time. uable, as it will help the Ministry of Health		
901	Do I have your agreement to participate? Thank you. Let's begin now.	YES		
902	RECORD THE TIME AT BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW  12 HOUR CLOCK	DATE DAY MONTH YEAR		

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	go то					
903	First, I would like to identify clinical staff (such as nurses or doctors) or other staff (such as counselors, social workers, and laboratory technicians) who provide services related to HIV/AIDS, who are present today.							
	Please give me the names and main service responsibility of the staff assigned to this unit, and who are <b>present today.</b>							
	THE RESPONDENT FOR THIS QUESTIONNAIRE WILL ALSO BE ONE OF THE HEALTH WORKERS IDENTIFIED FOR INTERVIEW.	NUMBER OF STAFF LISTED						
904	How many days each week are ART services available in this clinic/unit?	DAYS PER WEEK						
905	How long have ART services been offered from this clinic/unit?	1) YEARS	→ 907					
	IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR, WRITE 00 IN THE BOXED CELLS FOR YEARS AND INDICATE THE NUMBER OF MONTHS.	2) MONTHS						
906	QUESTION DELETED							
907	Is there a person specifically assigned to be director of the ART program? IF YES, ASK: Is this person assigned to this clinic/unit?	YES, ASSIGNED THIS CLINIC/UNIT 1 YES, ASSIGNED OTHER CLINIC/UNIT 2 NO ONE PERSON IN CHARGE OF ART 3	→ 910					
908	What is the qualification of this director?	CONSULTANT						
909	Has this director of ART services received training in ART? IF YES, Did he or she attend any CHART or Johns Hopkins training?	YES, THROUGH CHART/JH       1         YES, BUT NOT THROUGH CHART/JH       2         NO       3         DON'T KNOW       8						
910	Which ARV drugs are prescribed in this clinic/unit? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.  AFTER THE RESPONSE, READ THE NAME OF EACH DRUG TO VERIFY THAT THE DRUG IS NOT PRESCRIBED BY THE CLINIC/UNIT.	AZT+3TC (COMBIVIR) A ZIDOVUDINE (ZDV, AZT) B ABACAVIR/ABC C DIDANOSINE/ddl D EFAVIRENZ /EFZ / STOCORIN E LAMIVUDINE/3TC F NEVIRAPINE/NVP G TENOFOVIR DISOPROXIL FUMARATE (VIREAD) H INDINAVIR (CRIXIVAN) I KALETRA (LOPINAVIR / RIONAVIR) J NELFINAVIR (VIRACEPT) K RITONAVIR (NORVIR) L SAQUINAVIR (INVIRASES) M STAVUDINE/D4T N OTHER SPECIFY						
911	Are ARV drugs stored in this clinic/unit or in the pharmacy/central supply or both?	KEPT IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT       1         KEPT IN PHARMACY       2         KEPT IN BOTH CLINIC/UNIT       3         AND PHARMACY       3         OTHER       6         (SPECIFY)						

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODING CATEGORIES					3	go то		
912	Now I want to know about any eligibility criteria used for placing clients on ART. For each stage of HIV/AIDS that I will describe & each criteria I mention please indicate if a client at that stage is eligible for ART from this facility.								le		
	READ EACH STAGE AND EACH CRITERIA ANI	O CIRCLE	ALL T	HAT	APPL	<u> </u>					
	WHO stage 1 = NO SYMPTOMS OF ILLNE										
	WHO stage 2 = SOME SYMPTOMS, MOST AMBULATORY	LY									
	WHO STAGE 3 = SOME SYMPTOMS, IN B MORE THAN NORMAL	ED									
	WHO STAGE 4 = SOME SYMPTOMS, MOS	ST						ELI	GIBILITY	CRITERIA	
	OF TIME IN BED	NOT APPLIC	CLIE NO ELIGI	Т	ROUT	INE	SOCIAL OR ADHER- ENCE	CD4+ COUNT	HIV VIRAL LOAD	COMMITTEE	DOCTOR OPINION
01	WHO stage 1 - No symptoms of illness		Α -	<b>→</b> 02	В→	02	С	D	Е	F	G
02	WHO stage 1 - No symptoms and pregnant	Υ¬	A -	<b>→</b> 03	В→	03	С	D	<u>Е</u>	F	G
03	WHO stage 2 - Symptomatic	············· <del>\</del>	Α -	<b>→</b> 04	B→	04	С	D	<u></u> Е	F	G
04	WHO stage 2 - Symptomatic and pregnant	Υ¬	A -	<b>→</b> 05	В→	05	С	D	E	F	G
05	WHO stage 2 - Symptomatic and pregnant WHO stage 3 - Symptomatic	<b></b> ★	Α -	<b>≻</b> 06	В→	06	С	D	Е	F	G
06											
07	WHO stage 3 - Symptomatic and pregnant WHO stage 4 - Symptomatic	X	Α -	<b>≻</b> 08	В→	80	С	D	E	F	G
08	WHO stage 4 - Symptomatic and pregnant	Ϋ́¬			В→		С	D	E	F	G
09	Current active life-threatening OI disease (e.g., TB, meningitis)	X	Α -	<b>→</b> 10	В→	10	С	D	E	F	G
10	Newborn of HIV infected mother		Α -	<b>≻</b> 913	B <b>B</b> →	913	С	D	E	F	G
913	Are social or other criteria related to the client's personal situation considered prior to starting ART? IF YES, Tell me which ones.  READ EACH RESPONSE AND CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.				PROC CLIM DISCL (IF A NO AF ALC DRU MEM HOM ABILIT OTHE	OF OI NIC I LOSU APPL RT IF SOHO JG A NTAL MELI TY TO	DDICTION LILLNESS ESS O PAY	TY TO A LY GNIFICA PROBLE I ECIFY)	TTENDANT OTH	BHER C C B F F X	
914	Are adherence criteria considered prior starting ART? IF YES, Tell me which ones. READ EACH RESPONSE AND CIRCLE AL THAT APPLY.				Requii on ti Treatn Pill tria OTHE	red p me . nent al (e. R	use of co- ore-ART clin assistant in g. with place (S RENCE CF	nic visitsdentified cebos).	s made 	B C D	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO ТО
915a 915b	Do any patients receiving ART in this clinic/unit live in another country?  IF YES, About how many are currently under the care of this clinic/unit?	a) YES	→ 916 → 916
915c	IF YES, From which countries? CIRCLE LETTER FOR COUNTRIES	DON'T KNOW 998  c) GRENADAA ANTIGUAE HAITII GUYANAB TOBAGOF D/REPUBLIC J SURINAMEC DOMINICAG OTHER X ST KITTS/NEV.D JAMAICAH DK Z	
916	Is a total lymphocyte count (TLC) always done prior to starting ART? IF YES, What is the most common practice for conducting the test? READ EACH RESPONSE.	YES, CONDUCTED IN THIS FACILITY 1 YES, CLIENT GOES ELSEWHERE 2 YES, BLOOD SENT ELSEWHERE 3 NO 4	→ 918
917	After the initial <u>TLC test</u> , do you retest for a follow-up level?  IF YES, Is retesting done only if it is indicated by the patient's condition, or is it done periodically? IF PERIODICALLY, ASK: How often is follow-up testing done?	ONLY IF INDICATED BY PATIENT         CONDITION       1         EVERY MONTH       2         EVERY 2-3 MONTHS       3         EVERY 4-6 MONTHS       4         EVERY YEAR       5         OTHER       6         (SPECIFY)         NO FOLLOW-UP       7	
918	Is a <u>CD4 count</u> always determined prior to starting ART? IF YES, What is the most common practice for providing the test? READ EACH RESPONSE.	YES, CONDUCTED IN THIS FACILITY 1 YES, CLIENT GOES ELSEWHERE 2 YES, BLOOD SENT ELSEWHERE 3 NO 4	→ 920
919	After the initial <u>CD4 count</u> , do you retest for a follow-up level?  IF YES, Is retesting done only if it is indicated by the patient's condition, or is it done periodically? IF PERIODICALLY, ASK: How often is follow-up testing done?	ONLY IF INDICATED BY PATIENT         CONDITION       1         EVERY MONTH       2         EVERY 2-3 MONTHS       3         EVERY 4-6 MONTHS       4         EVERY YEAR       5         OTHER       6         (SPECIFY)       7	
920	Is an HIV RNA Viral load level always done prior to starting ART? IF YES, What is the most common practice for providing the test? READ EACH RESPONSE.	YES, CONDUCTED IN THIS FACILITY 1 YES, CLIENT GOES ELSEWHERE 2 YES, BLOOD SENT ELSEWHERE 3 NO 4	→ 922
921	After the initial <u>HIV RNA Viral load level</u> , do you retest for a follow-up level? IF YES, Is retesting done only if it is indicated by the patient's condition, or is it done periodically? IF PERIODICALLY, ASK: How often is follow-up testing done?	ONLY IF INDICATED BY PATIENT         CONDITION       1         EVERY MONTH       2         EVERY 2-3 MONTHS       3         EVERY 4-6 MONTHS       4         EVERY YEAR       5         OTHER       6         (SPECIFY)         NO FOLLOW-UP       7	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES				
922	For each of the following tests, please tell me if the test or never, before starting ART.	st is conduct	•			
			TEST CONDUCTED			
01	Plead count/CPC	ROUTINEL			DON'T KNOW	
01	Blood count/CBC	1	2	3	8	
02	Serum transaminases	1	2	3	8	
03	Pregnancy test for women	1	2	3	8	
04	Serum creatinine	1	2	3	8	
05	Urinalysis	1	2	3	8	
06	Liver function tests  TB sputum test (Acid-fast-bacilli)	1	2	3	8	
07	IB sputum test (Acid-tast-bacilli)	1	2 <u>.</u>	3	8	
08	Chest X-ray	1	2	3	8	
09	PPD (Mantoux or skin prick for TB)	1	2	3	8	
10	HTLV 1  Hepatitis B and/or C	1 1	^	3	8	
11	Hepatitis B and/or C Syphilis serology	1	2	3	8	
12	Syphilis serology Toxoplasmosis	1	2	3	8	
13		1	2	3	8	
14	Blood Sugar	1	2	3	8	
15	Any other tests (SPECIFY)	1	2	3	8	
923	When a client is started on ART, are any of the following types of counseling offered? IF YES, RECORD WHETHER THE COUNSELING IS ALWAYS OFFERED OR SOMETIMES OFFERED.	ALWAYS	SOMETIMES		ON'T NOW	
01	Pre-treatment medication counseling	1	2	3	8	
02	Follow-up counseling to discuss adherence to ART medicines	1	2	3	8	
03	Follow-up counseling to discuss adherence to medication plan in presence of significant others	1	2	3	8	
924	IF ANY ITEM IN Q923 IS CODED '1' OR '2', ASK: Who provides the counseling for ART medicines?  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	PRESCRI NURSE . COUNSE PHARMA CLINICAL	B C D			
	IF NONE OF THE RESPONSES IN Q923 ARE CODED '1' OR '2', CIRCLE 'Y', "NO COUNSELING".	OTHER NO COUN	(SPECIFY) ISELING			
925	In total, how many different people provide this counseling?		OF PEOPLE		. 98	
926	Have all of the people you just mentioned, who provide counseling for ART, been trained in counseling for adherence to ART?	YES, ALL YES, SOM NONE DON'T KN	2 3 → 928			
927	How many counselors attended any CHART or Johns Hopkins training on adherence counseling?	NUMBER DON'T KN	TRAINED BY CHAI		. 98	
928	Are there any fees charged to the client for any services or items related to ART?					

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGOR			RIES	GO ТО
929	For each of the following items, indicate if there is any fee, and if yes, the amount of the fee	YES	(a) FEE NO	NA	(b) AMOUNT II LOCAL CU	
01	Client card or chart	1 → 01b	2 02 <b>↓</b>	3 02 <b>↓</b>		
02	Consultation service	1 → 02b	2 03 <b>↓</b>	3 03 <b>↓</b>		
03_1	ARV medicine	1 → 03b	2 04 <b>↓</b>	3 04 <b>↓</b>		
03_2					FOR HOW MA	ANY DAYS'
04	CD4 count	1 → 04b	2 05 <b>↓</b>	3 05 <b>↓</b>		
05	Viral load test	1 → 05b	2 06 <b>↓</b>	3 06 <b>↓</b>		
06	OTHER(SPECIFY)	1 → 06b	2 930 <b>↓</b>	3 930 <b>↓</b>		
930	For each service mentioned, please show me any written guidelines that you have in the clinic/unit.	OBSERVED COMPLETE		OBSERVED, INCOMPLETE	REPORTED NOT SEEN	D, NOT AVAILABLE
01	National Guidelines on counseling for HIV testing (1)	1 → 0:	3	2	3	4
02	Other guidelines on counseling for HIV testing (1)					
03	HIV testing protocol					
04	National ART treatment guidelines - adults (9)					
05	Other ART treatment guidelines - adults (9)					
06	National ART treatment guidelines - children (9)					
07	Other ART treatment guidelines - children (9)					
08	Eligibility criteria for ART	1	///	///////////////////////////////////////	3	4
09	Drug interactions	1	///	///////////////////////////////////////	3	4
10	Detection of side-effects/toxicity	1	///	///////////////////////////////////////	3	4
11	Referral criteria	1	///	///////////////////////////////////////	3	4
12	Standard reporting system	1	///	///////////////////////////////////////	3	4
13	Counseling for adherence to antiretroviral therapy	1			3	4

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	go то
931	Where is information on patients receiving ART through this clinic/unit recorded?  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	ONLY INDIVIDUAL CLIENT CHART/RECORD AND/OR IN CENTRAL RECORDS A UNIT REGISTER WITH HIV/AIDS AND NON HIV/AIDS CLIENTS, KEPT IN UNIT B SPECIFIC REGISTER FOR HIV/AIDS CLIENTS, KEPT IN UNIT C INDIVIDUAL CLIENT CHART/RECORD	→ 933 → 933
932	ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER OR COMPUTER RECORDS, AND INDICATE THE DATE OF THE MOST RECENT TIME ART WAS PROVIDED.	WITHIN PAST 30 DAYS	
933	How many clients are currently receiving ART through this clinic/unit?	TOTAL NUMBER OF CLIENTS ON ART NONE	
934	How many female clients are currently receiving ART through this clinic/unit?	TOTAL NUMBER OF FEMALE CLIENTS ON ART NONE	
935	Among currently registered ART clients, how many regularly attend the clinic for follow-up? That is, how many have missed one or no appointments in the past 6 months?	NUMBER OF REGULAR ART CLIENTS	
936	Among currently registered ART clients, how many are irregular in their treatment, that is, have missed 2 or more appointments in the past 6 months?	NUMBER OF IRREGULAR ART CLIENTS	
937	During the past 12 months, how many ART clients have died?	NUMBER OF CLIENTS DIED NONE DON'T KNOW  NUMBER OF 0000 0000 0000	→ 939
938	INDICATE MONTHS OF DATA IN Q937	MONTHS OF DATA	
939	During the past 12 months, how many ART clients have been lost to follow-up?	NUMBER OF CLIENTS LOST TO FOLLOW-UP NONE	→ 941
940	INDICATE MONTHS OF DATA IN Q 939	MONTHS OF DATA	
941	WAS THE INFORMATION IN Q933 TO Q940 OBTAINED FROM RECORDS OR PROVIDED BY THE RESPONDENT FROM MEMORY?	RECORDS	
942	Are reports regularly compiled on the numbers of clients receiving ART?	YES	→ 946

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO ТО
943	How frequently are the compiled reports submitted to someone outside of this clinic/unit?	MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN	→ 945
944	To whom do you send these reports?  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	RECORDS OFFICER	
945	Do you use a standardized form for your reports?	YES	
946	Is an individual client chart or record maintained for all ART clients?  IF KEPT IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT, ASK TO SEE A BLANK OR CURRENT CHART/RECORD	YES, IN UNIT, OBSERVED       1         YES, IN UNIT, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         YES, PROVIDED OR KEPT IN OTHER       3         CLINIC/UNIT IN FACILITY       3         YES, IN CENTRAL RECORDS       4         ONLY IF CLIENT PROVIDES       5         OTHER       6         SPECIFY         NO INDIVIDUAL RECORD       7	
947	Do you have a system for making individual client appointments for follow-up? IF YES, ASK TO SEE SYSTEM	YES, OBSERVED       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         NO       3	→ 949
948	Does the appointment system indicate if the client kept the appointment or not?	YES	
949	Does this facility provide nutrition rehabilitation services for HIV/AIDS patients?  NUTRITIONAL REHABILITATION REFERS TO EDUCATION ABOUT EATING WELL, EARLY IDENTIFICATION OF DEFICIENCIES, PROVIDING FORTIFIED PROTEIN SUPPLEMENT (FPS).  IF YES, ASK: Which of the following are routine components of the nutritional rehabilitation services? READ EACH RESPONSE AND CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	Nutritional counseling	
950	Does this facility have links with community based health workers? IF YES, ASK: What types of services do the community based workers provide?  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	DISTRIBUTE ARVS A REFER FOR ART ELIGIBILITY B HOME CARE C CLIENT TREATMENT SUPPORT D PRETEST COUNSELING E PREVENTIVE EDUCATION F ADHERENCE COUNSELING G EMOTIONAL/SOCIAL SUPPORT H DEFAULTER FOLLOW-UP I YES, NOT HIV/AIDS RELATED J YES, OTHER HIV/AIDS RELATED X  (SPECIFY) NO Y	→ 956
951	When clients are referred to community based health workers, do you use a referral form? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE FORM.	YES, OBSERVED	→ 952

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	go то
951a	Do you use any [other] method to provide client information to the referral site or to help the client receive services from the referral site?  IF YES, ASK: What methods do you use?  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	PATIENT SENT WITH MEDICAL RECORDS/FILE/CARD A WRITE NOTE ON PRESCRIPTION FORM OR LETTERHEAD B PROVIDER GIVES VERBAL REPORT TO SITE OR ACCOMPANIES CLIENT) C WRITE NOTE/LETTER ON BLANK PAPER D OTHER X (SPECIFY) NONE Y	
952	When community based health workers refer clients to this clinic/unit, do they use a referral form? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE FORM.	YES, OBSERVED       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         NO       3	<b>→</b> 953
952a	Do community based health workers use any [other] method to provide client information to this clinic/unit or to help the client receive services from this clinic/unit?  IF YES, ASK: What methods are used?  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	PATIENT SENT WITH MEDICAL RECORDS/FILE/CARD A WRITE NOTE ON PRESCRIPTION FORM OR LETTERHEAD B CBW GIVES VERBAL REPORT TO SITE OR ACCOMPANIES CLIENT C WRITE NOTE/LETTER ON BLANK PAPER D OTHER X (SPECIFY) NONE Y	
953	Do you have a reporting format that the community health worker completes, or that facility staff complete for the community work? IF YES, ASK TO SEE A COPY OF A RECENT REPORT	YES, OBSERVED       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         NO       3         DON'T KNOW       8	
954	Is there a system for periodic supervision of the community health worker? IF YES, ASK TO SEE EVIDENCE OF A SYSTEM SUCH AS A SUPERVISORY SCHEDULE OR REPORT	YES, OBSERVED       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         NO       3         DON'T KNOW       8	
955 REV	When was the most recent training session for community health workers who are linked with this facility?  //IEW THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR COMPLETENESS, RETU	WITHIN PAST 30 DAYS       1         WITHIN PAST 26 MONTHS       2         WITHIN PAST 7-12 MONTHS       3         MORE THAN 12 MONTHS AGO       4         NO TRAINING       5           PNING TO DUESTIONS THAT REQUIRE AN ANSWER	/FR
956	RECORD THE TIME AT	THANK THE RESPONDENT FOR THE TIME HELP PROVIDED AND PROCEED TO THE	

SECTION J: PREVENTION OF MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION SERVICES			
	of facility:  COUNTRY DISTRICT FACILITY  ewer Code:	QRE TYPE	J
1000	INDICATE WHICH CLINIC/UNIT THE DATA IN THIS QUESTIONNAIRE REPRESENT	CLINIC/UNIT CODE FROM COVER  LINE UN	IIT
		NAME OF UNIT	
1000a	MANAGING AUTHORITY         GOVERNMENT       01         NGO       02         PRIVATE (FOR-PROFIT       03         PRIVATE (NOT FOR-PROFIT)       04         SEMIAUTONOMOUS       05         MISSION       06         OTHER       96	MANAGING	
	OTHER 96 (SPECIFY)		
	E THAT YOUR RESPONDENT IS THE PERSON PRESENT TODA SERVICES PROVIDED IN THIS UNIT. SOME INFORMATION MA DERS.		
Now I	vill read a statement explaining this facility inventory and as	king your consent to participate.	
My nar knowin	ne is We are here on behalf of Ministry of g more about health services related to HIV/AIDS.	Health, based in to assist in (Country)	
We will operati information	icility was selected to participate in a facility inventory. Offici be asking you questions about HIV/AIDS-related care and ons at this facility. All questions are related to this health faction. We will not record your name so it cannot be linked withour visit, we will ask to see a few patient registers, but we all y want to count numbers of patients.	support services and questions about general ility; we will not ask for any opinions or personal th the information you give us. At a later point	
combir to answ and va policies	ormation you provide will be shared with the Ministry of Healed with information about other facilities in this country. I will wer any questions or choose to stop the interview at any time luable, as it will help the Ministry of Health and health facilities and the delivery of services.  have any questions for me at this time?	Il need about minutes of your time. You may refuse e. The information you provide us is extremely important	
1001	Do I have your agreement to participate? Thank you. Let's begin now.	YES	→STOP
1002	RECORD THE TIME AT BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW  12 HOUR CLOCK	DAY MONTH YEAR	
NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
1003	First, I would like to identify clinical staff (such as nurses of social workers, and laboratory technicians) who provide s who are present today.	ervices related to HIV/AIDS,	
	Please give me the names and main service responsibility and who are <b>present today</b> .	y of the staff assigned to this unit,	
	THE RESPONDENT FOR THIS QUESTIONNAIRE WILL ALSO BE ONE OF THE HEALTH WORKERS IDENTIFIED FOR INTERVIEW.	NUMBER OF STAFF LISTED	

NO.	QUESTIONS			CODING CATEGORIES			GO TO
1004	DESCRIBE THE PMTCT SERVICE DELIVERY SETTING FOR THIS CLINIC/UNIT.		SEPARATE PMTCT SERVICES				
1005	How long have PMTCT services been offered from this clinic/unit?  IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR, WRITE 00 IN THE BOXED CELLS FOR YEARS AND INDICAT NUMBER OF MONTHS.	E THE	1)	ΥI	EARS ONTHS		<b>→1</b> 006
1006	For each service I will mention, please t refer the client elsewhere, or do not offe	ell me if providers r the service to pr	in the	is clinic/unit offer th nt women at all.	e service,		
	READ EACH SERVICE	SERVI PROVIDE SERVICE IN THIS CLINIC/ UNIT	CE O	FFERED IN THIS I REFER TO OUTPATIENT UNIT THIS FACILITY	FACILITY  REFER TO  INPATIENT  UNIT THIS  FACILITY	REFER CLIENTS OUTSIDE FACILITY	NO SERVICE NO REFERRAL
01	HIV testing	1		2	3	4	
02	Group pretest information or counseling	1		2	3	4	
03	Individual HIV pretest information or	1		2	3	4	
04	Individual HIV post-test counseling	1		2	3	4	
05	Couples counseling for women who are HIV positive	1		2	3	4	
06	Counseling on infant feeding to HIV positive women	1		2	3	4	
07	Counseling on maternal nutrition	1		2	3	4	
80	Counseling on family planning				3	4	
09		1			3		
10	ARV prophylaxis for woman	1		2	3	4	
11	ARV prophylaxis for newborn	1		2	3	4	
12	Provide breast-milk substitutes for newborns of HIV positive women	1		2	3	4	
13	Follow-up counseling for HIV positive women	1		2	3	4	
14	ART for HIV positive women	1		2	3	4	
15	ART for family members of HIV positive women	1		2	3	4	
16	Women-to-Women support groups	1		2	3	4	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
1007	Do you have any written guidelines related to PMTCT or HIV test counseling?	YES, GUIDELINES AVAILABLE	→1009
1008	ASK TO SEE EACH OF THE FOLLOWING GUIDELINES:		IOT ILABLE
01	National Guidelines on PMTCT (2)	1 → 03 2 3	4
02		1 2 3	
03		1 /////////////////////////////////////	
04	National Guidelines on counseling for HIV testing (1)	1 2 3	
05	Other Guidelines on counseling for HIV testing (1)	1 2 3	4
06	Pretest counseling (subset of 1)	1 2 3	4
07	Post test counseling for positive results (subset of 1)	1 2 3	
08	Post test counseling for negative results (subset of 1)	1 2 3	4
09	Pre test and post test counseling is routine (subset of 1)	1 2 3	4
10	Policy on informed consent (subset of 1)	1 2 3	4
11	Written informed consent that client must sign	1 2 3	4
12	Policy on confidentiality regarding disclosure of HIV status	1 2 3	4
13	Confidentiality policy that specifically mentions <u>family</u> members will not be informed without client consent	1 <u>////////////////////////////////////</u>	4
14	HIV testing procedures	1 /////////////////////////////////////	4
15	Youth Friendly Services (3)	1 2 3	4
1009	FILTER: IS THIS AN INPATIENT CLINIC/UNIT?	YES	→1011
1010	Does this unit ever provide PMTCT services for outpatient clients?	YES	→1076
1011	CHECK Q1006 (01) TO SEE IF HIV TESTING IS OFFERED TO PREGNANT WOMEN IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT.	YES	→1014
1012	Now I want to ask some questions about HIV testing for ANC clients. What procedure is used for testing new ANC clients?  RECORD THE RESPONSE THAT BEST REFLECTS THE PRACTICE. PROBE IF NECESSARY.	OFFERED WHEN VOLUNTARILY REQUESTED BY PREGNANT WOMAN	
1013	How many days each week are blood drawing or testing services for HIV available in this clinic/unit for pregnant women?	DAYS PER WEEK	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO ТО
1014	Where is the HIV test for ANC clients carried out?  PROBE FOR THE RESPONSE THAT REFLECTS THE MOST COMMON PRACTICE	(V)CT CLINIC/UNIT IN OTHER FACILITY	
1015	ASK TO SEE WHERE BLOOD IS DRAWN FOR THE HIV TEST AND INDICATE IF THE ITEM IS AVAILABLE IN THE ROOM OR IN AN IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT AREA	OBSERVED REPORTED, NOT NOT SEEN AVAILABLE	
01	PRIVATE ROOM (AUDITORY AND VISUAL PRIVACY)	1 → 04 2 3	
02	ALIDITORY PRIVACY	1 1 2 3	1
03	VISUAL PRIVACY	1 2 3	1
04	RUNNING WATER	1→ 06 2 3	1
05	WATER IN BUCKET OR BASIN (WITHOUT TAP)	1 2 3 1→ 08 2 3	
06	SOAP HAND SANITIZER	1→ 08 2 3	
07	HAND SANITIZER	1 2 3	
08	SINGLE-USE HAND DRYING TOWELS OR FUNCTIONING ELECTRIC HAND-DRIER		
09	SHARPS CONTAINER	1 2 3	
10	DISPOSABLE LATEX GLOVES  DISPOSABLE NON-LATEX GLOVES	1 → 12 2 3	
11	DISPOSABLE NON-LATEX GLOVES	1 2 3	
12	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINATION SOLUTION (MIXED)	1 2 3	
13	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINANT- NOT MIXED CONDOMS		
14		1 2 3	]
15	RAPID TEST FOR HIV	1 2 3	]
16	DISPOSABLE NEEDLES	1 2 3	]
17	DISPOSABLE SYRINGES	1 2 3	<u> </u>
18	MASKS	1 2 3	<u> </u>
19	GOGGLES / GLASSES	1 2 3	
1016	ARE ALL SURFACE AREAS IN THE BLOOD DRAWING AREA CLEAN OF BLOOD OR OTHER BODY FLUIDS?	YES	
1017	CHECK Q1006 (02, 03, AND 04) TO SEE IF ANY PRE OR POST-TEST COUNSELING OR INFORMATION IS PROVIDED BY THIS CLINIC/UNIT.	YES	<b>→</b> 1021a

NO.	QUESTIONS	CO	DING CATEGORIES		GO ТО
1018	When a client is referred for, or receives an HIV test, are they counseled here? IF YES, PROBE FOR EACH TYPE OF COUNSELING WHETHER IT IS PROVIDED ROUTINELY (TO ALL CLIENTS) AND IF THE COUNSELOR IS ALWAYS SOMEONE WHO IS TRAINED IN COUNSELING.		ING ROUTINELY OVIDED NOT ALWAYS BY TRAINED COUNSELOR	COUNSELING NOT ROUTINELY PROVIDED BY THIS CLINIC/UNIT	DON'T KNOW
01	Pretest counseling	1	2	3	8
02	Post-test for positive results				
03	Post-test for negative results	1	2	3	8
04	Follow-up counseling for HIV/AIDS clients (after initial post-test counseling).	1	2	3	8
1019	Does this clinic/unit have a counselor who has been trained for both pretest and post test counseling? IF YES, ASK IF THE PERSON IS PRESENT TODAY AND ENSURE THAT PERSON IS INTERVIEWED FOR THE HEALTH WORKER INTERVIEW	YES, NOT PRE	TODAY	2	Q:HW <b>→</b> 1021
1020	IF YES, Did this person receive training for counseling from CHART or Johns Hopkins/JHPIEGO?	NO		2	
1021	ASK TO SEE THE ROOM WHERE CLIENT COUNSELING RELATED TO HIV/AIDS IS PROVIDED.  IF NO COUNSELING IS DONE, DESCRIBE THE SETTING WHERE TEST IS DISCUSSED WITH CLIENT.	AUDITORY FOR AUDITORY FOR AUDITORY FOR VISUAL PRIVACE	M WITH VISUAL AND PRIVACY WITH AND VISUAL PRIVACY CY ONLY	2 3	
1021a	Do any staff from this facility provide any community services targeted to youth? IF YES, CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	PEER COUNSE VISIT SCHOOL: OTHER	OGRAM :LING S(SPECIFY)	B C D	
1022	Does this clinic/unit have any specific youth friendly services (YFS)?				→1026
1023	Are there any written policies or guidelines for the youth friendly services? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE POLICY/GUIDELINE. (SEE GUIDELINE 3)	YES, OBSERVE YES, REPORTE	ED, COMPLETE ED, NOT COMPLETE ED NOT SEEN		
1024	Do you have a staff member who has had specific training for providing youth friendly services? IF YES, ASK: Is the staff member present today? IDENTIFY THE PROVIDER FOR HW INTERVIEW	YES, NOT PRE	TODAYSENT TODAY	2	Q:HW
1025	ASK TO SEE THE LOCATION WHERE YFS ARE PROVIDED. ASK TO SPEAK WITH THE PERSON MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOUT THE YOUTH FRIENDLY SERVICES. What are the key components of the youth friendly services that are offered in this clinic/unit? ASK FOR EACH ITEM. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	DISCOUNT FEE NO FEES	EEPARATE ROOM	В С	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
1026	What is the age at which youth can receive services without parental consent?	AGE IN YEARS	
1027	Are newborns of HIV positive women routinely tested for HIV as soon as possible after birth?  PROBE FOR STANDARD PROCEDURE FOR OFFERING HIV TEST FOR INFANT. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT MOTHER MAY NOT WANT INFANT TO RECEIVE TEST.	YES, FOR ALL HIV POSITIVE WOMEN 1 YES, FOR FACILITY DELIVERIES ONLY 2 NO, ROUTINELY TESTED AT OTHER TIME 3 RECORD YOUNGEST AGE AGE IN MONTHS 4	
1028	CHECK Q1006 (10) TO SEE IF THE UNIT PROVIDES ART PROPHYLAXIS FOR PREGNANT WOMEN	YES	→1032
1029	Which antiretroviral medicines are used for ART prophylaxis for women in this clinic/unit?  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	AZT+3TC (COMBIVIR)       A         ZIDOVUDINE (ZDV,AZT)       B         ABACAVIR / ABC       C         DIDANOSINE / DDL       D         EFAVIRENZ /EFZ / STOCORIN       E         LAMIVUDINE/3TC       F         NEVIRAPINE / NVP       G         TENOFOVIR DISOPROXIL FUMARATE       (VIREAD)         INDINAVIR (CRIXIVAN)       I         KALETRA (LOPINAVIR / RIONAVIR)       J         NELFINAVIR (VIRACEPT)       K         RITONAVIR (NORVIR)       L         SAQUINAVIR (INVIRASES)       M         STAVUDINE/D4T       N         OTHER       X	
1030	Are ARV drugs stored in this clinic/unit or in the pharmacy/central supply or both?	KEPT IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT       1         KEPT IN PHARMACY       2         KEPT IN BOTH CLINIC/UNIT AND PHARMACY       3         OTHER       6	
1031	What is the practice for providing the ART prophylaxis to the HIV positive woman?  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	GIVE TO ANC WOMAN FOR SELF ADMINISTRATION DURING HOME DELIVERY	
1032	CHECK Q1006 (11) TO SEE IF THE UNIT PROVIDES ART PROPHYLAXIS FOR NEWBORNS	YES	→ 1036
1033	What is the practice for providing the ART prophylaxis to the newborn of the HIV positive woman?  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	GIVE TO ANC WOMAN FOR ADMINISTRATION AFTER HOME DELIVERY	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
1034	Which antiretroviral medicines are used for ART prophylaxis for newborns in this clinic/unit?  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	AZT+3TC (COMBIVIR)       A         ZIDOVUDINE (ZDV,AZT)       B         ABACAVIR/ABC       C         DIDANOSINE/DDL       D         EFAVIRENZ /EFZ / STOCORIN       E         LAMIVUDINE/3TC       F         NEVIRAPINE/NVP       G         TENOFOVIR DISOPROXIL FUMARATE       (VIREAD)         (VIREAD)       H         INDINAVIR (CRIXIVAN)       I         KALETRA (LOPINAVIR / RIONAVIR)       J         NELFINAVIR (VIRACEPT)       K         RITONAVIR (NORVIR)       L         SAQUINAVIR (INVIRASES)       M         STAVUDINE/D4T       N         OTHER       X	
1035	At what age in days is the newborn administered the first dose of ARV medicine?	AGE IN DAYS	
1036	Are there any fees charged for any services or items related to PMTCT services, including breast-milk substitutes.	YES	<b>→</b> 1038
1037	For each of the following items, indicate if there is any routine fee to the client, and if yes, the amount	(a) FEE (b) AMOUNT IN MAIN YES NO NA LOCAL CURRENCY	
01	Fee for HIV test	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
02	Fee for antiretroviral prophylaxis for mother	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
03	Fee for antiretroviral prophylaxis for newborn	1 → 03b 2	
04	Fee for breast-milk substitute / formula (PER MONTH SUPPLY)	$1 \rightarrow 04b  2  3  \boxed{}$	
05	OTHER (SPECIFY)	1 → 05b 2 7 1/1/1/1/1/1/1/1/1/1/1/1/1/1/1/1/1/1/1	
1038	Does this clinic/unit provide any PMTCT services to people who normally reside outside of this country? IF YES, Which services? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	HIV TESTING A PRE-TEST COUNSELING B POST-TEST COUNSELING C COUNSELING ON INFANT FEEDING D FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES E ARV PROPHYLAXIS FOR WOMEN F ARV PROPHYLAXIS FOR NEWBORN G DELIVERY FOR HIV POSITIVE WOMEN H BREAST MILK SUBSTITUTES FOR NEWBORNS OF HIV POSITIVE WOMEN I FOLLOW UP TESTING OF NEWBORN J ART FOR HIV POSITIVE WOMEN K OTHER SPECIFY NO SERVICES TO NON-RESIDENTS Y	<b>→</b> 1040

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
1039	Do any patients receiving PMTCT in this clinic/unit live in another country?		➤ 1040 ➤ 1040
	IF YES, About how many are currently under the care of this clinic/unit?	b) NUMBER OF PATIENTS DON'T KNOW	
	IF YES, From which countries? CIRCLE LETTER FOR COUNTRIES	C) GRENADA A ANTIGUA E HAITI GUYANA B TOBAGO F D/REPUB SURINAME C DOMINICA G OTHER ST KITTS/NEV D JAMAICA H DK	J X
1040	Can I look at the ANC records, including those that provide counseling and testing services?	de information on any PMTCT	
	Are there records of first-visit ANC clients (admissions)? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER/RECORDS FOR LAST 12 MONTHS.	YES, OBSERVED       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         NO       3	→1043 →1043
1041	RECORD THE TOTAL NUMBER OF FIRST VISIT ANC CLIENTS (OR ADMISSIONS) DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS.	NUMBER OF FIRST VISIT ANC CLIENTS	
1042	INDICATE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA AVAILABLE IN Q 1041.	MONTHS OF DATA	
1043	CHECK Q1006 (02) TO SEE IF GROUP PRE-TEST INFORMATION OR COUNSELING IS PROVIDED BY CLINIC/UNIT.	YES	→1046
1044	Are there records of the group pretest information sessions? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE RECORDS	YES, NUMBER OF SESSIONS	
	FOR THE PAST 12 MONTHS.	NO 995	<b>→</b> 1046
1045	RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS OF DATA AVAILABLE IN Q1044.	MONTHS OF DATA	
1046	Are there any records or registers that provide numbers of clients receiving pre or post test counseling or HIV testing?	YES       1         YES, BUT PMTCT CANNOT BE DISTINGUISHED       2         FROM VCT       2         NO       3	→ 1051 → 1051

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODING CATEGORIES		GO TO	
1047	ASK TO SEE ANY RECORD OR REGISTER OF ANC CLIENTS WHO RECEIVED ANY HIV TEST OR COUNSELING SERVICES DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, AND	RECO OBSERVED	(a) RD/REGISTE REPORTED NOT		(b) NUMBERS FROM OBSE RECORDS NUMBER OF	RVED MONTHS
01	RECORD THE CORRECT RESPONSE.  UNIT ONLY RECORDS CLIENT ID AND TEST RESULT, NO WRITTEN RECORDS OF COUNSELING OR RECEIPT OF TEST RESULTS	1 → 01b	SEEN		CLIENTS	OF DATA
02	TOTAL ANC CLIENTS RECEIVING INDIVIDUAL PRE-TEST COUNSELING	1 → 02b	2 → 03	3 → 03		
03	TOTAL ANC CLIENTS RECEIVING POST-TEST COUNSELING		2 → 04	3 → 04		
04	TOTAL ANC CLIENTS WHO RECEIVED HIV TEST RESULTS		2 → 05	3 → 05		
05	TOTAL ANC CLIENTS WHO RECEIVED HIV TEST	1 → 05b	2 → 06	3 → 06		
06	TOTAL ANC CLIENTS WITH POSITIVE HIV TEST	1 → 06b	2 → 07	3 → 07		
07	TOTAL ANC CLIENTS WITH POSITIVE HIV TESTS WHO RECEIVED TEST RESULTS	1 → 07b	2 → 1048	3 → 1048		
1048	IS THE INFORMATION IN Q1041 AND Q10 THE SAME GROUP OF WOMEN?	47 FOR	_		1	
1049	WHAT IS THE MOST RECENT DATE RECORDED FOR EITHER PRE OR PO TEST COUNSELING?	OST	MORE 1 NO DAT	THAN 30 DAY E RECORDE	YS	<b>→</b> 1051
1050	Is there a system where you can link the result with the client who received pre a test counseling? IF YES, ASK TO SEE SYSTEM WORKS	ind post	YES, RE	EPORTED NO		
1051	Is there any record of the HIV status of born to HIV positive women?	infants	YES, MA	AINTAINED N ORD	NATIONAL LEVEL ONLY	→1055 →1055 →1055

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODING (	CODING CATEGORIES		
1052	ASK TO SEE ANY RECORD OR REGISTER OF HIV POSITIVE WOMEN AND THE		(a) RD/REGISTER	(b) NUMBERS FROM OBSE RECORDS	ERVED	
	HIV STATUS OF THEIR INFANT FOR THE PAST 12 MONTHS, AND RECORD THE CORRECT RESPONSE	OBSERVED	REPORTED, NOT NOT AVAIL SEEN	NUMBER OF INFANTS	MONTHS OF DATA	
01	TOTAL NUMBER OF INFANTS BORN TO HIV POSITIVE WOMEN.	1 → 01b	2 → 02 3 → 02			
02	NUMBER OF INFANTS TESTED FOR HIV WHO WERE BORN TO HIV POSITIVE WOMEN	1 → 02b	2 → 03 3 → 03			
03	NUMBER OF HIV POSITIVE INFANTS	1 → 03b	2 → 1053 3 → 1053			
1053	CLARIFY WITH THE RESPONDENT WHET THE INFANTS IN Q1052 INCLUDE ONLY T WOMEN WHO DELIVERED IN THE FACIL IF THEY ARE INFANTS FROM HIV POSITIV WOMEN REGARDLESS OF WHETHER TH WERE ANC OR DELIVERY CLIENTS.	HOSE OF INFANTS OF HIV+ WON TY, OR IN FACILITY DON'T KNOW		WOMEN		
1054	ARE THE INFANTS IN Q1052 LINKED WITH HIV POSITIVE WOMEN IN Q1047 (06)?	H THE	YES			
1055	Are any reports regularly compiled on the pregnant women in this clinic who receive testing or counseling services related to HIV/AIDS? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THEM. CLARIFY WHETHER THE REPORTS PROVIDE INFORMATION ON PREGNANT WOMEN CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY		YES, REPORTS COMBINE PREGNANT AND NON-PREGNANT CLIENTS			
1056	Which statistics do you submit for pregnant women or infants?  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY		NUMBER OF PREGNANT WOMEN RECEIVING PRETEST COUNSELING			
1057	How frequently are the compiled reports submitted to someone outside of this clinic/unit?		MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN       1         EVERY 2-3 MONTHS       2         EVERY 4-6 MONTHS       3         LESS OFTEN THAN       EVERY 6 MONTHS/NO FIXED TIME       4         NEVER       5			
1058	Where are reports on pregnant women services related to testing for HIV in this clinic sent?  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	to testing for HIV in this		RECORDS OFFICER		
1059	Do you use a standardized form for you	r reports?		1 2		

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO
1060	CHECK Q 1006 (10) TO SEE IF ARV PROPHYLAXIS FOR PMTCT IS OFFERED.	YES	<b>→</b> 1069a
1061	Is there a record that indicates the HIV positive ANC clients who received ARV prophylaxis for PMTCT during the past 12 months? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE RECORD.	YES, OBSERVED       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         NO       3	→1066 →1066
1062	How many of the HIV positive ANC clients in Q1047 (06) have already delivered?	NUMBER HIV+ DELIVERED	→1066
1063	How many clients in Q1062 received ARV prophylaxis before delivery?	NUMBER WOMEN RECEIVING ARV	
1064	How many of the newborns of women in Q1062 were provided the ARV prophylactic dose? IF ARV IS PROVIDED FOR INFANT AND MOTHER TOGETHER AND RECORDED ONCE, THIS IS ACCEPTABLE FOR STATISTICS.	NUMBER NEWBORN RECEIVING ARV	
1065	HOW MANY MONTHS OF DATA WERE USED IN Q1062, Q1063 AND Q1064?	MONTHS OF DATA	
1066	Do you submit reports on the HIV positive ANC clients who receive ARV prophylaxis through this clinic?	YES	<b>⊸1</b> 069a
1067	How often do you submit these reports?	MONTHLY OR MORE OFTEN       1         EVERY 2-3 MONTHS       2         EVERY 4-6 MONTHS       3         LESS OFTEN THAN       EVERY 6 MONTHS/NO FIXED TIME       4	
1068	Where are reports on ANC clients receiving ARV prophylaxis for HIV/AIDS through this clinic sent?  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	RECORDS OFFICER         A           FACILITY DIRECTOR         B           DISTRICT LEVEL         C           MOH (CMO, SURVEILLANCE, SMO, ETC.)         D           NATIONAL AIDS PROGRAM         E           OTHER         X   (SPECIFY)	
1069	Do you use a standardized form for your reports?	YES	
1069a	Is an individual client chart/record maintained for clients receiving services in this clinic/unit? IF THIS IS THE PRACTICE FOR EITHER FOR ALL PATIENTS OR ONLY FOR HIV/AIDS PATIENTS, THE ANSWER IS 'YES'. IF YES, ASK TO SEE A BLANK OR CURRENT CHART/RECORD	YES, IN UNIT, OBSERVED       1         YES, IN UNIT, REPORTED, NOT SEEN       2         YES, PROVIDED OR KEPT IN OTHER       2         CLINIC/UNIT IN FACILITY       3         YES, IN CENTRAL RECORDS       4         ONLY IF CLIENT PROVIDES       5         OTHER       6         SPECIFY         NO INDIVIDUAL RECORD       7	

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODING CATEGORIES		GO TO
1070	Is there a register or record maintained women receiving PMTCT services that specifies when they received a give COULD BE INDICATED BY WEEKS GESTA OR DATE.  IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER/REC (THIS INFORMATION MAY BE RECORDED INDIVIDUAL CLIENT CARDS)	en service? ATION ORD	YES, OBSERVEDYES, REPORTED, NOT SEENNO		→1073
1071	AMONG WOMEN CURRENTLY RECEIVING PMTCT SERVICES.	RECOF	(a) RD/REGISTER	(b) NUMBERS FROM OE	SERVED
	RECORD THE CORRECT RESPONSE. IT MAY BE NECESSARY TO REVIEW		REPORTED, NOT	RECORDS	
	ANC AS WELL AS PMTCT RECORDS TO COLLECT THE INFORMATION.	ODOLINVLD	NOT AVAIL SEEN	NUMBER OF CLIENTS	MONTHS OF DATA
01	TOTAL <u>ANC CLIENTS</u> RECEIVING PRIMARY PREVENTIVE COUNSELING (EITHER GROUP OR INDIVIDUAL) PAST 12 MONTHS	1 → 01b	2 → 02 3 → 02		
02	TOTAL <u>HIV POSITIVE WOMEN</u> RECEIVING PRIMARY PREVENTIVE COUNSELING PAST 12 MONTHS	1 → 02b	2 → 03 3 → 03		
03	TOTAL <u>HIV POSITIVE WOMEN</u> RECEIVING COUNSELING ON FAMILY PLANNING PAST 12 MONTHS	1 → 03b	2 → 04 3 → 04		
04	TOTAL <u>HIV POSITIVE WOMEN</u> RECEIVING INFANT FEEDING COUNSELING PAST 12 MONTHS	1 → 04b	2 → 05 3 <b>→</b> 05		
05	TOTAL HIV POSITIVE WOMEN RECEIVING COUPLES COUNSELING PAST 12 MONTHS	1 → 05b	2 → 1073 3 → 1073		
1072 1073	QUESTION DELETED	vomon.	VES OBSEDI/ED		
1073	Is there any record of the HIV positive women who are receiving ARV therapy for treatment or who have been referred for treatment?  IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER/RECORD		YES, REPORTED, N WOMEN REFERRED OUTSIDE THIS C NO FURTHER FOLLOW-UP THIS NO	OT SEEN 2 D TO ART	
1074	QUESTION DELETED				
1075	Is there any record of the family members of HIV positive women who are receiving ARV therapy for treatment or who have been referred for treatment? IF YES, ASK TO SEE THE REGISTER/RECORD		YES, OBSERVED		
1076	Are deliveries conducted in this facility?				
1077	CHECK TO SEE WHERE INFORMATION FOR PMTCT SERVICES FOR WOMEN DELIVERING IN THE FACILITY ARE KEPT. GO TO THIS LOCATION AND CONTINUE.		IN THIS CLINIC/UNIT		

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODING (	GO TO	
1078	Is the HIV serostatus determined for all women who deliver in the facility, in ord establish appropriate care? IF YES, RECORD ALL ACCEPTED METHO ASSESSING SEROSTATUS		CLIENT HISTORY CLIENT ANC RECORD TESTING, VOLUNTAR TESTING, OBLIGATOR OTHER SPE SEROSTATUS NOT AS		
1079	ASK TO SEE RELEVANT RECORDS FOR THE DATA REQUESTED BELOW FOR THE PAST 12 MONTHS AND RECORD THE CORRECT RESPONSE	RECOF OBSERVED	(a) RD/REGISTER  REPORTED, NOT NOT AVAIL SEEN	(b) NUMBERS FROM OB RECORDS  NUMBER OF CLIENTS	SERVED MONTHS OF DATA
01	TOTAL DELIVERIES IN THE FACILITY	1 →01b	2 → 02 3 → 02		
02	TOTAL HIV POSITIVE WOMEN DELIVERING IN THE FACILITY	1 → 02b	2 → 03 3 → 03		
03	TOTAL HIV POSITIVE WOMEN DELIVERING IN THE FACILITY AND RECEIVING ARV PROPHYLAXIS	1 →03b	2 → 1080 3 → 1080		
1080	Are there any written guidelines for delivery of HIV positive women? IF YES, ASK: May I see them?		YES, OBSERVED YES, REPORTED, NO	1 IOT SEEN	
1081	What delivery practices are implemented in this unit, to decrease mother to child transmission of HIV/AIDS?  DO NOT READ RESPONSES. CIRCLE ALL THAT ARE MENTIONED.		NO ROUTINE EPISIOTOMY A MINIMIZE INSTRUMENT DELIVERY B HIBITANE VAGINAL CLEANSING C MINIMIZE VAGINAL EXAM D MINIMIZE ARTIFICIAL RUPTURE OF MEMBRANES E CAESAREAN SECTION F OTHER X  (SPECIFY) NONE Y DON'T KNOW Z		

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CATEGORIES	GO TO					
1082	ASK TO SEE THE DELIVERY ROOM AND INDICATE IF THE ITEMS LISTED BELOW ARE AVAILABLE IN THE ROOM OR IN AN IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT AREA	REPORTED, NOT OBSERVED NOT SEEN AVAILABLE						
01	PRIVATE ROOM (AUDITORY AND VISUAL PRIVACY)	1 → 04 2 3						
02	AUDITORY PRIVACY	1 2 3						
03	VISUAL PRIVACY	1 2 3						
04	RUNNING WATER	1 → 06 2 3						
05	WATER IN BUCKET OR BASIN (WITHOUT TAP)	1 2 3						
06	SOAP	1 → 08 2 3						
07	HAND SANITIZER	1 2 3						
80	SINGLE-USE HAND DRYING TOWELS OR FUNCTIONING ELECTRIC HAND-DRIER	1 2 3						
09	SHARPS CONTAINER	1 2 3						
10	DISPOSABLE LATEX GLOVES	1 → 12 2 3						
11	DISPOSABLE NON-LATEX GLOVES	1 2 3						
12	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINATION SOLUTION (MIXED)	1 2 3						
13	CHLORINE BASED DECONTAMINANT- NOT MIXED	1 2 3						
14	SPINAL TAP KIT (LUMBAR PUNCTURE)	1 2 3						
15	RAPID TEST FOR HIV	1 2 3						
16	DISPOSABLE NEEDLES	1 2 3						
17	DISPOSABLE SYRINGES	1 2 3						
18	EXAMINATION TABLE	1 2 3						
19	MASKS	1 2 3						
20	GOGGLES / GLASSES	1 2 3						
REVIE	REVIEW THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR COMPLETENESS, RETURNING TO QUESTIONS THAT REQUIRE AN ANSWER.							
1083	1083 RECORD THE TIME AT END OF INTERVIEW  12 HOUR CLOCK							
	THANK YOUR RESPONDENT FOR THE TIME AND HEI DATA COLLECTION SITE	P PROVIDED AND PROCEED TO THE NEXT						

HEALTH WORKER INTERVIEW						
Code of facility:  COUNTRY DISTRICT FACILITY	Clinic/Unit Code QRE K for provider LINE UNIT					
Interviewer Code:	Staff line number from staff listing					
DAY MONTH YEAR	Provider Sex: (1=MALE; 2=FEMALE)					
DAT MONTH TEAR	Provider Status: (1=Assigned; 2=Seconded)					
CHECKED BY MONITOR/SUPERVISOR:						
SIGNATURE DATE	E DAY MONTH YEAR					
EXPLAIN TO THE HEALTH WORKER THAT HIS/HER NAME VERYOUTES SOME SERVICES RELATED TO HIV/AIDS TESTIN SERVICES FOR HIV/AIDS RELATED ILLNESSES. VALIDATE DOES PROVIDE SOME SERVICES RELATED TO HIV/AIDS, A COMPONENT OF THEIR WORK FOR THIS FACILITY.	IG, COUNSELING, OR CARE AND SUPPORT WITH THE HEALTH WORKER THAT HE/SHE					
Now I will read a statement explaining this facility inventory and a	sking your consent to participate					
My name is We are here on behalf of Ministry of knowing more about health services related to HIV/AIDS.	f Health, based in to assist ir (Country)					
Your facility was selected to participate in a facility inventory and some staff are being asked to take participate. Officials in the Ministry of Health have approved our visit to your facility. I will be asking you questions about the HIV/AIDS related care and support services that you provide and training you have received. I will also ask for your opinions about some aspects of HIV/AIDS. Your name will not be recorded on the paper where I record your answers. Instead, I will assign you an identification number that will be recorded so that your responses can never be associated with your name. The information you provide us will be shared with the Ministry of Health but will only be reported along with information provided from other clinicians in this country. The facility where you work or your position here will never be shared with your responses						
The information you provide will be shared with the Ministry of Health, but when made publicly available, wil only be combined with information about other facilities in this country. I will need about minutes of your time. You may refuse to answer any questions or choose to stop the interview at any time. The information you provide us is extremely important and valuable, as it will help the Ministry of Health and health facilities involved in HIV/AIDS care and support to improve policies and the delivery of services.						
Do you have any questions for me at this time?						
Do I have your agreement to participate? Thank you. Let's begin now.	YES					
101 RECORD THE TIME AT BEGINNING OF INTERVIEW (12 HOUR CLOCK)						

## **EDUCATION AND EXPERIENCE**

NO.	. QUESTIONS CODING CLASSIFICATION		GO TO
102	What year did you start working in this facility?	YEARS	
103	Now I would like to ask you some questions about your educational background. How many years of primary and secondary education did you complete in total?	YEARS	
104	What is your current technical qualification?  MARK THE HIGHEST QUALIFICATION IF HAS MORE THAN ONE.	SPECIALIST/CONSULTANT PHYSICIAN         01           PHYSICIAN/MEDICAL DOCTOR         02           MEDICAL OFFICER/PHYSICIAN         03           INTERN         04           NURSE-MIDWIFE         05           NURSE         06           MIDWIFE         07           FAMILY NURSE PRACTITIONER         08           NURSING ASSISTANT         09           CLINIC AIDE/PCA         10           PUBLIC HEALTH /         COMMUNITY HEALTH NURSE         11           COMMUNITY HEALTH WORKER         12           COMMUNITY HEALTH AIDE         13           DISTRICT HEALTH VISITOR         14           HEALTH EDUCATOR         15           LAB TECHNICIAN/TECHNOLOGIST         16           LAB ASSISTANT         17           SOCIAL WORKER         18           HIV/AIDS COUNSELOR         19           OTHER COUNSELOI         20           PSYCHOLOGIST         21           OTHER         96	
105	What year did you (or do you expect to) graduate with this qualification?	YEARS	
106	How many years of study were required for this qualification (AFTER COMPLETING YOUR SECONDARY EDUCATION DESCRIBED IN Q103)?  IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR, WRITE 00 IN THE BOXED CELLS FOR YEARS AND INDICATE THE NUMBER OF MONTHS.	1) YEARS	→ 107
107	In what year did you start working in your current position in this facility? IF YEAR IS NOT KNOWN, PROBE AND MAKE THE BEST ESTIMATE	YEAR	
108	What was your age at your last birthday?	AGE AT LAST BIRTHDAY (YRS)	
109	Now I want to ask you about services you provide. In your position here do you ever provide any client services other than laboratory tests?	YES	→ 132
110	Do you personally provide diagnosis and/or treatment of STIs?	YES	
111	Do you personally provide diagnosis and/or treatment of malaria?	YES	
112	Do you provide any services that are designed to be Youth Friendly, that is that have a specific aim to encourage utilization by adolescents and young people?	YES	

NO.	QUESTIONS		CODII	NG CLASSIFIC	ATION		GO TO
113	without parental consent? Tell me if the age is different depending on whether the youth is		A	GE IN YEARS			
	pregnant, or not pregnant.	2)	A	GE IN YEARS			
114	Now I want to ask you about any pre-service or in-service training you have received during the past 3 years. Were ar of the following topics covered: ASK FOR EACH TOPIC	ıy	YES, IN PAST 1 YEAR	YES, IN PAST 2-3 YEARS	YES, >3 YRS AGO		RE OR ERVICE NING
01	Universal precautions		1	2	3		4
02	Other infection prevention		1	2	3		4
03	Health Management Information Systems (HMIS) or reporting requirements for any service		1	2	3		4
04	Family Planning		1	2	3		4
05	Counseling and information sharing related to problems the affect adolescents and young people	at	1	2	3		4
06	Diagnosis and treatment of problems that affect adolescen and young people	ts	1	2	3		4
07	Diagnosis and treatment of physical/sexual abuse in adolescents and young people		1	2	3		4
08	Interaction and/or communication skills for working with adolescents and young people		1	2	3		4
09	Confidentiality and rights to non-discrimination practices fo People Living with HIV/AIDS	r	1	2	3		4
10	Syndromic approach to diagnosis and treatment of STIs		1	2	3		4
11	Other diagnosis and treatment of STIs (other than HIV/AID	S)	1	2	3	1	4
12	Diagnosis and treatment for malaria		1	2	3		4
	Now I want to ask about services you personally provide related to specific health services	and	l any in-se	rvice or pre-ser	vice traininç		
	MATERNAL HEALTH S	ER۱	VICES				
115	During the past three years have you received any pre-service or in-service training on subjects related to maternal or newborn health and HIV/AIDS?	YI N	ES			1 2	<b>→</b> 117
116	Did you receive the training in any topic related to (READ SPECIFIC TOPIC)? IF YES, when was the most recent training?		YES, IN PAST 1 YEAR	YES, IN PAST 2-3 YEARS	YES, >3 YRS AGO		RE OR ERVICE NING
01	Prevention of mother to child transmission for HIV/AIDS		1	2	3		4
02	Nutrition counseling for newborn of mother with HIV/AIDS		1	2	3		4
03	Recommended delivery practices for women who might be infected with HIV/AIDS?	:	1	2	3		4
117	In your current position at this facility, do you ever personally provide <b>delivery services</b> ? By that I mean conducting the actual deliveries of newborns.						

NO.	QI	JESTIONS	CODING CLASSIFICATION		GO TO
		TUBERCULOSIS SE	RVICES		
118	In your current position at ever personally provide tul Have you ever received ar training on subjects related This includes diagnosis an	perculosis service ?  ny pre-service or in-service I to such services?	YES PROVIDES SERVICE AND/OF NO SERVICE AND NO TRAINING	1	<b>→</b> 120
119	Please indicate whether you provide services or have had formal training in the following services:	(b) LENGTH OF (a) TIME PROVIDE PROVIDING SERVICE SERVICE (YRS)	(c) PRE- OR IN-SERVICE TRAINING	(d) TRAINED BY (CIRCLE ALL APPLY)	THAT
01	Clinical diagnosis of tuberculosis	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c	YES, IN PAST 12 MOS. 1  YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS. 2  YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3		A B X
			NO TRAINING 4 → 02	DON'T KNOW	Z
02	Sputum diagnosis for TB	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c	YES, IN PAST 12 MOS. 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS. 2	CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
			YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER	Υ
			NO TRAINING 4 → 03	DON'T KNOW	Z
03	Prescribe treatment for TB	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c	YES, IN PAST 12 MOS. 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS. 2	CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
			YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER	Υ
			NO TRAINING 4 → 04	DON'T KNOW	Z
04	Follow-up treatment for TB	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c	YES, IN PAST 12 MOS. 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS. 2	CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
			YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER	Υ
			NO TRAINING 4 → 05	DON'T KNOW	Z
05	Direct Observation Treatment Strategy (DOTS)	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c	YES, IN PAST 12 MOS. 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS. 2	CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
	(20.0)		YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER	Y
			NO TRAINING 4 → 120	DON'T KNOW	Z
		HIV/AIDS			
120	In your current position at personally provide any ser for HIV testing or for other have you received training	vices related to <u>counseling</u> <u>er services</u> , OR	YES PROVIDES SERVICE AND/OF	1	<b>→</b> 122

NO.	QL	JESTIONS		CODING CLASSIFICATION		GO TO
121	Please indicate whether you provide or have had formal training in the following services:	(a) PROVIDE SERVICE	(b) LENGTH OF TIME PROVIDING SERVICE (YRS)	(c) PRE- OR IN-SERVICE TRAINING	(d) TRAINED BY	
01	HIV pre-test counseling	YES 1 NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
				YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER	Υ
				NO TRAINING 4 → 02	DON'T KNOW	Z
02	HIV post-test counseling	YES 1 NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
				YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER	Υ
				NO TRAINING 4 → 03	DON'T KNOW	Z
03	Follow-up counseling for	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1	CHART / JH MOH	A B
	HIV, after initial post-test counseling or emotional support	IIV, after initial post-test ounseling or emotional		YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	OTHER	Х
				YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER	Υ
				NO TRAINING 4 → 04	DON'T KNOW	Z
04	Contact tracing (contacting partners	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
	testing positive for HIV)			YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER	Y
				NO TRAINING 4 → 05	DON'T KNOW	z
0.5		YES 1→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1	CHART / JH	A
05	Ordering or prescribing HIV tests	NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	MOH OTHER	B X
				YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER	Υ
				NO TRAINING 4 → 06	DON'T KNOW	Z
06	Counseling for prevention	YES 1 NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1	CHART / JH MOH	A B
00	of mother to child	NO 2-0		YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	OTHER	X
	transmission (PMTCT)			YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER	Υ
				NO TRAINING 4 → 07	DON'T KNOW	Z
07	Nutrition counseling for	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1	CHART / JH MOH	A B
''	newborns of HIV infected women	113 2 5		YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	OTHER	X
				YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER	Υ
				NO TRAINING 4 → 08	DON'T KNOW	Z

NO.	QUESTIONS			CODING CLASSIFICATION	GO TO	
		(a)	(b) LENGTH OF TIME PROVIDING SERVICE (YRS)	(c) PRE- OR IN-SERVICE TRAINING	(d) TRAINED BY	
08	Adherence counseling for ART	YES 1 NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
				YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER	Υ
				NO TRAINING 4 → 09	DON'T KNOW	Z
09	Counseling or prescribing ARV for post-exposure	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
	prophylaxis			YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER	Υ
				NO TRAINING 4 → 10	DON'T KNOW	z
10	Education for patient and families on HIV care	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
				YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER	Υ
				NO TRAINING4 → 11	DON'T KNOW	z
11	Nutrition counseling to HIV/AIDS infected clients	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
				YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER	Υ
				NO TRAINING	DON'T KNOW	Z
12	Primary prevention of HIV, such as behavior change,	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
	education, partner counseling, condom			YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER	Y
	promotion and distribution			NO TRAINING 4 → 122	DON'T KNOW	Z
122	In your current position at this facility, do you ever personally provide any clinical services for HIV/AIDS patients, or have			YES PROVIDES SERVICE AND/OR	1	
	you received training in the			NO SERVICE AND NO TRAINING	2 →	124

NO.	QI	JESTIONS	CODING CLASSIFICATION	GO TO
123	Please indicate whether you provide or have had formal training in the following services:	(a) (b) PROVIDE LENGTH OF SERVICE TIME PROVID SERVICE (YRS)		(d) TRAINED BY
01	Clinical management of neurological disorders related to AIDS	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c	YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	CHART / JH A MOH B OTHER X
			YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3  NO TRAINING 4 → 02	OTHER Y  DON'T KNOW Z
02	Diagnosis of opportunistic infections	YES 1 NO 2→ c	YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	CHART / JH A MOH B OTHER X
			YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER Y
			NO TRAINING 4 → 03	DON'T KNOW Z
03	Management of opportunistic infections	YES 1 NO 2→ c	YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	CHART / JH A MOH B OTHER X
			YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER Y
			NO TRAINING 4 → 04	DON'T KNOW Z
04	Prescribing ART	YES 1 NO 2→ c	YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	CHART / JH A MOH B OTHER X
			YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER Y
			NO TRAINING4 → 05	DON'T KNOW Z
05	Medical follow-up for ART clients	YES 1 NO 2→ c	YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	CHART/JH A MOH B OTHER X
			YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER Y
			NO TRAINING 4 → 06	DON'T KNOW Z
06	Ordering or prescribing	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c	YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1	CHART / JH A MOH B
	laboratory tests for monitoring ART		YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2 YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER X OTHER Y
			NO TRAINING	DON'T KNOW Z
		YES 1	YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1	CHART/JH A
07	Nutritional rehabilitation for HIV/AIDS patients	NO 2→ c	YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	MOH B OTHER X
			YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER Y
			NO TRAINING4→ 08	DON'T KNOW Z
08	Pediatric AIDS care	YES 1 NO 2→ c	YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	CHART / JH A MOH B OTHER X
			YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER Y
			NO TRAINING 4 → 124	DON'T KNOW Z

NO.	Ql	JESTIONS		CODING CLASSIFICATION	GO TO												
124	In your current position at this facility, do you ever personally provide any <u>preventive therapeutic interventions for HIV/AIDS patients</u> , or have you received training related to such services?			YES PROVIDES SERVICE AND/OR RECEIVED TRAINING	126												
125	Please indicate whether you provide or have had formal training in the following services:	(a)	(b) LENGTH OF TIME PROVIDING SERVICE (YRS)	(c) (d) PRE- OR IN-SERVICE TRAINED TRAINING BY													
01	Preventive or prophylactic treatment for TB (INH or isoniazid)	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1  YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2  YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3  NO TRAINING 4 → 02  CHART / JH MOH OTHER  OTHER  DON'T KNOW	A B X Y Z												
02	Preventive or prophylactic treatment for other opportunistic infections such as cotrimoxazole preventive therapy (CPT)	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1  YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2  YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3  NO TRAINING 4 → 03  CHART / JH  MOH  OTHER  OTHER  DON'T KNOW	A B X Y Z												
03	ARV prophylaxis for prevention of mother to child transmission (PMTCT)	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1  YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2  YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3  NO TRAINING 4 → 04  CHART / JH  MOH  OTHER  OTHER	A B X Y Z												
04	Recommended delivery practices for women who may be HIV positive	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c														YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1  YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2  YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3  NO TRAINING 4→ 05  CHART / JH  MOH  OTHER  OTHER  DON'T KNOW	A B X Y Z
05	Ordering or prescribing post-exposure prophylaxis (PEP)	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1  YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2  YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3  NO TRAINING 4 → 126  CHART / JH  MOH  OTHER  OTHER  DON'T KNOW	A B X Y												
126	In your current position at this facility, do you ever personally provide any services related to care and support for HIV/AIDS patients, or have you received training related to such services?			YES PROVIDES SERVICE AND/OR RECEIVED TRAINING	128												

NO.	QUESTIONS			CODING CLASSIFICATION		GO TO
	Please indicate whether you provide or have had formal training in the following services:	(a) PROVIDE SERVICE	(b) TIME PROVIDING SERVICE (YRS)	(c) PRE- OR IN-SERVICE TRAINING	(d) TRAINED BY	
01	Nursing care for HIV/AIDS patients	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
				YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER	Υ
				NO TRAINING 4 → 02	DON'T KNOW	Z
02	Training caregivers and/or patients in	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
	HIV/AIDS care			YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER	Υ
				NO TRAINING 4 → 03	DON'T KNOW	Z
03	Palliative care for terminally ill AIDS	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
	patients, such as symptom or			YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER	Υ
	pain control, emotional and nursing care			NO TRAINING 4 → 04	DON'T KNOW	Z
04	Home-based services for people living with	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
	HIV/AIDS and their families			YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER	Y
				NO TRAINING 4→ 05	DON'T KNOW	Z
05	Home-based support services (social work)	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c		YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS 2	CHART / JH MOH OTHER	A B X
	for people living with HIV/AIDS and their			YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3	OTHER	Y
	families			NO TRAINING	DON'T KNOW	Z
128	Do you provide any other service related to HIV/AIDS?		YES			
129	IS HEALTH WORKER BEING INTERVIEWED AT A PRIVATE FACILITY?			YES		
130	Sometimes providers also work in private facilities or see clients in a private practice. In addition to your work at this facility, do you provide private services? IF YES, Do you provide any HIV/AIDS related services privately?			YES, INCLUDING HIV/AIDS SERVICES	→ 132	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CL	ASSIFICATION	GO TO		
131	For each service I mention, please tell me if you provide that service privately. IF YES FOR THE INDICATED SERVICES ASK: How long have you been providing this service privately? IF LESS THAN ONE YEAR WRITE '00'. IF YES, To how many people have you provided this service in private practice in the last month?	(a) PROVIDES SERVICE	(b)  LENGTH OF TIME PROVIDING SERVICE (YEARS)	(c)  NUMBER OF PATIENTS IN LAST MONTH		
01	HIV testing	YES 1 NO 2→ 02				
02	Counseling around HIV testing	YES 1 NO 2→ 03				
03	Treatment of opportunistic infections for people with HIV/AIDS	YES 1 NO 2 → 04				
04	Prescribing ARVs for prevention of mother to child transmission	YES 1 NO 2 → 05				
05	Prescribing ARVs as treatment	YES 1 NO 2→06				
06	Home-based care for people with HIV/AIDS	YES 1 NO 2 → 07				
07	Pediatric AIDS care	YES 1 NO 2 → 132	2			
	LABORATORY SERVICES					
132	In your current position at this facility, do you ever personally provide any laboratory services for TB or tests for HIV, or have you received training for such services? READ LIST IN Q133 AS EXAMPLES.					

NO.	QUESTIONS			CODING CLASSIFICATION				GO TO	
	Please indicate whether you provide or have had formal training in the following services:	(a) PROVIDE SERVICE	(b) TIME PROVIDING SERVICE (YRS)		(c) IN-SERVICE INING		ר	(d) FRAINED BY	
01	Sputum diagnosis of TB	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c		YES, IN F	YES, IN PAST 12 MOS 1 YES, IN PAST 2-3 YRS. 2 YES, > 3 YRS AGO 3		CHAR' MOH OTHEI	R	A B X Y
02	HIV testing	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c		YES, IN F YES, S 3	NO TRAINING		CHAR' MOH OTHEI	T/JH R	A B X Y
03	Drawing blood for HIV tests	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c		YES, IN F YES, S 3	NO TRAINING		CHAR' MOH OTHEI	R	A B X Y
04	Laboratory tests for monitoring ART	YES 1→ c NO 2→ c		YES, IN F	PAST 12 MOS. PAST 2-3 YRS. YRS AGO	2	CHAR' MOH OTHEI  OTHEI  DON'T	R	A B X Y
134	Did you receive training in any topic related to (READ SPECIFIC TOPIC)? IF YES, when was the most recent training?		YES, IN PAST 1 YEAR	YES, IN PAST 2-3 YEARS	YE >3 Y AG	RŚ	NO PRE- IN-SERV TRAININ	ICE	
01	Universal precautions			1	2	3		4	
02	Other infection control			1	2	3		4	
03	CD4 testing			1	2	3		4	
04	Blood screening			1	2	3		4	
05	Other(SPE	CIFY)		1	2	3		4	
135	Have you received any other formal in-service or pre-service training related to HIV/AIDS clinical care and/or support services during the past 3 years?		YES			137			
136	IF YES, SPECIFY THE SUBJECTS OF OTHER IN-SERVICE OR PRE-SERVICE TRAINING		YES, PAS YEA	Γ1	YES, IN PAST 2-3 YEARS		NONE	=	
01			1	1 2			4	137	
02				1	1 2			4	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CLASSIFICATION GO TO
137	Have you received any informal training on-the-job from a colleague for any of the types of services I mentioned previously?  IF YES, Which services?  READ LIST OF TYPES OF SERVICES AT RIGHT, IF NECESSARY  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	MATERNAL OR NEWBORN HEALTH         A           TUBERCULOSIS SERVICES         B           COUNSELING FOR HIV TESTING/ OTHER         C           CLINICAL SERVICES         D           PREVENTIVE/PROPHYLACTIC THERAPEUTIC         E           CARE AND SUPPORT FOR HIV/AIDS         F           LAB SERVICES FOR TB OR HIV TESTS         G           OTHER         X           SPECIFY         Y           NO INFORMAL TRAINING         Y
F		
	ly, I would like to ask you a few additional questions about F AIDS	and working with clients who may have
138	What should you do if you got a needle stick injury? PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE? CIRCLE ALL THAT ARE MENTIONED.	SQUEEZE FINGER AND PUT IT IN ALCOHOL/IODINE
139	If you had a choice, would you work with patients living with HIV/AIDS?	YES
	v I am going to read a series of statements. Please tell me if a each statement.	you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree
140	People who are infected with HIV should <u>not</u> be treated in the same place as other patients in order to protect other patients from infection.	STRONGLY AGREE       1         AGREE       2         DISAGREE       3         STRONGLY DISAGREE       4
141	People with HIV are generally to blame for getting infected.	STRONGLY AGREE       1         AGREE       2         DISAGREE       3         STRONGLY DISAGREE       4
142	Providing health services to people infected with HIV is a waste of resources since they will die soon anyway	STRONGLY AGREE       1         AGREE       2         DISAGREE       3         STRONGLY DISAGREE       4

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CLASSIFICATION	GO TO
143	Clients who have sexual relations with people of the same sex deserve to receive the same level and quality of health care as other clients.	STRONGLY AGREE       1         AGREE       2         DISAGREE       3         STRONGLY DISAGREE       4	
144	Health providers have a right to know the HIV status of all patients.	STRONGLY AGREE       1         AGREE       2         DISAGREE       3         STRONGLY DISAGREE       4	
145	Health providers have to be careful not to get a reputation for treating HIV positive clients, since this might affect who might go to them for other health services.	STRONGLY AGREE       1         AGREE       2         DISAGREE       3         STRONGLY DISAGREE       4	
146	You avoid touching clients' clothing and belongings who you know or suspect have HIV for fear of becoming HIV infected.	STRONGLY AGREE       1         AGREE       2         DISAGREE       3         STRONGLY DISAGREE       4	
147	Who should be told the result of an HIV test performed at a health care facility?  CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	ONLY THE PATIENT A THE PATIENT'S NUCLEAR FAMILY MEMBERS	
		NO ONEY	
148	I don't want to know the result, but have you ever had an HIV test?	YES	<b>→</b> 150
149	The last time you had an HIV test, did you yourself ask for the test, was it offered to you and you accepted, or was it required?	ASK SELF	
150	In your opinion, when used correctly, how effective are condoms in preventing HIV infections. Use a scale of 0 to 10 with 0 being least and 10 being maximum.	CONDOM EFFECTIVENESS IN PREVENTING HIV  DON'T KNOW	
151	Now I want to ask you a few more questions about your work in this facility.  In an average week, how many hours do you work in this facility? IF WEEKS ARE NOT CONSISTENT, ASK THE RESPONDENT TO AVERAGE OUT HOW MANY HOURS PER MONTH AND THEN DIVIDE THIS BY 4.	AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK WORKING IN THIS FACILITY	
152	I want to know if you can estimate how much of your time each week is spent providing services or performing tasks related to HIV/AIDS. This includes such services as counseling, testing, providing clinical care and support, providing social support services, as well as record keeping and documentation related to HIV/AIDS.  When you add up all the time you spend, on average, during a normal week either providing services or performing tasks related to HIV/AIDS, what percentage of your time do you estimate this is?	AVERAGE WEEKLY PERCENTAGE OF WORK TIME	

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CLASSIFICATION	GO TO
153	Now I would like to ask you some questions about supervision you have personally received. This supervision may have been from a supervisor either in this facility, or from outside the facility.	YES, IN THE PAST 3 MONTHS       1         YES, IN THE PAST 4-6 MONTHS       2         YES, IN THE PAST 7-12 MONTHS       3         YES, MORE THAN 12 MONTHS AGO       4         NO       5	→ 156 → 156 → 156
	Do you receive technical supervision in your work?		
	IF YES, ASK: When was the most recent time?		
154	How many times in the past six months has your work been supervised? (WRITE '90' IF 90 OR MORE TIMES)	NUMBER OF TIMES	
155	The last time you were personally supervised, did your supervisor do any of the following:	YES NO DK	
01	Deliver supplies	DELIVERED SUPPLIES 1 2 8	
02	Check your records or reports	CHECKED RECORD 1 2 8	
03	Observe your work	OBSERVED 1 2 8	
04	Provide any feedback (either positive or negative) on your performance	FEEDBACK 1 27 87 07 07	
05	Give you verbal feedback that you were doing your work well	VERBAL PRAISE 1 2 8	
06	Provide any written comment that you were doing your work well	WRITTEN PRAISE 1 2 8	
07	Provide updates on administrative or technical issues related to your work	UPDATES 1 2 8	
08	Discuss problems you have encountered	DISCUSS 1 2 8	
09	Anything else?	OTHER 1 2	
		(SPECIFY)	
156	Do you have a written job description of your current job or position in this facility? IF YES, ASK: May I see it?	YES, OBSERVED       1         YES, REPORTED, NOT SEEI       2         NO.       3	
157	Are there any opportunities for promotion in your current job? PROMOTION IN TERMS OF POSITION, NOT ONLY SALARY	YES	
158	Do you personally receive any salary supplement, that is, money outside of your routine salary, that is related to your work in this facility?	YES	→ 160
159	Which type of salary supplement do you receive?	MONTHLY OR DAILY SALARY SUPPLEMENTA	
	CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	PER DIEM WHEN ATTENDING TRAINING	
160	In your current position, have you ever received any non-monetary incentives for the work you do? This might include such things as discounts for medicines or other items, uniforms or other clothing, food, training, or other things like this.	YES	→ 162

NO.	QUESTIONS	CODING CLASSIFICATION	GO TO			
161	Describe any incentives that you have received.	UNIFORMS, BACKPACKS, CAPS ETC				
162	Among the various things related to your working situation that you would like to see improved, can you tell me the three that you think would most improve your ability to provide care and support services for HIV/AIDS?  CIRCLE ONLY THREE ITEMS.  IF THE PROVIDER MENTIONS MORE THAN THREE ITEMS, ASK THE PROVIDER TO PRIORITIZE ONLY THREE. IF THE PROVIDER DOES NOT MENTION THREE ITEMS, PROBE FOR ANY OTHERS IN AN ATTEMPT TO HAVE THREE ANSWERS.	MORE SUPPORT FROM SUPERVISC         A           MORE KNOWLEDGE/TRAINING         B           MORE SUPPLIES/STOCK         C           BETTER QUALITY EQUIPMENT/         D           LESS WORKLOAD (i.e. MORE STAFF         E           BETTER WORKING HOURS         F           MORE INCENTIVES         G           TRANSPORTATION FOR PATIENTS         H           PROVIDING ART         I           INCREASED SECURITY         J           BETTER FACILITY INFRASTRUCTUR         K           MORE AUTONOMY/INDEPENDENCE         L           EMOTIONAL SUPPORT FOR STAFF           ACTIVITIES)         M           OTHER         W           (SPECIFY)         X           OTHER         X				
REV	REVIEW THE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR COMPLETENESS, RETURNING TO QUESTIONS THAT REQUIRE AN ANSWER.					
163	RECORD THE TIME AT END OF INTERVIEW  12 HOUR CLOCK					
	Thank you for taking the time to talk with me and to answer these questions. As I mentioned at the beginning, all of your responses will remain confidential					

